DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 186 813 CG 014 399

TITLE	Children in Custody: A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1975.
INSTITUTION	National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service (Dept. of Justice/LEAA), Washington, D.C.
REPORT NO	SD-JD-4F
PUB DATE	Dec 79
NOTE	195p.; For related documents see ED 095 446 and ED 149 227.
AVAILABLE FROM	Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (Stock No. 027-000-00888-7)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Census Figures; *Correctional Institutions; *Delinquency; *Institutional Characteristics; *Institutionalized Persons; Juvenile Courts; *Residential Institutions; Youth; *Youth Programs

ABSTRACT

The 1975 census showed that 2,151 juvenile detention and correctional facilities housed more than 76,000 individuals. There was an increase in facilities administered by government agencies, mainly training schools and group homes. Private facilities served almost exlusively as adjuncts of public ranches or group homes. The rates of juveniles to staff throughout the system was roughly one-to-one. Part-time employees constituted a growing proportion of the work force. The ratio of staff to juveniles was somewhat greater in private facilities. Extensive tabular data is included in the report. (Author/JAC)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED186813

Children in custody

A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1975

No. SD-JD-4F
December 1979

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

CG 014399

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**Law Enforcement
Assistance Administration**

**National Criminal Justice Information
and Statistics Service**

APR 4 1980

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

Benjamin H. Renshaw
Acting Assistant Administrator
National Criminal Justice Information
and Statistics Service

Acknowledgments

This report was prepared in the Crime Statistics Analysis Staff, Bureau of the Census. James J. Stephan was the principal analyst, under the direction of John F. Wallerstedt and general supervision of Adolfo L. Paez. J. Frederick Shenk also participated in the analysis. In the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, general supervision was supplied by Charles R. Kindermann. Collection and processing of data were conducted in the Bureau of the Census under the general supervision of Alan R. Jones and Diana M. Cull, Governments Division, assisted by Richard F. Meyer.

The generous and unstinting assistance of State and local juvenile justice officials made possible this report. Their patience and cooperation in providing the data contained herein is gratefully acknowledged.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States. National Criminal Justice Information
and Statistics Service.
Children in custody.

"Report no.SD-JD-3F."
1. Juvenile corrections—United States—Statistics.
2. Juvenile delinquency—United States—Statistics.
I. Title. II. Series.
HV9103.N37 365'.42'0973 75-619145

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Stock Number 027-000-00888-7

Preface

This report, covering the Nation as a whole, presents findings of the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census, as well as selected data from previous enumerations. The primary purpose of the report is to provide 1975 information on the basic characteristics of non-Federal public facilities and of privately operated facilities, although references are made to certain nationwide trends observed during the 1971-75 period. The discussion is drawn mainly from selected tables in Appendix I, which display national-level data, and from earlier reports in the series. Information on individual States was limited to a short discussion on the geographic distribution of facilities. Detailed State tables can be found in Appendix II.

For the purposes of this report, juvenile facilities were distinguished along functional lines and, in the case of those within the public sector, according to State or local administration. Much of the information, including the facility counts and the numbers of individuals residing within or staffing the facilities, pertains to mid-1975 (June 30). Other data elements, namely admissions and departures, apply to the full calendar year, whereas the information on expenditures reflects activities during the course of the most recent 12-month fiscal period (which for some facilities coincided with the calendar year).

Conducted early in 1976 by the Bureau of the Census, the 1975 census was the fourth in a series of enumerations sponsored by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). The first two, covering 1971 and 1973, were directed solely at public facilities, but the coverage was expanded into the private sector beginning with the 1974 census. This program of periodic censuses replaced an annual survey, sponsored by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW), that yielded data concerning adjudicated juveniles in the custody of public facilities. The results of those surveys were published in reports entitled *Statistics on Public Institutions for Delinquent Children*. The HEW surveys covered reception or diagnostic centers; training schools; and ranches, forestry camps, or farms. Under LEAA sponsorship, the coverage was expanded to include detention centers and shelters, i.e., facilities intended principally as temporary residences for juveniles awaiting court action, as well as halfway houses and group homes. The basic reports derived from the censuses—typically an advance report and a final report—are published under the title *Children in Custody*. The report on the 1971 census presented a broad overview of the juvenile justice system that has not been duplicated in subsequent issues.

Facsimilies of the questionnaires used in the 1975 census (Form CJ-17 for public facilities and CJ-29 for private ones) appear in Appendix III. The criteria used to identify the facilities canvassed, the techniques of data collection, and the data limitations are described in the methodology (Appendix IV), which is followed by a glossary.

4

Contents

Page
Preface iii
Introduction 1
General findings 2
  Facilities 2
    Group homes dominate increase 2
    Public training schools found nationwide 2
    Drop in average facility size 3
    Low occupancy rates common 3
    Most public short-term facilities admit both sexes .. 4
  Admissions and departures 4
    High turnover rate of residents 4
    Court commitments account for most public admissions 5
  Residents 5
    Trend toward declining population 5
    Juveniles average about 15 years of age 6
    Boys outnumber girls 3 to 1 3
    Detention status differs by sector 7
    Felony-type offenses predominate 8
    Longer detention time in private facilities 8
  Staff 9
    Increase in nonpayroll and part-time staff 9
    Personal custody workers are largest group 9
    Trend toward fewer residents per staff 10
  Expenditures 10
    Increased spending in each sector 10
    Sharp rise in public capital outlays 11

Appendix I.

  National tables 13

Appendix II.

  State tables 81

Appendix III.

  Questionnaires 179

Appendix IV.

  Methodology 193
    Facility selection criteria 193
    Census procedures and response rate 193
    Limitations of the data 194
Glossary 195

Charts

1. Percent distribution of juvenile facilities, by sector and type, midyear 1975 2
2. Number of public juvenile facilities, by type, midyear 1971-75 3
3. Median design capacity of public long-term facilities, by type, midyear 1971-75 4
4. Percent distribution of juvenile facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied within each sector, midyear 1975 4
5. Percent distribution of juvenile residents, by sector and type of facility, midyear 1975 6
6. Percent distribution of juveniles in public and private facilities, by type of facility and sex of residents, midyear 1975 7

Tables

Text

A. Average daily number of residents and of admissions and departures for public juvenile facilities, by type of facility, 1975 5
B. Percent change in the number of juveniles held in public juvenile facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1971-75 6
C. Percent distribution of juveniles in public and private facilities, by detention status and sex of residents, midyear 1975 8
D. Percent distribution of adjudicated delinquents and persons in need of supervision in public facilities, by type of facility and offense, midyear 1975 9
E. Ratio of juveniles to full-time personnel in public juvenile facilities, by type of personnel, midyear 1971-75 10
F. Per capita operating expenditures by public and private juvenile facilities, by type of facility, Fiscal Year 1975 11

Appendix I

1. Selected characteristics of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975 15
2. Selected characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975 17
3. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1975 18
4. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 19
5. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and referral authority, 1975 20
6. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1974 21
7. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1975 22
8. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and size (design capacity), midyear 1974 23
9. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and size (design capacity), midyear 1975 23
10. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of design capacity occupied, midyear 1974 24
11. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of design capacity occupied, midyear 1975 25
12. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied and type of facility, midyear 1974 26
13. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied and type of facility, midyear 1975 26
14. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, sex of persons admitted, and State or local administration of public facilities, midyear 1975 27
15. Admissions to public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and sex, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975 28
16. Admissions to public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, Fiscal Year 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 29
17. Departures from public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and sex, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975 31
18. Admissions to public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by State or local administration of facility, sex of residents, and type of admission, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975 32
19. Admissions to and departures from public training schools for juveniles, by type of admission and type of departure, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 34
20. Admissions to and departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by type of admission and type of departure, Fiscal Year 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 35
21. Departures from public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, Fiscal Year 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 37
22. Departures from public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by State or local administration of facility, sex of persons admitted, and type of departure, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975 38
23. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex and type of facility, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975 38
24. Residents in public and private facilities, by type of resident, type of facility, and State or local administration, midyear 1975 40
25. Residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and legal status of residents, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 43
26. Residents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by legal status, midyear 1974 and 1975 43

Appendix I (continued) **Page**

27. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975 44
28. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 46
29. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 47
30. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 48
31. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975 49
32. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average age of juveniles and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975 49
33. Average age of juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975 50
34. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type of facility and age of youngest male resident, midyear 1975 50
35. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type of facility and age of youngest female resident, midyear 1975 51
36. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type of facility and age of oldest male resident, midyear 1975 51
37. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type of facility and age of oldest female resident, midyear 1975 53
38. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975 54
39. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities by detention status and State or local administration of facility, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 56
40. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975 57
41. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975 58
42. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975 59
43. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975 59
44. Adjudicated delinquents (juveniles only) in public detention and correctional facilities, by offense, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975 60
45. Persons in need of supervision (PINS) in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975 60
46. Average length of stay (in days) in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 for public facilities and 1974 and 1975 for private facilities 61
47. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975 62
48. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1975 62
49. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1975 63
50. Full-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 64
51. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975 65
52. Full-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975 66
53. Part-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975 67
54. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975 69
55. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by payroll status and full-time and part-time employment, midyear 1974 and 1975 69
56. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, employment status, and ratio of residents-to-full-time payroll staff, midyear 1975 70
57. Ratio of juveniles to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975 70
58. Ratio of juveniles and nonjuveniles-to-full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975 71
59. Ratio of average daily population to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of personnel, 1974 and 1975 72
60. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration—United States, 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 73

Appendix I (continued)

Page

61. Operating expenditures in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of expenditure, 1973, 1974, and 1975 75
62. Per capita operating expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, Fiscal Year 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 76
63. Capital expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration—1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 ... 78
64. Expenditures of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of expenditure, 1974 and 1975 79
65. Per capita operating expenditures of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1974 and 1975 79

Appendix II

1. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities—States, midyear 1975 83
2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975 84
3. Public detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration—States, midyear 1975 86
4. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by referral authority—States, midyear 1975 88
5. Total design capacity of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities—States, midyear 1975 89
6. Public juvenile detention and corrrectional facilities, by size (design capacity)—States, midyear 1975 90
7. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by size (design capacity)—States, midyear 1975 91
8. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied—States, midyear 1975 92
9. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied—States, midyear 1975 93
10. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex of persons admitted—States, midyear 1975 94
11. Admissions to public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 95
12. Departures from public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 96
13. Admissions to public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 97
14. Departures from public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 98
15. Admissions to public training schools for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 99
16. Departures from public training schools for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 100
17. Admissions to public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 .. 101
18. Departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 .. 102
19. Admissions to public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975. 103
20. Departures from public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975. 105
21. Admissions to public training schools for juveniles, by type of admissions and sex—States, 1975 106
22. Departures from public training schools for juveniles, by type of departure and sex—States, 1975 108
23. Admissions to public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by type of admission and sex—States, 1975 110
24. Departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by type of departure and sex—States, 1975 112
25. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1975 114
26. Residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of resident and sex—States, midyear 1975 115
27. Residents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of resident and sex—States, midyear 1975 116
28. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities and sex— States, midyear 1975 117
29. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 118
30. Juveniles held in State-administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex— States, midyear 1974 and 1975 119
31. Juveniles held in locally administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex— States, midyear 1974 and 1975 121
32. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 122
33. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex—States, midyear 1975 124
34. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 126
35. Average population of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities and sex— States, 1975 127
36. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility—States, 1974 and 1975 128
37. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 130
38. Average population of State-administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex— States, 1974 and 1975 131
39. Average population of locally administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 133

Appendix II (continued) Page

40. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex—States, 1975 134
41. Average population of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975 137
42. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average age of male and of female juveniles—States, midyear 1975 138
43. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by age of youngest and oldest male resident—States, midyear 1975 140
44. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by age of youngest and oldest female resident—States, midyear 1975 141
45. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average age of juveniles—States, midyear 1975 142
46. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975 143
47. Adjudicated delinquents held in public detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 146
48. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 147
49. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975 148
50. Adjudicated delinquents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 151
51. Persons in need of supervision held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975 152
52. Adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—States, midyear 1975 153
53. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—States, midyear 1975 154
54. Public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975 155
55. Public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975 156
56. Public training schools for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975 157
57. Public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents— States, 1975 158
58. Public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975 159
59. Selected types of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975 160
60. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—States, midyear 1975 161
61. Payroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975 162
62. Nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975 164
63. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975 166
64. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—States, midyear 1975 168
65. Ratio of average population to full-time staff in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities—States, 1975 169
66. Ratio of average population to full-time treatment, educational, and personal custody staff of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility—States, 1975 171
67. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1974 and 1975 172
68. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1975 175
69. Expenditures by private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1975 176
70. Expenditures by private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures, States, 1975 178

Introduction

The 1975 census revealed that 2,151 juvenile detention and correctional facilities were in operation throughout the Nation as of June 30 of that year, housing a total of 76,576 individuals. Each of the figures represented modest reductions—amounting to 15 fewer facilities and a 3-percent decrease in residents—over the corresponding totals a year earlier. Both reductions centered on privately operated entities, as there was a 5-percent increase in the number of facilities administered by agencies of State or local government and a 4-percent rise in the residents they housed. The 1975 increase in the number of public-sector residents was widespread, reversing a downward trend that was evident between 1971 and 1974: It involved the population of adjudicated delinquents held in large-capacity secure institutions (mainly training schools), as well as juveniles held in less secure facilities (chiefly group homes), although the rate of increase for the latter was slower than that prevailing during 1971-74.

About 64 percent of the residents of juvenile detention and correctional facilities throughout the United States as of mid-1975 were accommodated in 874 public institutions, and the remainder were housed in 1,277 private facilities. Despite being outnumbered by about 3 to 2, public facilities experienced some 9 in every 10 of the 698,000 admissions to and 684,000 departures from juvenile institutions during 1975. The high proportions of these movements attributed to public facilities stems from the heavy concentration of short-term establishments in the public realm.

Although technically operating outside the public sector, the private facilities served almost exclusively as adjuncts of public ranches or group homes, providing long-term residency for committed youths. The vast majority of private establishments, holding well over four-fifths of all private-sector residents, were of either type. Because of differences in the systemwide functional roles of the two sectors, therefore, it is useful to confine intersectoral comparisons to ranches and group homes. Such a comparison indicates that, despite having a far lower residential capacity per facility, private ranches and group homes accounted for 57 percent of all admissions to and departures from such facilities in 1975.

The number of group home facilities rose rapidly during the early 1970's, reaching a systemwide total of 1,046 in 1975 and making them nearly 3 times more numerous than any other single type of juvenile institution. The rapid growth of group homes in the public sector between 1971 and 1973 (a 91-percent increase) had subsided by 1974; in the private sector, however, group homes increased by 6 percent between 1974 and 1975. Although group homes were key elements of the juvenile facility system because of their rapid growth and large number, training schools remained important because of their relatively high design capacity—averaging 139 residents per facility in the public sector—and the high proportion of juveniles housed in this type of institution. In 1975, training schools accounted for only 12 percent of all public and private facilities but held about two-fifths of the system's residents, including a majority of all adjudicated delinquents. After declining 3 percent from 1971 to 1974, the number of public training schools increased by 2 percent in 1975. Privately operated training schools grew even more significantly (7 percent) between 1974 and 1975.

As of mid-1975, the Nation's 2,151 non-Federal juvenile detention and correctional facilities were staffed by 80,185 employees, a 7-percent increase over the level in 1974. Approximately two-thirds worked in the public sector, and one-third in the private. Part-time employees constituted a growing proportion of the work force, making up between 20 and 30 percent of the total in each sector. When accounting for all employees, full-time as well as part-time, the ratio of juveniles to staff throughout the system was roughly 1 to 1. But among ranches and group homes, where the sectors were functionally most comparable, the private facility ratios were somewhat more favorable than those of the public sector. Similarly, private sector spending at ranches in 1975, $10,101 on a per capita basis, was substantially greater than that for public facilities ($9,142). Among group homes, however, it was the public sector that had a higher expenditure per resident—$8,588 vs. $8,058.

General Findings

Facilities

The 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census revealed the midyear operation of 874 non-Federal public facilities and 1,277 private facilities. The great majority of those in the public sector consisted of training schools (21 percent), group homes (22 percent), or detention centers (40 percent), whereas nearly all private-sector facilities were ranches (23 percent) or group homes (67 percent), as shown in Chart 1.[1] The number of public institutions rose from 829 to 874 between midyear 1974 and 1975, the third consecutive enumeration marked by a net increase of approximately 5 percent. Private facilities, on the other hand, decreased 4 percent from 1,337 to 1,277.

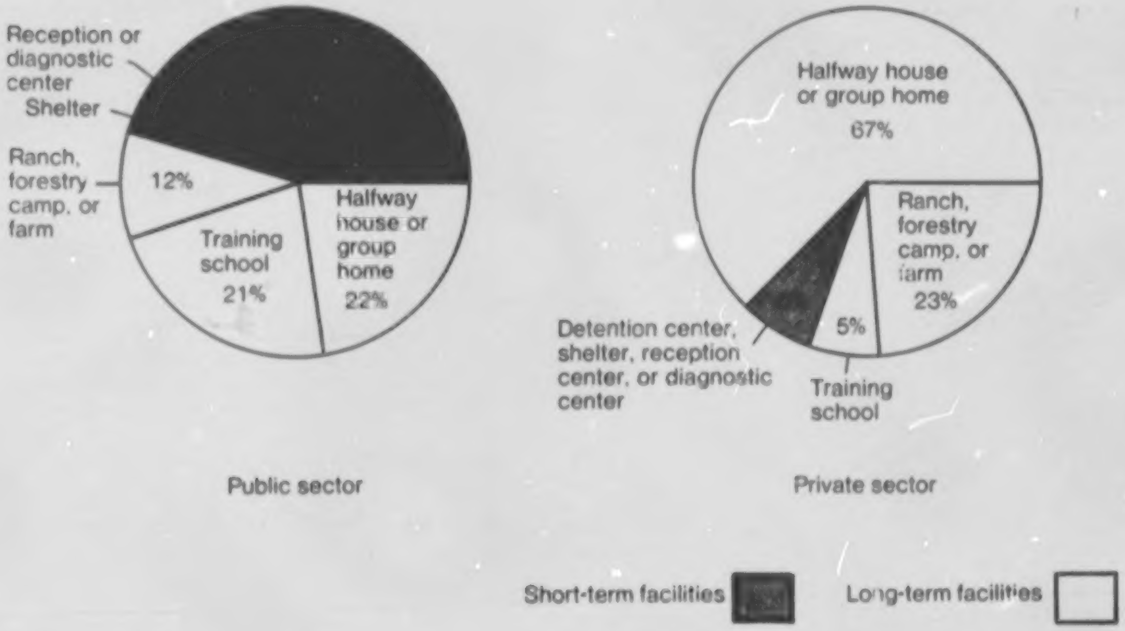
Group homes dominate increase

The number of public group homes rose 150 percent during the period 1971-75, including 17 percent between 1974 and 1975. This rapid growth resulted in a shift in the distribution of facilities by type; in 1971 about 1 in every 10 was classified as a group home, whereas in 1975 it was 1 in every 5 (Chart 2). The number of public training schools increased 2 percent from 1974 to 1975, reversing a gradual downward trend that had occurred during the years from 1971 to 1974. Public detention centers also gained in number between 1971 and 1975, at a yearly rate of about 5 percent.

The 4-percent decline in private facilities between 1974 and 1975 was largely the result of a decrease by one-fourth (from 395 to 295) in the number of ranches. Additionally, there was a 13-percent reduction in private short-term institutions—from 76 down to 66. These decreases more than offset a 6-percent growth in training schools and group homes.

Public training schools found nationwide

Detention centers and training schools had the widest geographic distribution among public facilities



Public sector

Private sector

Chart 1. Percent distribution of juvenile facilities, by sector and type, midyear 1975

---

[1] In the interest of brevity within the narrative portion of this report, facilities categorized as "halfway houses or group homes" are referred to as *group homes* and those classified as "ranches, forestry camps, or farms" are identified simply as *ranches*.

as of mid-1975. The former were represented in all but 6 of the 51 jurisdictions and the latter in all of them, including Massachusetts, which had closed its training schools between 1971 and 1973.[2] Public shelters operated in nine jurisdictions, but numbered only one or two in each, except for the District of Columbia, which had six; Michigan, five; and Oklahoma, four. Public reception or diagnostic centers were reported in 14 States, but no jurisdiction had more than one, except California with four. Public ranches were established in half the States, but they were highly concentrated in California—43 out of the nationwide total of 103. In 1971, about one-third of all jurisdictions reported having one or more public group homes. During the next 4 years the proportion nearly doubled, rising to 63 percent in 1974, before declining slightly to 57 percent in 1975. As of June 30 of the latter year, public group homes were found in 29 jurisdictions.

Data pertaining to the geographic distribution of facilities in the private sector were available only for long-term institutions. Among these, group homes were, by far, the most widespread, operating in every jurisdiction except Delaware, and numbering 20 or more homes in each of 15 States. Private ranches were reported in all but eight jurisdictions; however, two States—California and New York—together accounted for nearly a fourth of the total. Training schools were the least common type of private long-term facility. Slightly fewer than half the jurisdictions each had 1, 2, or 3 such institutions within their boundaries, but California reported a total of 13, Pennsylvania 12, and Texas 4.

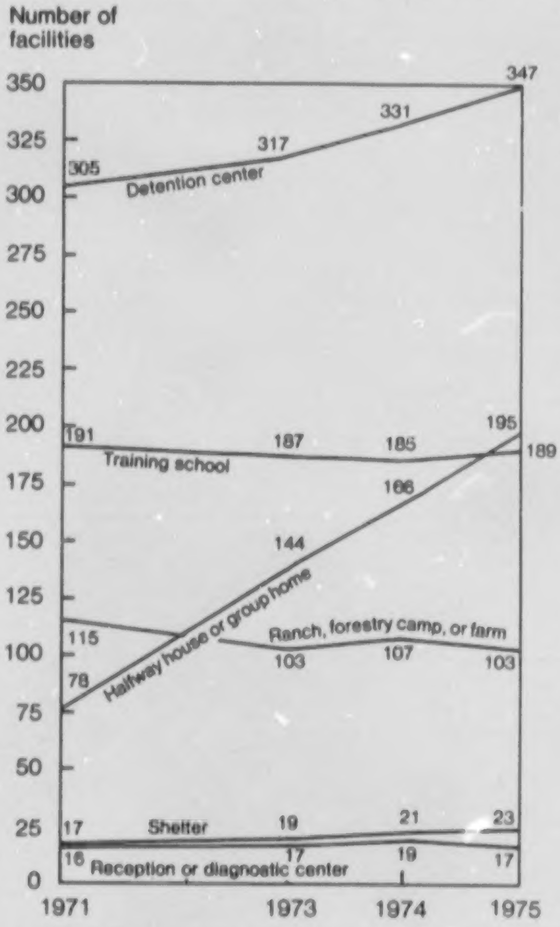
Drop in average facility size

A decrease in the overall median design capacity of public juvenile facilities from 48 to 33 residents over the 1971-75 period resulted largely from a drop in the median capacity of training schools (from 184 to 139) and from continued growth in the number of smaller sized group homes. For public long-term facilities as a whole, the median capacity dropped by nearly one-half, despite a general stability in the size of ranches and, to a lesser extent, in that of group homes (Chart 3).

The median size of facilities in the private sector showed a slight decline, from 14 in 1974 to 12 in 1975. The difference in the overall average capacity of public and private facilities—33 in the former vs. 12 in the latter as of mid-1975—reflected the disproportionately large number of small group homes in the private sector; about 3 in every 4 of these facilities had been designed for occupancy by fewer than 15 residents.

Low occupancy rates common

Approximately 36 percent of all public facilities were operating at less than 70 percent of design capacity as of mid-1975, and, for purposes of this study, could be considered insufficiently utilized. About 8 percent were occupied at 110 percent or more, and thus could be considered overutilized. Even though a large share of the public facilities were underutilized in 1975, there has been a significant decrease since 1973 in the proportion of these institutions reporting occupancy rates of less than 70

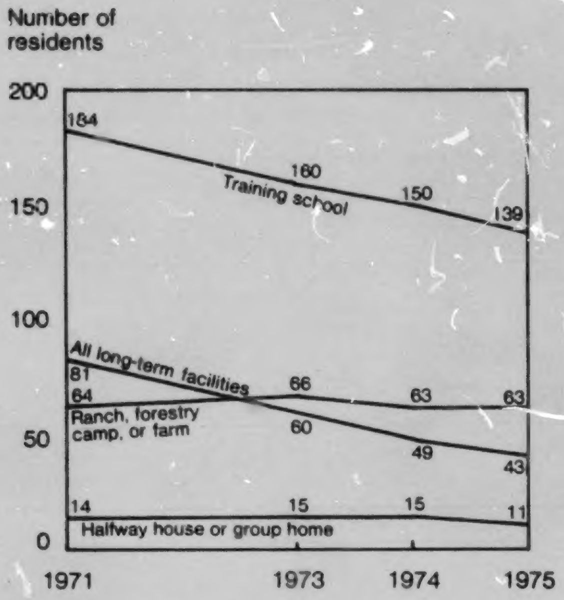


NOTE: Data for mid-1972 were not available and, thus, the changes between 1971 and 1973 in the number of facilities of each type were not necessarily distributed evenly over the 2-year period.

Chart 2. Number of public juvenile facilities, by type, midyear 1971-75

---

[2] Jurisdictions covered by the census included all 50 States and the District of Columbia.



NOTE Data for mid-1972 were not available and, thus, the change between 1971 and 1973 in the number of facilities of each type was not necessarily distributed evenly over the 2-year period.

Chart 3. Median design capacity of public long-term facilities, by type, midyear 1971-75

percent. On the other hand, overutilization, i.e., occupancy at 110 percent of capacity or more, appeared to have stabilized at 8 percent of all facilities during 1974 and 1975, after fluctuating in earlier years.

Private facilities generally maintained higher occupancy rates than public institutions. This was, at least partly, because the great majority of private facilities were ranches or group homes, where rapid population turnover is uncommon. Nevertheless, very high and very low levels of occupancy were less frequent among private than public facilities (Chart 4). As of midyear 1975, only 2 percent of all private institutions were functioning at 110 percent of design capacity or more, and thus could be considered overcrowded. At the same time, about 21 percent were operating at less than 70 percent of capacity.

Most short-term public facilities admit both sexes

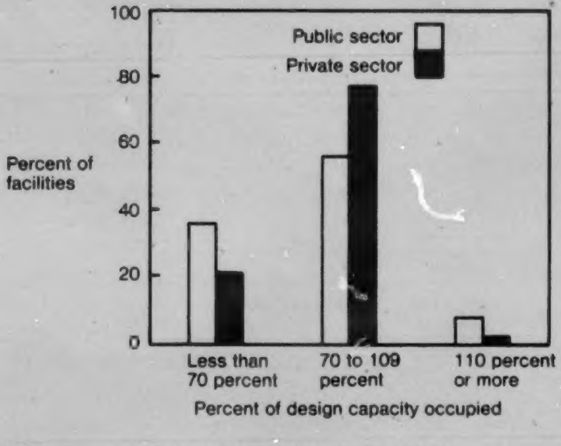
From 1971 to 1974 the proportion of public facilities admitting both boys and girls increased only slightly, from 50 to 53 percent; in 1975 it stood at 52 percent. During 1975, as in the preceding 3 years, nearly all short-term public facilities accepted residents of both sexes, whereas most long-term establishments did not. Relative to public facilities, private facilities, overall, were much less likely to admit both sexes; this was a consequence of an almost complete lack of short-term institutions in the private sector. When the comparison was limited to long-term facilities, however, the proportion of institutions accepting both sexes was slightly higher among private than public institutions—24 vs. 18 percent.

Admissions and departures

Approximately 1,274,000 admissions and departures were reported by public facilities in 1975, down slightly from the 1974 level of 1,288,000, but more than in either 1973 or 1971. The private sector, lacking the detention center complex responsible for 4 in every 5 movements undertaken by public facilities, accounted for fewer than a tenth of all admissions and departures—108,000 in 1975, up from 101,000 during the previous year.

High turnover rate of residents

Because of the comparatively short stay of most individuals entering the juvenile facility system, both the volume of admissions and that of departures was many times greater than the average daily population residing in juvenile facilities. In the public sector, for example, the 1975 combined total of 1,274,000 admissions and departures was equivalent



NOTE Occupancy rates based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

Chart 4. Percent distribution of juvenile facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied within each sector, midyear 1975

to nearly 3,500 per day. Considered in relation to the average public-facility population of about 48,800, this would indicate that about 7 out of every 100 persons either were entering or leaving the institutions each day (Table A).

Table A. Average daily number of residents and of admissions and departures for public juvenile facilities, by type of facility, 1975

Type of facility	Average residents per day	Admissions and departures: Average per day	Admissions and departures: Average per 100 residents
All facilities	48,794	3,491	7
Short-term	13,628	3,003	22
Detention center	11,617	2,849	25
Shelter	194	33	17
Reception or diagnostic center	1,817	121	7
Long-term	35,166	488	1
Training school	27,515	371	1
Ranch, forestry camp, or farm	5,567	87	2
Halfway house or group home	2,084	29	1

The level of admissions to and departures from public facilities varied appreciably by type of institution. Detention centers, principal entry points into the juvenile facility system, recorded the highest turnover (25 per 100 residents), whereas training schools and group homes had the lowest, 1 per 100 residents for each type. The volume of public-sector admissions and departures did not differ greatly for each type of facility between 1974 and 1975.

Court commitments account for most public admissions

Detailed movement data gathered from public training schools and ranches from 1971 through 1975 showed that court commitments made up a majority of the admissions. In the latter year, court commitments accounted for 62 percent of all admissions to training schools and for 71 percent of those to ranches. None of the other categories of admission, including returns from aftercare or parole programs and transfers in from other facilities, accounted for more than a fourth of all admissions.

Most departures from public training schools and ranches during the 5-year period took the form of placement in aftercare or parole programs, although the relative use of these movements tended to drop, while transfers and discharges without supervision were on the increase. In 1975, about half of all departures were effected through placements in aftercare or parole programs. Among the remaining departures, transfers outnumbered unconditional discharges by roughly 2 to 1.

Residents

As of June 30, 1975, a total of 76,576 individuals, 3 percent of whom were nonjuveniles, lived within the juvenile detention and correctional facilities enumerated by the census. Sixty-four percent were in State or local facilities and the remainder in private establishments; within the public sector, persons residing in State institutions outnumbered those in local facilities by about 2 to 1. With respect to the 74,270 juveniles in custody, the vast majority were males, and there was little difference between the average age of residents of each sex. Most of the youngsters were being held as adjudicated delinquents, more than likely as a result of committing a felony rather than a lesser offense.

Trend toward declining population

Juvenile detention and correctional facilities operated by units of government at other than the Federal level held a total of 49,126 persons as of mid-1975. The figure represented an increase of 4 percent over the 47,268 counted a year earlier, reversing an 18-percent drop in population recorded between 1971 and 1974. This change, however, was attended by a 14-percent decrease (from 31,749 to 27,450) between 1974 and 1975 in the population housed within privately operated facilities. In relation to the total of a year earlier, the net result of these diverging counts was a reduction by 2,441 persons, or 3 percent, in the number of residents held nationwide as of mid-1975.

During the 1971-75 period considered as a whole, all types of public facilities except group homes shared in the loss of the juvenile population (Table B). Despite a more than doubling in the number of juveniles within group homes between 1971 and 1975, the total housed in public long-term facilities was 15 percent lower in the latter year, mainly because of a sharp drop in the training school population. Compared with the juvenile population counts for

1973 and 1974, however, the figures for 1975 evidenced that the upturn in residents had affected both short- and long-term facilities and that group homes had experienced a sustained rate of growth throughout the first half of the decade.

Table B. Percent change in the number of juveniles held in public juvenile facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1971-75

Type of facility	1971-75	1973-75	1974-75
All facilities	−14	+3	+5
Short-term	−11	+1	+1
Detention center	−6	+3	+1
Shelter	−44	+5	+11
Reception or diagnostic center	−33	−17	+4
Long-term	−15	+4	+6
Training school	−21	+1	+5
Ranch, forestry camp, or farm	−2	+9	+3
Halfway house or group home	+118	32	+23

The population decline that occurred among public training schools between 1971 and 1975 reduced from 62 to 57 percent the portion of the juvenile population held in that type of facility. Within the private sector, the loss in residents between 1974 and 1975 also involved long-term facilities, notably ranches, whose population declined 23 percent during the 12-month intercensal period. Nevertheless, the vast majority (97 percent) of juveniles within private-sector institutions was being held on a long-term basis. The corresponding proportion for public facilities was 73 percent, reflecting the basic functional differences that exist between the two sectors (Chart 5).

Juveniles average about 15 years of age

The average (mean) age of juveniles in detention and correctional facilities as of mid-1975 was slightly more than 15 years. Among the residents of public institutions, the figure was about 4 months higher for boys than for girls, whose average age was 15 years. Within private facilities there was only about a month's difference in the average age: Approximately 15.3 years for boys and 15.4 for girls. In each

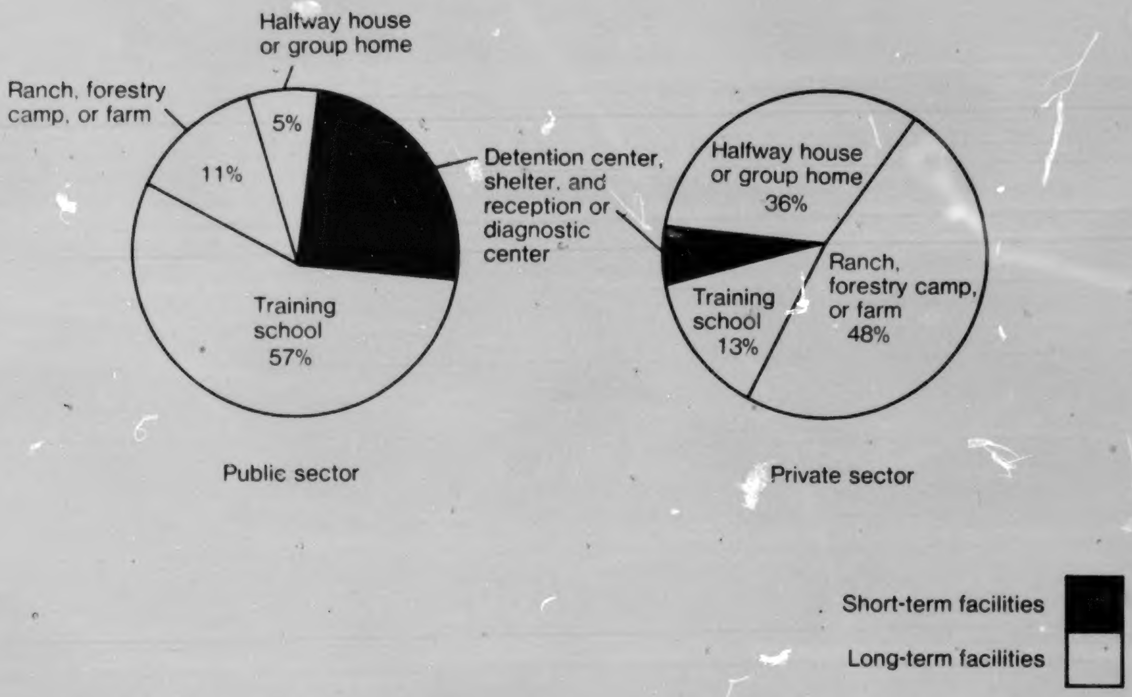


Chart 5. Percent distribution of juvenile residents, by sector and type of facility, midyear 1975

sector the average age of boys and girls varied according to the type of facility. The largest age difference—amounting to 20 months—occurred between boys assigned to private reception or diagnostic centers (14.2 years) and boys held at public ranches (15.9 years).

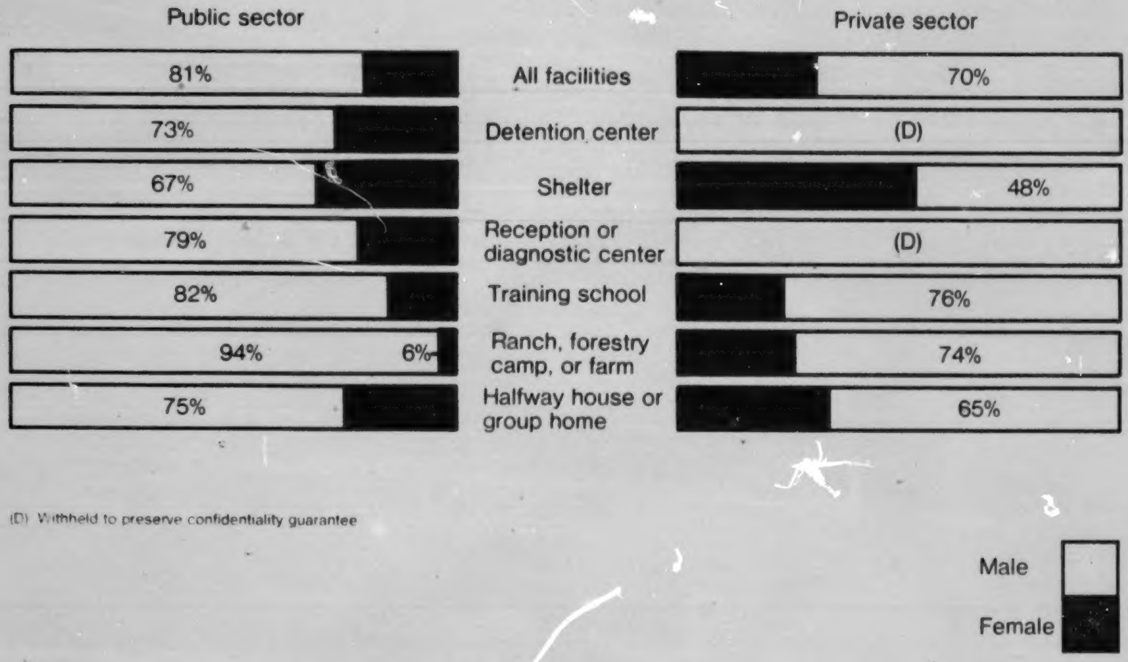
Boys outnumber girls 3 to 1

More than three-fourths of all individuals housed in the Nation's juvenile facilities as of mid-1975 were boys. Differences were evident, however, in the distribution of the sexes according to sector and facility type (Chart 6). Girls generally made up a higher proportion of the population in private facilities than in public ones, and their numbers were relatively greater in detention centers or shelters than in other kinds of institutions. The reverse—a relatively higher concentration of boys—was true at ranches, whether public or private. Similarly, boys were housed in private training schools in numbers disproportionately higher than their share of the total private-facility population. Private shelters were the only facility group, in either sector, in which girls outnumbered boys—52 vs. 48 percent.

Detention status differs by sector

As in the preceding years, detention status was a key characteristic for differentiating detention and correctional facility populations in the public sector from those in the private sphere. At mid-1975, adjudicated delinquents represented 72 percent of all juveniles in public facilities, but only 36 percent of those in private facilities (Table C). Juveniles admitted voluntarily, together with those classified as dependent or neglected, constituted only 2 percent of the public-facility total; in sharp contrast, these groups made up nearly two-fifths of the private-sector population.

Juveniles adjudicated as delinquents were the only detention status group in the public sector that grew between 1974 and 1975. Most of this growth occurred within State-administered facilities, where the adjudicated delinquent population rose 11 percent. By contrast, among private facilities, the number of adjudicated delinquents dropped 1 percent between 1974 and 1975, as did persons in need of supervision (or PINS, who declined by 13 percent), voluntary admissions (-23 percent), and dependent or neglected children (-32 percent).



(D) Withheld to preserve confidentiality guarantee

Chart 6. Percent distribution of juveniles in public and private facilities, by type of facility and sex of residents, midyear 1975

Table C. Percent distribution of juveniles in public and private facilities, by detention status and sex of residents, midyear 1975

Detention status	Public sector			Private sector		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All juveniles	100	100	100	100	100	100
Adjudicated delinquents	72	77	54	36	40	27
Persons in need of supervision	10	6	22	16	14	21
Voluntary admissions	1	1	2	21	21	22
Held pending court disposition or awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	16	15	20	2	2	2
Dependent or neglected	1	1	2	18	16	20
Other[1]	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	7	7	8

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

[1] Consists of emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

The majority of both male and female juveniles in public facilities were adjudicated delinquents, but the proportion among boys was greater than that among girls (77 vs. 54 percent). On the other hand, 22 percent of the girls were persons in need of supervision, as compared with only 6 percent of the boys. In private facilities, adjudicated delinquents were the single largest detention status group among both the male and female populations. But unlike the proportions in the public sector, they made up less than a majority, 40 percent of the boys and 27 percent of the girls, with voluntary admissions and dependent or neglected persons accounting for relatively substantial shares of the population for each of the sexes.

Felony-type offenses predominate

Among the adjudicated delinquents and PINS for whom offense data were reported in the public sector in 1975,[3] half were being held for felonies, 26 percent for status offenses, 19 percent for misdemeanors, and 5 percent for drug offenses. There were, however, considerable differences in these proportions depending on whether the juveniles were adjudicated delinquents or PINS and on whether they were male or female. Within the adjudicated delinquent population, boys were more likely than girls to be detained for felonies and less apt to be held for status offenses. Approximately 64 percent of all boys, but only 25 percent of all girls, adjudicated as delinquents were confined for felonies. Conversely, 43 percent of the girls, but only 10 percent of the boys were detained for status offenses. Among PINS, roughly 9 in every 10 males or females had been committed for status offenses, and about 3 percent of each sex were in custody for felonies.

Regardless of whether they had been placed in custody because of a felony, status offense, misdemeanor, or drug violation, adjudicated delinquents and PINS in public facilities were more likely to be confined in training schools than in any other single type of facility. Nearly two-thirds of all delinquents and PINS were held in training schools (Table D). Ranches, which held 16 percent of those individuals, ranked second. Detention centers, the third class of secure facility, held a high proportion (19 percent) of those detained for status offenses.

Longer detention time in private facilities

On the average, juveniles in private facilities spent substantially more time in custody than their counterparts in public facilities.[4] This was true for

---

[3] Identification of the type of offense leading to placement as an adjudicated delinquent or as a PINS was provided for approximately 64 percent of the relevant individuals held in public facilities on June 30, 1975. The unavailability of offense data for some jurisdictions reflects legal or recordkeeping practices. Because of the substantial underreporting, the information on offenses may or may not be representative of all adjudicated delinquents and PINS. Nevertheless, similar findings from the 1973 and 1974 censuses suggest that the data are reasonably accurate and that the proportion of adjudicated delinquents and PINS in each of the offense categories has remained relatively unchanged.

[4] It is likely that the private sector's higher average length of stay was attributable, at least in part, to its higher proportions of dependent or neglected children and of voluntary admissions—groups that normally spend relatively long periods in custody.

Table D. Percent distribution of adjudicated delinquents and persons in need of supervision in public facilities, by type of facility and offense, midyear 1975

Type of facility	All offenses	Offense Felony	Status offense	Mis-demeanor	Drug offense
All facilities	100	100	100	100	100
Detention center	12	9	19	11	7
Shelter	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0
Reception or diagnostic center	3	3	1	3	3
Training school	63	65	60	67	56
Ranch, forestry camp, or farm	16	18	13	13	28
Halfway house or group home	6	5	7	6	6

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

long-term and short-term facilities alike, as well as for specific types of institutions, including ranches and group homes, where the great majority of private-sector residents were housed. The average stay for juveniles in private facilities amounted to 10 months and 7 days, compared with an average confinement of only 3 months and 27 days for those in public institutions.

Among public facilities in 1975, training schools confined juveniles for the longest period of time—an average of about 7.6 months. Individuals held at ranches spent the second-longest period (about 6.5 months), followed by those assigned to group homes (5.8 months). By comparison, in private facilities the longest average stay was at ranches (slightly more than 13 months), followed by training schools (nearly 11 months), and group homes (just over 10 months).

During the 1971-75 period, the average length of stay by juveniles confined in public training schools or group homes tended to decline, while remaining fairly stable or fluctuating for the other types of public facilities. There were sharp drops between 1974 and 1975 in the average length of residency within each of the three types of private long-term institutions.

Staff

The number of personnel serving in public juvenile facilities remained at roughly the same level from 1971 to 1974—approximately 45,500—then rose 15 percent to about 52,500 in 1975. Staff members in the private sector totalled about 27,700 in 1975, a decline of 3 percent from the figure recorded in 1974. Thus, with about 46 percent more institutions but a much smaller number of residents, private-sector facilities were staffed by nearly half as many personnel as found in the public sector.

Increase in nonpayroll and part-time staff

As in past years, the 1975 staff of public facilities was composed predominantly of full-time workers paid directly by the employing facility. However, the number of nonpayroll personnel in public facilities rose 145 percent from 1973 to 1975, greatly exceeding the increase in payroll workers (6 percent). By 1975, nonpayroll personnel accounted for about 17 percent of the total staff. A more than doubling in the size of the part-time staff between 1973 and 1975 also was relatively much greater than the growth of full-time personnel, who increased only 5 percent. It is possible, however, that a more accurate tally of community volunteers, enumerated separately from other personnel for the first time in 1975, accounted to some extent for the appreciably higher total of part-time workers in public institutions.

Data were unavailable for 1975 concerning the distribution of full- and part-time personnel in privately operated facilities. A year earlier, however, approximately 3 of every 10 workers were employed on a part-time basis. The level of nonpayroll, public-sector employees rose 38 percent between 1974 and 1975, whereas that of payroll workers declined 11 percent.

Personal custody workers are largest group

Approximately two-fifths of all public-sector staff members in 1975 performed personal custody activities. Treatment and educational workers were the second largest group (36 percent), followed by operational and maintenance workers (15 percent); administrative personnel made up a tenth of the total. Reflecting an overall pattern of stability throughout the public system, there were no significant shifts in the overall functional distribution of the workforce between 1971 and 1975.

Trend toward fewer residents per staff

The maintenance of a relatively stable public-sector staff, in the face of a declining residential population, resulted in the lowering of the number of juvenile residents per full-time staff member (payroll and nonpayroll combined) from 1.4 in 1971 to 1.1 in 1974 and 1975. Strictly comparable figures were not available for private facilities, although data on the number of juvenile residents per full-time payroll worker—1.6 in both 1974 and 1975—suggest that the corresponding ratio was less favorable than in the public sphere.

The trend toward a lower ratio of juveniles to public full-time personnel was apparent during 1971-75 for each type of facility and each category of personnel. Among the 6 types of facilities, detention centers showed the greatest reduction in this ratio, from 1.3 residents per each full-time staff member in 1971 to 0.9 in 1975. Resident-to-staff ratios as of 1975 varied widely according to the type of personnel, from a low of 2.8 to 1 among personal custody workers, to a high of 9.6 to 1 for administrative employees. The latter group, together with treatment and educational personnel, registered the greatest improvement during 1971-75 in the ratio of residents to staff (Table E).

Table E. Ratio of juveniles to full-time personnel in public juvenile facilities, by type of personnel, midyear 1971-75

Type of personnel	1971	1973	1974	1975
All personnel	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Administrative	12.3	9.4	9.4	9.6
Personal custody	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Treatment and educational	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
Operational, maintenance, and other	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.3

Expenditures

Expenditures by non-Federal juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the United States amounted to nearly $868 million in 1975. Approximately two-thirds of this amount was expended by public institutions and one-third by private facilities. In both the public and private sectors, about 9 of every 10 dollars were committed for operating expenses (gross salaries and wages, employee benefits, food, supplies, and contractual services) and the remainder for capital outlays.

Increased per capita spending in each sector

Total expenditures in the public sector during fiscal 1975 amounted to $594.1 million, a 17-percent increase over the 1974 total and 30 percent more than in 1971.[3] The latest increase, which exceeded the economy's inflation rate, probably was associated with the growth in staff size. In contrast to the increase in public sector expenditures, private-facility outlays were down 7 percent, from $294.0 million in 1974 to $273.6 million in 1975. The decline principally was a result of lower expenditures of all types for ranches and less capital spending for training schools and group homes.

The public sector's higher level of spending was also reflected in its operating costs, which rose 64 percent on a per capita basis, from $7,002 in 1971 to $11,469 in 1975. Among the four most numerous types of public institutions—detention centers, group homes, training schools, and ranches—the largest gain in per capita costs during 1971-75 took place in detention centers (72 percent) and the smallest at ranches (38 percent). In the private sector, the general decline in spending between 1974 and 1975 was more than offset by a 14-percent reduction in residents, so that the overall per capita operating expenditure of $9,516 in 1975 was, in fact, 11 percent higher than a year earlier. In both the public and private sectors, however, a substantial proportion of the cost increases was attributable to inflation.

Public facilities, whether specializing in long- or short-term custody, generally cost more to operate on a per capita basis during fiscal year 1975 than did private facilities. And, within each of the sectors, short-term institutions required greater per capita funding than did long-term facilities (Table F). There were exceptions, however, to both observations. Thus, although the overall per capita expense figure was 21 percent higher for public facilities than for

---

[3] Expenditure figures appearing in this report are in current dollars, not adjusted for inflation.

Table F. Per capita operating expenditures by public and private juvenile facilities, by type of facility, Fiscal Year 1975

(in dollars)

Type of Facility	Public sector	Private sector
All facilities	11,469	9,516
Short-term	12,912	10,866
Detention center	12,961	(D)
Shelter	13,670	9,728
Reception or diagnostic center	12,518	(D)
Long-term	10,[illegible]	9,482
Training school	11,[illegible]98	10,943
Ranch, forestry camp, or farm	9,313	10,101
Halfway house or group home	8,[illegible]5	8,058

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

those privately operated, private ranches cost about 8 percent more to operate than their public counterparts, and the difference with respect to training schools was relatively small (about 4 percent more in public than private facilities). Moreover, the operation of private training schools (i.e., a type of long-term facility) was somewhat more expensive than that of private short-term facilities as a whole. For the Nation at large (including both the private and public sectors), the 1975 average per capita operating cost was $10,778, encompassing $12,853 for short-term facilities and $10,302 for long-term institutions.

Sharp rise in public capital outlays

Capital spending for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and equipment declined by nearly half (48 percent) in the public sector between 1971 and 1974, then rose markedly—41 percent—in 1975. This reversal stemmed chiefly from large capital investments affecting ranches (126 percent) and group homes (149 percent). The 26-percent reduction in capital expenditures reported for private facilities between 1974 and 1975 resulted mainly from decreased outlays for the same two types of facilities: 29 percent less was allocated for ranches and 21 percent less for group homes.

Appendix I
National tables

Table I-1. Selected characteristics of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975

Characteristics	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Number of facilities:	874	387	347	23	17	487	189	103	195
Sponsorship									
State-administered	423	69	53	1	15	354	156	57	141
Locally administered	451	318	294	22	2	133	33	46	54
Sex of persons admitted									
Males only	326	17	9	6	2	309	95	88	126
Females only	92	2	1	1	0	90	30	7	53
Both sexes	456	368	337	16	15	88	64	8	16
Size (design capacity)									
Less than 5 residents	3	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
5-9 residents	110	24	21	3	0	86	1	0	85
10-14 residents	105	49	43	6	0	56	0	0	56
15-24 residents	168	116	100	13	3	52	14	5	33
25-49 residents	161	97	94	1	2	64	15	32	17
50-99 residents	145	53	52	0	1	92	32	57	3
100-149 residents	71	20	15	0	5	51	42	9	0
150-199 residents	46	11	8	0	3	35	35	0	0
200-299 residents	29	9	7	0	2	20	20	0	0
300-399 residents	22	4	3	0	1	18	18	0	0
400-499 residents	6	1	1	0	0	5	5	0	0
500 or more residents	8	1	1	0	0	7	7	0	0
Occupancy rate[a]									
Less than 50 percent	133	101	93	6	2	32	11	2	19
50-69 percent	180	117	106	7	4	63	24	13	26
70-89 percent	240	81	70	6	5	159	64	30	65
90-99 percent	131	36	32	3	1	95	44	28	23
100 percent	75	16	14	1	1	59	11	9	39
101-109 percent	40	9	8	0	1	31	17	10	4
110-119 percent	35	10	9	0	1	25	6	7	12
120 percent	40	17	15	0	2	23	12	4	7
Admissions:[1] (FY 1975)	641,189	549,991	521,865	6,129	21,997	91,198	69,173	16,364	5,661
Male	474,567	398,478	376,353	3,623	18,502	76,089	56,699	15,305	4,085
Female	166,622	151,513	145,512	2,506	3,495	15,109	12,474	1,059	1,576
Departures:[1] (FY 1975)	632,983	546,185	518,101	6,061	22,023	86,798	66,418	15,354	5,026
Male	467,152	395,492	373,286	3,588	18,618	71,660	53,739	14,290	3,631
Female	165,831	150,693	144,815	2,473	3,405	15,138	12,679	1,064	1,395
Resident population	49,126	12,960	11,089	200	1,671	36,166	28,373	5,671	2,122
Juvenile	46,980	12,725	11,089	200	1,436	34,255	26,748	5,385	2,122
Nonjuvenile	2,146	235	0	0	235	1,911	1,625	286	0
Youthful offender	2,130	235	0	0	235	1,895	1,625	270	0
Adult	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	16	0
Average resident population: (FY 1975)	48,794	13,628	11,617	194	1,817	35,166	27,515	5,567	2,084
Male	39,310	9,988	8,386	126	1,476	29,322	22,564	5,199	1,559
Female	9,484	3,640	3,231	68	341	5,844	4,951	368	525

Table 1. Selected characteristics of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975—continued

Characteristics	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Juvenile population:	46,980	12,725	11,089	200	1,436	34,255	26,748	5,385	2,122
Male	37,926	9,321	8,059	134	1,128	28,605	21,948	5,061	1,596
Female	9,054	3,404	3,030	66	308	5,650	4,800	324	526
Detention status									
Adjudicated delinquent	34,107	4,141	3,011	17	1,113	29,966	24,055	4,474	1,437
Male	29,229	3,300	2,379	11	910	25,929	20,427	4,334	1,168
Female	4,878	841	632	6	203	4,037	3,628	140	269
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,494	1,417	1,394	16	7	3,077	2,004	685	388
Male	2,539	756	747	6	3	1,783	1,009	543	231
Female	1,955	661	647	10	4	1,294	995	142	157
Voluntary admission	516	66	62	4	0	450	84	106	260
Male	379	40	37	3	0	339	62	102	175
Female	137	26	25	1	0	111	22	4	85
Held pending court disposition	7,011	6,398	5,973	124	301	613	582	23	8
Male	5,270	4,810	4,501	99	210	460	434	21	5
Female	1,741	1,588	1,472	25	91	153	148	2	3
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	392	381	358	8	15	11	6	3	2
Male	266	260	251	4	5	6	2	3	1
Female	126	121	107	4	10	5	4	0	1
Dependent and neglected	451	316	286	30	0	135	15	93	27
Male	236	150	140	10	0	86	12	58	16
Female	215	166	146	20	0	49	3	35	11
Other[2]	9	6	5	1	0	3	2	1	0
Male	7	5	4	1	0	2	2	0	0
Female	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Average age (years)									
Male	15.3	15.1	15.1	14.7	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.4
Female	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.3
Average length of stay (days) (FY 1975)	117	12	10	13	39	201	228	195	174
Staff:	52,534	19,131	17,163	282	1,686	33,403	27,513	3,943	1,947
Payroll staff	43,414	15,359	13,532	235	1,592	28,055	23,048	3,354	1,653
Full-time	39,291	12,761	11,092	191	1,478	26,530	22,113	3,086	1,331
Part-time	4,123	2,598	2,440	44	114	1,525	935	268	322
Nonpayroll staff	2,948	1,359	1,295	21	43	1,589	1,129	344	116
Full-time	1,771	805	771	9	25	966	709	209	48
Part-time	1,177	554	524	12	18	623	420	135	68
Community volunteers[3]	6,172	2,413	2,336	26	51	3,759	3,336	245	178
Full-time	94	62	58	0	4	32	26	1	5
Part-time	6,078	2,351	2,278	26	47	3,727	3,310	244	173
Ratio of juvenile residents-to-total staff	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
Ratio of juvenile residents-to-full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff (including full-time community volunteers)[1]	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5
Annual expenditures: (FY 1975) (thousands of dollars)	596,146	192,238	166,483	2,757	22,998	401,909	328,039	54,621	19,249
Operating	559,636	175,961	150,565	2,652	22,745	383,675	313,607	51,844	18,224
Gross salaries and wages	412,849	132,463	112,731	1,761	17,971	280,385	231,886	36,343	12,156
Other	146,787	43,498	37,834	890	4,774	103,289	81,720	15,501	6,068
Capital	34,510	16,276	15,918	105	253	18,234	14,432	2,777	1,025
Per capita operating expenditures[4] (dollars)	11,469	12,912	12,961	13,670	14,518	10,910	11,398	9,313	8,745

NOTE: Data are as of June 30, 1975, unless otherwise indicated. Data for annual expenditures may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

[1] Based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.
[2] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.
[3] Data reflects volunteers on the employment roles of the facility, not necessarily on duty on June 30, 1975.
[4] Based on average population.

Table I-2. Selected characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975

Characteristic	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Number of facilities	1,277	66	3	58	5	1,211	65	295	851
Sex of persons admitted									
Males only	637	7	(D)	(D)	0	630	32	165	433
Females only	304	14	0	(D)	(D)	290	16	36	238
Both sexes	336	45	(D)	40	(D)	291	17	94	180
Size (design capacity)									
Less than 5 residents	25	5	0	5	0	20	0	0	20
5-9 residents	455	23	(D)	(D)	0	432	(D)	(D)	422
10-14 residents	272	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	250	(D)	(D)	217
15-24 residents	177	12	(D)	9	(D)	165	8	52	105
25-49 residents	187	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	186	19	106	(D)
50-99 residents	124	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	121	20	80	21
100 or more residents	37	0	0	0	0	37	11	21	5
Occupancy rate[a]									
Less than 70 percent	267	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70-89 percent	476	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
90-109 percent	508	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
110 percent or more	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Referral authority									
Probation department	740	41	(D)	37	(D)	699	42	164	493
Parents	648	33	0	(D)	(D)	615	26	171	418
Juvenile court	1,010	59	3	51	5	951	49	247	655
State correctional authority	432	22	(D)	19	(D)	410	22	95	293
Welfare department	1,063	53	(D)	47	4	1,010	52	248	710
Other	384	26	0	(D)	(D)	358	18	96	244
Admissions: (calendar 1975)	56,708	21,362	(D)	11,656	(D)	35,346	4,679	14,060	16,607
Males	38,119	14,524	(D)	5,510	(D)	23,595	3,419	10,078	10,098
Females	18,589	6,838	(D)	6,146	(D)	11,751	1,260	3,982	6,509
Departures: (calendar 1975)	50,986	21,122	(D)	11,493	(D)	29,864	4,100	12,043	13,721
Males	34,227	14,384	(D)	5,439	(D)	19,843	2,975	8,555	8,313
Females	16,759	6,738	(D)	6,054	(D)	10,021	1,125	3,488	5,408
Resident population:	27,450	830	(D)	669	(D)	26,620	(D)	(D)	9,840
Juvenile	27,290	830	(D)	669	(D)	26,460	3,660	13,094	9,706
Nonjuvenile	160	0	0	0	0	160	(D)	(D)	134
Youthful offender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adult	160	0	0	0	0	160	0	0	134
Average resident population: (FY 1975)	26,740	662	(D)	469	(D)	26,078	3,729	12,910	9,439
Male	18,826	309	(D)	222	(D)	18,517	2,826	9,575	6,116
Female	7,914	353	(D)	247	(D)	7,561	903	3,335	3,323
Juvenile population:	27,290	830	(D)	669	(D)	26,460	3,660	13,094	9,706
Male	19,152	392	30	318	44	18,760	2,768	9,696	6,296
Female	8,138	438	(D)	351	(D)	7,700	892	3,398	3,410
Detention status									
Adjudicated delinquent	9,809	93	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,716	2,255	3,779	3,682
Male	7,641	50	(D)	42	(D)	7,591	1,885	2,988	2,718
Female	2,168	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,125	370	791	964
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,316	140	(D)	103	(D)	4,176	470	1,897	1,809
Male	2,614	74	(D)	42	(D)	2,540	284	1,224	1,032
Female	1,702	66	(D)	61	(D)	1,636	186	673	777
Voluntary admission	5,879	172	(D)	152	(D)	5,707	(D)	(D)	1,904
Male	4,053	49	0	49	0	4,004	183	2,674	1,147
Female	1,826	123	(D)	103	(D)	1,703	(D)	(D)	757
Held pending court disposition or awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	529	207	(D)	154	(D)	322	(D)	(D)	186
Male	351	129	(D)	90	(D)	222	17	90	115
Female	178	78	(D)	64	(D)	100	(D)	(D)	71
Dependent and neglected	4,844	212	(D)	187	(D)	4,632	383	2,487	1,762
Male	3,185	86	(D)	82	(D)	3,099	236	1,792	1,071
Female	1,659	126	(D)	105	(D)	1,533	147	695	691
Other[b]	1,913	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	1,907	267	1,277	363
Male	1,308	(D)	0	(D)	0	1,304	163	928	213
Female	605	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	603	104	349	190
Average age (years)									
Male	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.2	15.3	15.4	15.0	15.4
Female	15.4	15.2	15.5	15.2	14.7	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.5
Average length of stay (days) (calendar 1975)	307	24	15	23	47	324	327	393	303
Staff:	27,651	1,168	(D)	798	(D)	26,483	3,561	13,217	9,705
Payroll staff	21,579	620	(D)	425	(D)	20,959	3,073	10,934	6,952
Full-time	17,354	449	(D)	297	(D)	16,905	2,580	9,172	5,153
Part-time	4,225	171	(D)	128	(D)	4,054	493	1,762	1,799
Nonpayroll staff	2,155	206	(D)	118	(D)	1,949	156	830	963
Community volunteers[b]	3,917	342	0	255	87	3,575	332	1,453	1,790
Ratio of juvenile residents to total staff:	1.0	0.7	(D)	0.8	(D)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 2. Selected characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1975—continued

Characteristic	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Annual expenditures:--cont.									
(1975)	273,644	7,646	(D)	4,972	(D)	265,998			
(thousands of dollars)	273,644	7,646	(D)	4,972	(D)	265,998	44,283	140,121	81,594
Operating	254,471	7,193	(D)	4,563	(D)	247,277	40,808	130,406	76,063
Gross salaries and wages	141,042	4,059	(D)	2,413	(D)	136,983	22,910	73,823	40,249
Other	113,429	3,134	(D)	2,150	(D)	110,295	17,898	56,583	35,814
Capital	19,173	453	(D)	409	(D)	18,721	3,475	9,715	5,531
Per capita operating expenditures[4] (dollars)	9,516	10,866	(D)	9,728	(D)	9,482	10,943	10,101	8,058

NOTE: Data are as of June 30, 1975 unless otherwise indicated. Data for annual expenditures may not add to totals shown because of rounding. Residents and financial support frequently are received from more than one source.

D Data are not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

[1] Based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

[2] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

[3] Data reflects volunteers on the employment roles of the facility, not necessarily on duty on June 30, 1975.

[4] Based on average population.

Table I-3. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1975

Type of facility	Public and private			Public			Private		
	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup
All facilities	2,151	100	...	874	100	...	1,277	100	...
Short-term	453	21	100	387	44	100	66	5	100
Detention center	350	16	77	347	40	90	3	(Z)	5
Shelter	81	4	18	23	3	6	58	5	88
Reception or diagnostic center	22	1	5	17	2	4	5	(Z)	8
Long-term	1,698	79	100	487	56	100	1,211	95	100
Training school	254	12	15	189	22	39	65	5	5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	398	19	23	103	12	21	295	23	24
Halfway house and group home	1,046	49	62	195	22	40	851	67	70

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

... Not applicable.

Table I-4. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of facilities				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	722	794	829	874	+21	+10	+4	+5
Short-term	338	355	371	387	+14	+5	+5	+4
Detention center	305	319	331	347	+14	+5	+4	+5
Shelter	17	19	21	23	+35	+12	+11	+10
Reception or diagnostic center	16	17	19	17	+6	+6	+12	-11
Long-term	384	439	458	487	+27	+14	+4	+6
Training school	191	187	185	189	-1	-2	-1	+2
Ranch, forestry camp and farm	115	103	107	103	-10	-10	+4	-4
Halfway house and group home	78	149	166	195	+150	+91	+11	+17
State-administered facilities	318	367	396	423	+33	+15	+8	+7
Short-term	42	47	67	69	+64	+12	+43	+3
Detention center	25	29	50	53	+112	+16	+72	+6
Shelter	1	1	0	1	0	0	-100	*
Reception or diagnostic center	16	17	17	15	-6	+6	0	-12
Long-term	276	320	329	354	+28	+16	+3	+8
Training school	156	154	151	156	0	-1	-2	+3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	68	56	61	57	-16	-18	+9	-7
Halfway house and group home	52	110	117	141	+171	+112	+6	+21
Locally administered facilities	404	427	433	451	+12	+6	+1	+4
Short-term	296	308	304	318	+7	+4	-1	+5
Detention center	280	290	281	294	+5	+4	-3	+5
Shelter	16	18	21	22	+38	+13	+17	+5
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	2	2	*	0	*	0
Long-term	108	119	129	133	+23	+10	+8	+3
Training school	35	33	34	33	-6	-6	+3	-3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	47	46	46	-2	0	-2	0
Halfway house and group home	26	39	49	54	+108	+50	+26	+10

*Increase not definable.

Table I-5. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and referral authority, 1975

Type of facility	Total	Probation department	Parents	Juvenile court	State correctional authority	Welfare department	Other
All facilities	1,277	740	648	1,010	432	1,063	384
Short-term	66	41	33	59	22	53	26
Detention center	3	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	58	37	31	51	19	47	24
Reception or diagnostic center	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	1,211	699	615	951	410	1,010	358
Training school	65	42	26	49	22	52	18
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	295	164	171	247	95	248	96
Halfway house and group home	851	493	418	655	293	710	244

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year. Residents frequently are received from more than one referral authority.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table I-6. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
All facilities	829	333	165	142	70	45	38	22	7	7
Short-term	371	174	94	58	19	11	9	4	1	1
Detention center	331	152	91	54	13	9	7	3	1	1
Shelter	21	19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	19	3	2	3	6	2	2	1	0	0
Long-term	458	159	71	84	51	34	29	18	6	6
Training school	185	12	13	27	41	33	29	18	6	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	5	34	57	10	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	166	142	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State-administered facilities	396	126	71	58	47	33	31	18	6	6
Short-term	67	23	23	8	8	2	2	1	0	0
Detention center	50	22	21	5	2	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	1	2	3	6	2	2	1	0	0
Long-term	329	103	48	50	39	31	29	17	6	6
Training school	151	4	4	22	33	30	29	17	6	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	2	24	28	6	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and gorup home	117	97	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locally administered facilities	433	207	94	84	23	12	7	4	1	1
Short-term	304	151	71	50	11	9	7	3	1	1
Detention center	281	130	70	49	11	9	7	3	1	1
Shelter	21	19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	129	56	23	34	12	3	0	1	0	0
Training school	34	8	9	5	8	3	0	1	0	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	3	10	29	4	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	49	45	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table I-7. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Size (design capacity)											
		Less than 5	5-9	10-14	15-24	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
All facilities	874	3	110	105	168	161	145	71	46	29	22	6	8
Short-term	387	2	24	49	116	97	53	20	11	9	4	1	1
Detention center	347	2	21	43	100	94	52	15	8	7	3	1	1
Shelter	23	0	3	6	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	0	0	0	3	2	1	5	3	2	1	0	0
Long-term	487	1	86	56	52	64	92	51	35	20	18	5	7
Training school	189	0	1	0	14	15	32	42	35	20	18	5	7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	103	0	0	0	5	32	57	9	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	195	1	85	56	33	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
State-administered facilities	423	0	67	44	48	67	64	45	36	22	18	5	7
Short-term	69	0	1	5	18	27	5	7	3	2	1	0	0
Detention center	53	0	1	5	16	25	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	15	0	0	0	1	2	1	5	3	2	1	0	0
Long-term	354	0	66	39	30	40	59	38	33	20	17	5	7
Training school	156	0	1	0	7	5	27	34	33	20	17	5	7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	57	0	0	0	2	22	29	4	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	141	0	65	39	21	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locally administered facilities	451	3	43	61	120	94	81	26	10	7	4	1	1
Short-term	318	2	23	44	98	70	48	13	8	7	3	1	1
Detention center	294	2	20	38	84	69	48	13	8	7	3	1	1
Shelter	22	0	3	6	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	133	1	20	17	22	24	33	13	2	0	1	0	0
Training school	33	0	0	0	7	10	5	8	2	0	1	0	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	0	0	0	3	10	28	5	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	54	1	20	17	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table I-8. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and size (design capacity), midyear 1974

Type of facility	Total	Size (design capacity)									
		Less than 10	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 or more
All facilities	1,337	428	269	110	93	50	44	36	57	30	220
Short-term	76	36	15	12	6	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	4
Detention center	4	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	67	(D)	(D)	12	3	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Reception or diagnostic center	5	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Long-term	1,261	392	254	98	87	(D)	(D)	36	57	30	216
Training school	61	3	4	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	34
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	395	17	33	24	45	23	25	19	42	21	146
Halfway house and group home	805	372	217	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	36

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table I-9. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and size (design capacity), midyear 1975

Type of facility	Total	Size (design capacity)						
		Less than 5	5–9	10–14	15–24	25–49	50–99	100 or more
All facilities	1,277	25	455	272	177	187	124	37
Short-term	66	(D)	23	22	12	(D)	3	0
Detention center	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Shelter	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	0	(D)	0
Reception or diagnostic center	5	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Long-term	1,211	(D)	432	250	165	(D)	121	37
Training school	65	0	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	20	(D)
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	295	0	(D)	(D)	52	106	80	21
Halfway house and group home	851	(D)	422	217	105	(D)	21	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table I-10. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of design capacity occupied, midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied: Less than 50	50-69	70-89	90-99	100	101-109	110-119	120 or more
All facilities	829	178	168	222	101	60	44	26	30
Short-term	371	137	88	79	21	8	17	8	13
Detention	331	123	82	70	19	4	13	8	12
Shelter	21	8	4	5	1	3	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	19	6	2	4	1	1	4	0	1
Long-term	458	41	80	143	80	52	27	18	17
Training school	185	19	31	54	40	10	16	7	8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	3	17	41	26	6	8	1	5
Halfway house and group home	166	19	32	48	14	36	3	10	4
State-administered facilities	396	43	63	116	67	38	35	18	16
Short-term	67	14	15	17	6	1	8	2	4
Detention center	50	9	14	13	5	0	4	2	3
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	5	1	4	1	1	4	0	1
Long-term	329	29	48	99	61	37	27	16	12
Training school	151	15	23	42	34	7	16	7	7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	3	5	21	16	3	8	1	4
Halfway house and group home	117	11	20	36	11	27	3	8	1
Locally administered facilities	433	135	105	106	34	22	9	8	14
Short-term	304	123	73	62	15	7	9	6	9
Detention center	281	114	68	57	14	4	9	6	9
Shelter	21	8	4	5	1	3	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	129	12	32	44	19	15	0	2	5
Training school	34	4	8	12	6	3	0	0	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	0	12	20	10	3	0	0	1
Halfway house and group home	49	8	12	12	3	9	0	2	3

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

Table I-11. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of design capacity occupied, midyear 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied Less than 50	50–69	70–89	90–99	100	101–109	110–119	120 or more
All facilities	874	133	180	240	131	75	40	35	40
Short-term	387	101	117	81	36	16	9	10	17
Detention center	347	93	106	70	32	14	8	9	15
Shelter	23	6	7	6	3	1	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	2
Long-term	487	32	63	159	95	59	31	25	23
Training school	189	11	24	64	44	11	17	6	12
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	103	2	13	30	28	9	10	7	4
Halfway house and group home	195	19	26	65	23	39	4	12	7
State-administered facilities	423	33	60	125	80	39	29	27	30
Short-term	69	12	23	12	7	1	3	3	8
Detention center	53	9	20	7	6	0	2	3	6
Shelter	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	15	2	3	5	1	1	1	0	2
Long-term	354	21	37	113	73	38	26	24	22
Training school	156	8	17	53	38	7	15	6	12
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	57	2	4	14	15	4	8	6	4
Halfway house and group home	141	11	16	46	20	27	3	12	6
Locally administered facilities	451	100	120	115	51	36	11	8	10
Short-term	318	89	94	69	29	15	6	7	9
Detention center	294	84	86	63	26	14	6	6	9
Shelter	22	5	7	6	3	1	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Long-term	133	11	26	46	22	21	5	1	1
Training school	33	3	7	11	6	4	2	0	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	0	9	16	13	5	2	1	0
Halfway house and group home	54	8	10	19	3	12	1	0	1

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

Table I-12. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied and type of facility, midyear 1974

Percent of design capacity occupied	Total	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 70 percent	42	61	62	57	42	26	27	19	31
Under 50 percent	21	37	37	38	32	9	10	3	11
50-69 percent	20	24	25	19	11	17	17	16	19
70-100 percent	46	29	28	43	32	60	56	68	59
70-89 percent	26	21	21	24	21	31	29	38	29
90-99 percent	12	6	6	5	5	17	22	24	8
100 percent	7	2	1	14	5	11	5	6	22
101 percent or more	12	10	10	0	26	14	17	13	10
101-109 percent	5	5	4	0	21	6	9	7	2
110-119 percent	3	2	2	0	0	4	4	1	6
120 percent or more	4	4	4	0	5	4	4	5	2

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table I-13. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied and type of facility, midyear 1975

Percent of design capacity occupied	Total	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 70 percent	36	56	57	57	35	20	19	15	23
Under 50 percent	15	26	27	26	11	7	6	2	10
50-69 percent	21	30	31	30	24	13	13	13	13
70-100 percent	51	34	33	43	41	64	63	65	65
70-89 percent	27	21	20	26	29	33	34	29	33
90-99 percent	15	9	9	13	6	20	23	27	12
100 percent	9	4	4	4	6	12	6	9	20
101 percent or more	13	9	9	0	24	16	19	20	12
101-109 percent	5	2	2	0	6	6	9	10	2
110-119 percent	4	3	3	0	6	5	3	7	6
120 percent or more	5	4	4	0	12	5	6	4	4

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table I-14. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, sex of persons admitted, and State or local administration of public facilities, midyear 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Public				Private			
	Total	Accept males only	Accept females only	Accept both sexes	Total	Accept males only	Accept females only	Accept both sexes
All facilities	874	326	92	456	1,277	637	304	336
Short-term	387	17	2	368	66	7	14	45
Detention center	347	9	1	337	3	(D)	0	(D)
Shelter	23	6	1	16	58	(D)	(D)	40
Reception or diagnostic center	17	2	0	15	5	0	(D)	(D)
Long-term	487	309	90	88	1,211	630	290	291
Training school	189	95	30	64	65	32	16	17
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	103	88	7	8	295	165	36	94
Halfway house and group home	195	126	53	16	851	433	238	180
State-administered facilities	423	233	65	125	...	...	...	...
Short-term	69	5	1	63	...	...	...	...
Detention center	53	2	1	50	...	...	...	...
Shelter	1	1	0	0	...	...	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	15	2	0	13	...	...	...	...
Long-term	354	228	64	62	...	...	...	...
Training school	156	82	25	49	...	...	...	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	57	51	1	5	...	...	...	...
Halfway house and group home	141	95	38	8	...	...	...	...
Locally administered facilities	451	93	27	331	...	...	...	...
Short-term	318	12	1	305	...	...	...	...
Detention center	294	7	0	287	...	...	...	...
Shelter	22	5	1	16	...	...	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	2	0	0	2	...	...	...	...
Long-term	133	81	26	26	...	...	...	...
Training school	33	13	5	15	...	...	...	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	37	6	3	...	...	...	...
Halfway house and group home	54	31	15	8	...	...	...	...

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
... Not applicable.

Table I-15. Admissions to public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and sex, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	647,175	641,189	466,181	474,567	180,994	166,622
Short-term	556,127	549,991	391,971	398,478	164,156	151,513
Detention center	529,075	521,865	371,225	376,353	157,850	145,512
Shelter	5,318	6,129	2,934	3,623	2,384	2,506
Reception or diagnostic center	21,734	21,997	17,812	18,502	3,922	3,495
Long-term	91,048	91,198	74,210	76,089	16,838	15,109
Training school	67,406	69,173	53,737	56,699	13,669	12,474
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	17,264	16,364	16,150	15,305	1,114	1,059
Halfway house and group home	6,378	5,661	4,323	4,085	2,055	1,576
State-administered facilities	162,036	161,224	122,379	129,205	39,657	32,019
Short-term	89,436	88,438	63,062	68,051	26,374	20,387
Detention center	67,944	65,968	45,419	48,986	22,525	16,982
Shelter	...	725	...	725	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	21,492	21,745	17,643	18,340	3,849	3,405
Long-term	72,600	72,786	59,317	61,154	13,283	11,632
Training school	60,971	62,043	49,378	51,555	11,593	10,488
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,108	7,088	6,853	6,786	255	302
Halfway house and group home	4,521	3,655	3,086	2,813	1,435	842
Locally administered facilities	485,139	479,965	343,802	345,362	141,337	134,603
Short-term	466,691	461,553	328,909	330,427	137,782	131,126
Detention center	461,131	455,897	325,806	327,367	135,325	128,530
Shelter	5,318	5,404	2,934	2,898	2,384	2,506
Reception or diagnostic center	242	252	169	162	73	90
Long-term	18,448	18,412	14,893	14,935	3,555	3,477
Training school	6,435	7,130	4,359	5,144	2,076	1,986
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	10,156	9,276	9,297	8,519	859	757
Halfway house and group home	1,857	2,006	1,237	1,272	620	734

... Not applicable.

Table I-16. Admissions to public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of admissions				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	616,766	600,960	647,175	641,189	+4	-3	+8	-1
Short-term	531,686	513,004	556,127	549,991	+3	-4	+8	-1
Detention center	496,526	483,212	529,075	521,865	+5	-3	+9	-1
Shelter	8,052	4,986	5,318	6,129	-24	-38	+7	+15
Reception or diagnostic center	27,108	24,806	21,734	21,997	-19	-8	-12	+1
Long-term	85,080	87,956	91,048	91,198	+7	+3	-4	(Z)
Training school	67,775	82,407	67,406	69,173	+3	+22	-18	+3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14,866		17,264	16,364	+10	+454	-79	-5
Halfway house and group home	2,439	5,549	6,378	5,661	+132	+128	+15	-11
State-administered facilities	127,956	129,496	162,036	161,224	+26	+1	+25	-1
Short-term	59,479	61,635	89,436	88,438	+49	+4	+45	-1
Detention center	32,233	36,796	67,944	65,968	+105	+14	+85	-3
Shelter	138	33	...	725	+425	-76	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	27,108	24,806	21,492	21,745	-20	-8	-13	+1
Long-term	68,477	67,861	72,600	72,786	+6	-1	+7	(Z)
Training school	59,080	63,955	60,971	62,043	+5	+8	-5	+2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,755		7,108	7,088		+725	-89	(Z)
Halfway house and group home	1,642	3,906	4,521	3,655	+123	+138	+16	-19
Locally administered facilities	488,810	471,464	485,139	479,965	-2	-4	+3	-1
Short-term	472,207	451,369	466,691	461,553	-2	-4	+3	-1
Detention center	464,293	446,416	461,131	455,897	-2	-4	+3	-1
Shelter	7,914	4,953	5,318	5,404	-32	-37	+7	+2
Reception or diagnostic center	...	...	242	252	...	...	...	+4
Long-term	16,603	20,095	18,448	18,412	+11	+21	-8	(Z)
Training school	8,695	8,655	6,435	7,130	-18	(Z)	-26	+11
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,111	9,797	10,156	9,276	+30	+38	+4	-9
Halfway house and group home	797	1,643	1,857	2,006	+152	+106	+13	+8

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual admission transactions of juveniles and of adult residents in a New Jersey facility, plus an estimated 9,956 admission transactions of youthful offenders in California.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

... Not applicable.

Table I-17. Departures from public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and sex, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	640,408	632,983	460,347	467,152	180,061	165,831
Short-term	552,188	546,185	389,120	395,492	163,068	150,693
Detention center	525,114	518,101	368,358	373,286	156,756	144,815
Shelter	5,211	6,061	2,870	3,588	2,341	2,473
Reception or diagnostic center	21,863	22,023	17,892	18,618	3,971	3,405
Long-term	88,220	86,798	71,227	71,660	16,993	15,138
Training school	65,749	66,418	51,665	53,739	14,084	12,679
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,590	15,354	15,573	14,290	1,017	1,064
Halfway house and group home	5,881	5,026	3,989	3,631	1,892	1,395
State-administered facilities	159,934	156,806	119,938	124,937	39,996	31,869
Short-term	89,093	87,621	62,795	67,487	26,298	20,134
Detention center	67,462	65,102	45,066	48,289	22,396	16,813
Shelter	...	725	...	725	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	21,631	21,794	17,729	18,473	3,902	3,321
Long-term	70,841	69,185	57,143	57,450	13,698	11,735
Training school	59,758	59,280	47,615	48,561	12,143	10,719
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	6,909	6,709	6,678	6,417	231	292
Halfway house and group home	4,174	3,196	2,850	2,472	1,324	724
Locally administered facilities	480,474	476,177	340,409	342,215	140,065	133,962
Short-term	463,095	458,564	326,325	328,005	136,770	130,559
Detention center	457,652	452,999	323,292	324,997	134,360	128,002
Shelter	5,211	5,336	2,870	2,863	2,341	2,473
Reception or diagnostic center	232	229	163	145	69	84
Long-term	17,379	17,613	14,084	14,210	3,295	3,403
Training school	5,991	7,138	4,050	5,178	1,941	1,960
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	9,681	8,645	8,895	7,873	786	772
Halfway house and group home	1,707	1,830	1,139	1,159	568	671

... Not applicable.

Table I-18. Admissions to public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms of admission, Fiscal Year

Type of facility and sex of residents accepted	Type of admission					
			Committed by court			
	Total		Total commitment		First commitment	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Training school	67,406	69,173	38,871	42,914	34,505	36,284
State-administered facilities						
Both sexes	60,971	62,043	34,981	39,186	31,077	33,144
Male	49,378	51,555	27,553	32,609	24,114	27,266
Female	11,593	10,488	7,428	6,577	6,963	5,878
Locally administered facilities						
Both sexes	6,435	7,130	3,890	3,728	3,428	3,140
Male	4,359	5,144	2,746	2,575	2,382	2,249
Female	2,076	1,986	1,144	1,153	1,046	891
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	17,264	16,364	11,391	11,682	10,070	10,256
State-administered facilities						
Both sexes	7,108	7,088	4,536	4,223	4,055	3,879
Male	6,853	6,786	4,345	4,021	3,869	3,692
Female	255	302	191	202	186	187
Locally administered facilities						
Both sexes	10,156	9,276	6,855	7,459	6,015	6,377
Male	9,297	8,519	6,197	6,842	5,470	5,835
Female	859	757	658	617	545	542

[1] Returned for new offense.

[2] Excludes juveniles returned for new offenses.

[3] Transfers from another juvenile facility.

[4] In both 1974 and 1975, transactions of detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools for administrative purposes account for a large number of "other" admissions.

for juveniles, by State or local administration of facility, sex of residents, and type 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975

Type of admission							
Committed by court Recommitment[3]		Returned from after-care or parole program[4]		Transfered in[5]		Other	
1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
4,366	6,630	7,306	6,406	5,371	7,650	*15,858	*12,203
3,904	6,042	7,115	6,178	5,306	7,541	13,569	9,138
3,439	5,343	5,446	4,854	4,606	6,721	11,773	7,371
465	699	1,669	1,324	700	820	1,796	1,767
462	588	191	228	65	109	2,289	3,065
364	326	128	116	59	106	1,426	2,347
98	262	63	112	6	3	863	718
1,321	1,426	530	502	2,295	2,591	3,048	1,589
481	344	368	428	1,787	1,877	417	560
476	329	368	420	1,768	1,845	372	500
5	15	0	8	19	32	45	60
840	1.082	162	74	508	714	2.631	1.029
727	1.007	87	56	480	655	2.533	966
113	75	75	18	28	59	98	63

Table I-19. Admissions to and departures from public training schools for juveniles, by type of admission and type of departure, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of admission and type of departure	Number				Percent			
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971	1973	1974	1975
				—Admissions—				
Total	67,558	60,678	67,406	69,173	100	100	100	100
Committed by court	45,988	38,366	38,871	42,914	68	63	58	62
First commitment	40,866	32,595	34,505	36,284	60	54	51	52
Recommitment[1]	5,122	5,771	4,366	6,630	8	10	6	10
Returned from aftercare or parole program[2]	12,556	7,413	7,306	6,406	19	12	11	9
Transferred in[3]	5,107	4,617	5,371	7,650	8	8	8	11
Other[4]	3,907	10,282	15,858	12,203	6	17	24	18
				—Departures—				
Total	68,749	59,745	65,749	66,418	100	100	100	100
Discharged without further supervision	5,964	5,189	7,356	7,121	9	9	11	11
Placement in discharging agency's aftercare or parole program		7,161	7,664	9,228		12	12	14
Placement in other agency's aftercare or parole program	47,989	29,272	26,087	25,902	70	49	39	39
Transfer out[3]	7,673	7,373	8,943	11,818	11	12	14	18
Other[4]	7,123	10,750	15,699	12,349	10	18	24	18

NOTE: Data for 1973 exclude an estimated 6,452 admission transactions and 7,027 departure transactions for youthful offenders held in State-administered training schools and ranches. Data may not add to total shown because of rounding.

[1] Returned for a new offense.

[2] Excludes juveniles returned for new offenses.

[3] To or from another juvenile facility.

[4] In 1973, 1974, and 1975 transactions of detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools for administrative purposes account for a large number of "other" admissions and departures.

Table I-20. Admissions to and departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by type of admission and type of departure, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of admission and type of departure	Number 1971	Number 1973	Number 1974	Number 1975	Percent 1971	Percent 1973	Percent 1974	Percent 1975
				—Admissions—				
Total	14,956	15,277	17,264	16,364	100	100	100	100
Committed by court	11,327	10,936	11,391	11,682	76	71	66	71
First commitment	9,923	9,467	10,070	10,256	66	62	58	62
Recommitment[1]	1,404	1,469	1,321	1,426	9	10	8	9
Returned from aftercare or parole program[2]	955	562	530	502	6	4	3	3
Transferred in[3]	2,259	1,681	2,295	2,591	15	11	13	16
Other	415	2,098	3,048	1,589	3	14	18	10
				—Departures—				
Total	14,141	14,483	16,590	15,354	100	100	100	100
Discharged without further supervision	595	1,781	2,101	2,487	4	12	13	16
Placement in discharging agency's aftercare or parole program		2,564	2,704	2,377		18	16	15
Placement in other agency's aftercare or parole program	10,608	5,823	5,386	5,284	75	40	33	34
Transfer out[3]	1,757	1,107	1,702	2,452	12	8	10	16
Other	1,181	3,208	4,697	2,754	8	22	28	18

NOTE: Data for 1973 exclude an estimated 6,452 admission transactions and 7,027 departure transactions for youthful offenders held in State-administered training schools and ranches.

[1] Returned for a new offense.

[2] Excludes juveniles returned for new offenses.

[3] To or from another juvenile facility.

Table I-21. Departures from public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of departures				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	614,606	594,207	640,408	632,983	+3	-3	+8	-1
Short-term	529,497	508,033	552,188	546,185	+3	-4	+9	-1
Detention center	494,641	478,415	525,114	518,101	+5	-3	+10	-1
Shelter	8,017	5,034	5,211	6,061	-24	-37	+4	+16
Reception or diagnostic center	26,839	24,584	21,863	22,023	-18	-8	-11	+1
Long-term	85,109	86,174	88,220	86,798	+2	+1	+2	-2
Training school	68,956		65,749	66,418	-4	+18	-19	+1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14,042	81,255	16,590	15,354	+9	+479	-80	-7
Halfway house and group home	2,111	4,919	5,881	5,026	+138	+133	+20	-15
State-administered facilities	128,093	128,292	159,934	156,806	+22	(Z)	+25	-2
Short-term	58,812	61,228	89,093	87,621	+49	+4	+46	-2
Detention center	31,835	36,574	67,462	65,102	+104	+15	+84	-3
Shelter	138	70	...	725	+425	-49	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	26,839	24,584	21,631	21,794	-19	-8	-12	+1
Long-term	69,281	67,064	70,841	69,185	(Z)	-3	+6	-2
Training school	60,451		59,758	59,280	-2	+5	-6	-1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,397	63,602	6,909	6,709	-9	+760	-89	-3
Halfway house and group home	1,433	3,462	4,174	3,196	+123	+142	+21	-23
Locally administered facilities	486,513	465,915	480,474	476,177	-2	-4	+3	-1
Short-term	470,685	446,805	463,095	458,564	-3	-5	+4	-1
Detention center	462,806	441,841	457,652	452,999	-2	-5	+4	-1
Shelter	7,879	4,964	5,211	5,336	-32	-37	+5	+2
Reception or diagnostic center	...	...	232	229	...	...	...	-1
Long-term	15,828	19,110	17,379	17,613	+11	+21	-9	+1
Training school	8,505	8,435	5,991	7,138	-16	-1	-29	+19
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	6,645	9,218	9,681	8,645	+30	+39	+5	-11
Halfway house and group home	678	1,457	1,707	1,830	+170	+115	+17	+7

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual departure transactions of juveniles and of adult residents in a New Jersey facility, plus an estimated 10,408 departure transactions of youthful offenders in California.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

... Not applicable.

Table I-22. Departures from public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms for of departure, Fiscal Year

Type of facility and sex of residents	Type of departure: Total 1974	Total 1975	Discharge without further supervision 1974	Discharge without further supervision 1975
Training school	65,749	66,418	7,356	7,121
State-administered facilities				
Both sexes	59,758	59,280	6,161	5,901
Male	47,615	48,561	4,640	4,613
Female	12,143	10,719	1,521	1,288
Locally administered facilities				
Both sexes	5,991	7,138	1,195	1,220
Male	4,050	5,178	1,060	971
Female	1,941	1,960	135	249
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,590	15,354	2,101	2,487
State-administered facilities				
Both sexes	6,909	6,709	1,170	1,386
Male	6,678	6,417	1,150	1,357
Female	231	292	20	29
Locally administered facilities				
Both sexes	9,681	8,645	931	1,101
Male	8,895	7,873	840	937
Female	786	772	91	164

[1] Transfer to another juvenile facility.

[2] In both 1974 and 1975, transactions of detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools for administrative purposes account for a large number of "other" departures.

Table I-23. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention and correctional

Type of facility	Admissions: Both sexes 1974	Both sexes 1975	Male 1974	Male 1975	Female 1974	Female 1975
All facilities	53,661	56,708	33,364	38,119	20,297	18,589
Short-term	13,451	21,362	7,253	14,524	6,198	6,838
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	11,926	11,655	6,419	5,510	5,507	6,145
Reception of diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	40,210	35,346	26,111	23,595	14,099	11,751
Training school	4,900	4,679	3,407	3,419	1,493	1,260
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	19,012	14,060	12,962	10,078	6,050	3,982
Halfway house and group home	16,298	16,607	9,742	10,098	6,556	6,509

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

juveniles, by State or local administration of facility, sex of persons admitted, and type 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975

Type of departure							
Placement in discharging agency's aftercare or parole program		Placement in other agency's aftercare or parole program		Transfer out[1]		Other	
1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
7,664	9,228	26,087	25,902	8,943	11,818	[a]15,699	[a]12,349
6,148	7,887	25,367	25,018	8,718	11,288	13,364	9,186
5.246	6,528	19,026	20,064	7,144	9,692	11,559	7.664
902	1.359	6,341	4.954	1,574	1,596	1,805	1.522
1.516	1.341	720	884	225	530	2,335	3,163
929	801	451	681	185	428	1,425	2,297
587	540	269	203	40	102	910	866
2.704	2.377	5,386	5,284	1,702	2,452	4,697	2,754
1,018	622	2,815	2,708	1,303	1,492	603	501
975	622	2,692	2,584	1,293	1,404	568	450
43	0	123	124	10	88	35	51
1,686	1,755	2,571	2,576	399	960	4,094	2,253
1,454	1,545	2,382	2,455	363	898	3,856	2,038
232	210	189	121	36	62	238	215

facilities, by sex and type of facility, Fiscal Year 1974 and Fiscal Year 1975

Departures					
Both sexes		Male		Female	
1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
47,471	50,986	29,103	34,227	18,368	16,759
13,137	21,122	7,085	14,384	6,052	6,738
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
11,649	11,493	6,273	5,439	5,376	6,054
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
34.334	29,864	22,018	19,843	12,316	10,021
4.174	4,100	2,754	2,975	1,420	1,125
16.438	12,043	11,084	8,555	5,354	3,488
13.722	13.721	8,180	8,313	5,542	5.408

Table I-24. Residents in public and private facilities, by type of resident,

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of residents		
	All residents	Public	
		Total	Juveniles
All facilities	76,576	49,126	46,980
Short-term	13,790	12,960	12,725
Detention center	(D)	11,089	11,089
Shelter	869	200	200
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	1,671	1,436
Long-term	62,786	36,166	34,255
Training school	(D)	28,373	26,748
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	(D)	5,671	5,385
Halfway house and group home	11,962	2,122	2,122
State-administered facilities	...	33,957	31,811
Short-term	...	2,990	2,755
Detention center	...	1,351	1,351
Shelter	...	7	7
Reception or diagnostic center	...	1,632	1,397
Long-term	...	30,967	29,056
Training school	...	26,423	24,798
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	...	2,963	2,677
Halfway house and group home	...	1,581	1,581
Locally administered facilities	...	15,169	15,169
Short-term	...	9,970	9,970
Detention center	...	9,738	9,738
Shelter	...	193	193
Reception or diagnostic center	[illegible]	39	39
Long-term	...	5,199	5,199
Training school	...	1,950	1,950
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	...	2,708	2,708
Halfway house and group home	...	541	541

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

... Not applicable.

type of facility, State or local administration, midyear 1975

Number of residents							
Public			Private				
	Nonjuvenile						
Total	Youthful offenders	Adults	Total	Juveniles	Nonjuvenile adults	Male	Female
2,146	2,130	16	27,450	27,290	160	152	8
235	235	0	830	830	0	0	
0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	
0	0	0	669	669	0	0	
235	235	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	
1,911	1,895	16	26,620	26,460	160	152	8
1,625	1,625	0	(D)	3,660	(D)	3	0
286	270	16	(D)	13,094	(D)	18	5
0	0	0	9,840	9,706	134	131	3
2,146	2,130	16	...	...	...	...	...
235	235	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
235	235	0	...	...	...	...	...
1.911	1,895	16	...	...	...	...	...
1.625	1,625	0	...	...	...	...	...
286	270	16	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...

Table I-25. Residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and legal status of residents, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

State or local administration and legal status	Number of residents				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	57,239	47,983	47,268	49,126	-14	-16	-1	+4
Juvenile	54,729	45,694	44,922	46,980	-14	-17	-2	+5
Nonjuvenile	2,510	2,289	2,346	2,146	-15	-9	+2	-9
Youthful offender[1]	2,023	1,869	2,346	2,130	+5	-8	+26	-9
Other	487	420	0	16	-97	-14	-100	*
State-administered facilities	40,775	32,692	32,266	33,957	-17	-20	-1	+5
Juvenile	38,265	30,403	29,920	31,811	-17	-21	-2	+6
Nonjuvenile	2,510	2,289	2,346	2,146	-15	-9	+2	-9
Youthful offender[1]	2,023	1,869	2,346	2,130	+5	-8	+26	-9
Other	487	420	0	16	-97	-14	-100	*
Locally administered facilities	16,464	15,291	15,002	15,169	-8	-7	-2	+1
Juvenile	16,464	15,291	15,002	15,169	-8	-7	-2	+1
Nonjuvenile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youthful offender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*Not definable.

[1] In California only.

Table I-26. Residents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by legal status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Legal status	Number of residents		Percent change, 1974-75
	1974	1975	
All facilities	31,749	27,450	-14
Juvenile	31,749	27,290	-14
Nonjuvenile	0	160	*
Youthful offender	0	0	0
Other	0	160	*

*Increase not definable.

Table I-27. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Detention status and sex	All facilities		Short-term					
			Total		Detention center		Shelter	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All juveniles	44,922	46,980	12,566	12,725	11,010	11,089	180	200
Male	34,783	37,926	8,900	9,321	7,698	8,059	114	134
Female	10,139	9,054	3,566	3,404	3,312	3,030	66	66
Adjudicated delinquent	31,270	34,107	3,867	4,141	2,833	3,011	16	17
Male	25,575	29,229	2,962	3,300	2,118	2,379	6	11
Female	5,695	4,878	905	841	715	632	10	6
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,644	4,494	1,574	1,417	1,470	1,394	34	16
Male	2,701	2,539	956	756	880	747	22	6
Female	1,943	1,955	618	661	590	647	12	10
Voluntary admission	679	516	61	66	40	62	12	4
Male	472	379	27	40	19	37	3	3
Female	207	137	34	26	21	25	9	1
Held pending court disposition	7,373	7,011	6,323	6,398	5,944	5,973	100	124
Male	5,462	5,270	4,519	4,810	4,248	4,501	80	99
Female	1,911	1,741	1,804	1,588	1,696	1,472	20	25
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	458	392	415	381	410	358	5	8
Male	326	266	289	260	287	251	2	4
Female	132	126	126	121	123	107	3	4
Dependent and neglected	498	451	326	316	313	286	13	30
Male	247	236	147	150	146	140	1	10
Female	251	215	179	166	167	146	12	20
Other[1]	0	9	0	6	0	5	0	1
Male	0	7	0	5	0	4	0	1
Female	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975

Reception or diagnostic center		Long-term							
		Total		Training school		Ranch, forestry camp, and farm		Halfway house and group home	
1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
1.376	1.436	32,356	34,255	25,397	26,748	5,232	5,385	1,727	2,122
1,088	1,128	25,883	28,605	19,745	21,948	4,874	5,061	1,264	1,596
288	308	6,473	5,650	5,652	4,800	358	324	463	526
1,018	1,113	27,403	29,966	21,954	24,055	4,325	4,474	1,124	1,437
838	910	22,613	25,929	17,538	20,427	4,177	4,334	898	1,168
180	203	4,790	4,037	4,416	3,628	148	140	226	269
70	7	3,070	3,077	2,090	2,004	665	685	315	388
54	3	1,745	1,783	1,036	1,009	537	543	172	231
16	4	1,325	1,294	1,054	995	128	142	143	157
9	0	618	450	285	84	114	106	219	260
5	0	445	339	208	62	90	102	147	175
4	0	173	111	77	22	24	4	72	85
279	301	1,050	613	1,019	582	8	23	23	8
191	210	943	460	920	434	8	21	15	5
88	91	107	153	99	148	0	2	8	3
0	15	43	11	27	6	7	3	9	2
0	5	37	6	21	2	7	3	9	1
0	10	6	5	6	4	0	0	0	1
0	0	172	135	22	15	113	93	37	27
0	0	100	86	22	12	55	58	23	16
0	0	72	49	0	3	58	35	14	11
0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table I-28. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of juveniles				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	54,729	45,694	44,922	46,980	-14	-17	-2	+5
Short-term	14,280	12,706	12,566	12,725	-11	-11	-1	+1
Detention center	11,767	10,782	11,010	11,089	-6	-8	+2	+1
Shelter	360	190	180	200	-44	-47	-5	+11
Reception or diagnostic center	2,153	1,734	1,376	1,436	-33	-19	-21	+4
Long-term	40,449	32,988	32,356	34,255	-15	-18	-2	+6
Training school	34,005	26,427	25,397	26,748	-21	-22	-4	+5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,471	4,959	5,232	5,385	-2	-9	+6	+3
Halfway house and group home	973	1,602	1,727	2,122	+118	+65	+8	+23
State-administered facilities	38,265	30,403	29,920	31,811	-17	-21	-2	+6
Short-term	2,952	2,461	2,566	2,755	-7	-17	+4	+7
Detention center	689	715	1,214	1,351	+96	+4	+70	+11
Shelter	110	12	0	7	-94	-89	-100	*
Reception or diagnostic center	2,153	1,734	1,352	1,397	-35	-19	-22	+3
Long-term	35,313	27,942	27,354	29,056	-18	-21	-2	+6
Training school	31,606	24,222	23,373	24,798	-22	-23	-4	+6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,074	2,502	2,706	2,677	-13	-19	+8	-1
Halfway house and group home	633	1,218	1,275	1,581	+150	+92	+5	+24
Locally administered facilities	16,464	15,291	15,002	15,169	-8	-7	-2	+1
Short-term	11,328	10,245	10,000	9,970	-12	-10	-2	(-Z)
Detention center	11,078	10,067	9,796	9,738	-12	-9	-3	-1
Shelter	250	178	180	193	-23	-29	+1	+7
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	24	39	*	0	*	+63
Long-term	5,136	5,046	5,002	5,199	+1	-2	-1	+4
Training school	2,399	2,205	2,024	1,950	-19	-8	-8	-4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,397	2,457	2,526	2,708	+13	+3	+3	+7
Halfway house and group home	340	384	452	541	+59	+13	+18	+20

Z Less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

Table I-29. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of juveniles				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	41,781	35,057	34,783	37,926	-9	-16	-1	+9
Short-term	NA	8,927	8,900	9,321	NA	NA	(-Z)	+5
Detention center	7,926	7,436	7,698	8,059	+2	-6	+4	+5
Shelter	234	120	114	134	-43	-49	-5	+18
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	1,371	1,088	1,128	NA	NA	-21	+4
Long-term	NA	26,130	25,883	28,605	NA	NA	-1	+11
Training school	NA	20,327	19,745	21,948	NA	NA	-3	+11
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	4,638	4,874	5,061	NA	NA	+5	+4
Halfway house and group home	739	1,165	1,264	1,596	+116	+58	+8	+26
State-administered facilities	29,890	23,908	23,697	26,472	-11	-20	-1	+12
Short-term	NA	1,906	1,916	2,149	NA	NA	+1	+12
Detention center	462	523	846	1,043	+126	+13	+62	+23
Shelter	76	12	0	7	-91	-84	-100	*
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	1,371	1,070	1,099	NA	NA	-22	+3
Long-term	NA	22,002	21,781	24,323	NA	NA	-1	+12
Training school	NA	18,712	18,292	20,552	NA	NA	-2	+12
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	2,405	2,568	2,554	NA	NA	+7	-1
Halfway house and group home	503	885	921	1,217	+142	+76	+4	+32
Locally administered facilities	11,891	11,149	11,086	11,454	-4	-6	-1	+3
Short-term	7,622	7,021	6,984	7,172	-6	-8	-1	+3
Detention center	7,464	6,913	6,852	7,016	-6	-7	-1	+2
Shelter	158	108	114	127	-20	-32	+6	+11
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	18	29	*	0	*	+61
Long-term	4,269	4,128	4,102	4,282	(+Z)	-3	-1	+4
Training school	1,834	1,615	1,453	1,396	-24	-12	-10	-4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,199	2,233	2,306	2,507	+14	+2	+3	+9
Halfway house and group home	236	280	343	379	+61	+19	+23	+10

NA Not available.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

Table I-30. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number of juveniles				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	12,948	10,637	10,139	9,054	-30	-18	-5	-11
Short-term	NA	3,779	3,666	3,404	NA	NA	-3	-7
Detention center	3,841	3,346	3,312	3,030	-21	-13	-1	-9
Shelter	126	70	66	66	-48	-44	-6	0
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	363	288	308	NA	NA	-21	+7
Long-term	NA	6,858	6,473	5,650	NA	NA	-6	-13
Training school	NA	6,100	5,652	4,800	NA	NA	-7	-15
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	321	358	324	NA	NA	+12	-9
Halfway house and group home	234	437	463	526	+125	+87	+6	+14
State-administered facilities	8,375	6,495	6,223	5,339	-36	-22	-4	-14
Short-term	NA	555	650	606	NA	NA	+17	-7
Detention center	227	192	368	308	+36	-15	+92	-16
Shelter	34	0	0	0	-100	-100	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	363	282	298	NA	NA	-22	+6
Long-term	NA	5,940	5,573	4,733	NA	NA	-6	-15
Training school	NA	5,510	5,081	4,246	NA	NA	-8	-16
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	97	138	123	NA	NA	+42	-11
Halfway house and group home	130	333	354	364	+180	+156	+6	+3
Locally administered facilities	4,573	4,142	3,916	3,715	-19	-9	-5	-5
Short-term	3,706	3,224	3,016	2,798	-25	-13	-6	-7
Detention center	3,614	3,154	2,944	2,722	-25	-13	-7	-8
Shelter	92	70	66	66	-28	-24	-6	0
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	6	10	*	0	*	+67
Long-term	867	918	900	917	+6	+6	-2	+2
Training school	565	590	571	554	-2	+4	-3	-3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	198	224	220	201	+2	+13	-2	-9
Halfway house and group home	104	104	109	162	+56	0	+5	+49

NA Not available.
*Increase not definable.

Table I-31. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1975	1975
All facilities	44,922	46,980	31,749	27,290	34,783	37,926	22,104	19,152	10,139	9,054	9,645	8,138
Short-term	12,566	12,725	797	830	8,900	9,321	402	392	3,666	3,404	395	438
Detention center	11,010	11,089	(D)	(D)	7,698	8,059	(D)	30	3,312	3,030	(D)	(D)
Shelter	180	200	634	669	114	134	332	318	66	66	302	351
Reception or diagnostic center	1,376	1,436	(D)	(D)	1,088	1,128	(D)	44	288	308	(D)	(D)
Long-term	32,356	34,255	30,952	26,460	25,883	28,605	21,702	18,760	6,473	5,650	9,250	7,700
Training school	25,397	26,748	4,078	3,660	19,745	21,948	2,847	2,768	5,652	4,800	1,231	892
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,232	5,385	16,955	13,094	4,874	5,061	12,397	9,696	358	324	4,558	3,398
Halfway house and group home	1,727	2,122	9,919	9,706	1,264	1,596	6,458	6,296	463	526	3,461	3,410

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table I-32. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average age of juveniles and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975

Average age (years)	Public facilities				Private facilities			
	Holding males		Holding females		Holding males		Holding females	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Total	715	771	480	510	1,020	969	654	632
Less than 14	31	45	22	27	201	151	96	69
14-15	379	394	363	353	542	518	368	372
16 and over	305	332	95	130	277	300	190	191

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held males (females) differs from the number of facilities that admit males (females), because some of the latter did not house any males (females) on the reference date.

Table I-33. Average age of juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility	Average age (years)							
	Public				Private			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	15.3	14.8	15.4
Short-term	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.9	14.0	14.9	14.0	15.2
Detention center	15.1	15.1	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.5
Shelter	15.0	14.7	13.6	14.5	13.9	15.0	14.3	15.2
Reception or diagnostic center	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.2	15.0	14.7
Long-term	15.5	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.6	15.3	14.8	15.4
Training school	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.3	14.6	15.4	15.0	15.2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15.9	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.3	15.0	14.4	15.2
Halfway house and group home	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.3	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.5

NOTE: Data for 1974 based on all persons held, both juveniles and nonjuveniles, whereas data for 1975 based on juveniles only.

Table I-34. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type of facility and age of youngest male resident, midyear 1975

Type of facility	All facilities with males	Age of youngest male resident					
		Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-16	17 and over
All facilities	771	10	22	161	439	129	10
Short-term	377	10	11	106	215	33	2
Detention center	339	7	9	99	192	30	2
Shelter	21	3	1	2	12	3	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	0	1	5	11	0	0
Long-term	394	0	11	55	224	96	8
Training school	157	0	8	38	84	26	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	96	0	0	8	50	33	5
Halfway house and group home	141	0	3	9	90	37	2

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1975. The total number of facilities with males may differ from the total number of facilities accepting males (Table 15), because some of those accepting males may not have held any males on the reference date.

Table I-35. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type of facility and age of youngest female resident, midyear 1975

Type of facility	All facilities with females	Age of youngest female resident: Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-16	17 and over
All facilities	510	9	9	63	362	65	2
Short-term	335	9	5	45	230	44	2
Detention center	305	6	4	41	212	41	1
Shelter	15	3	1	2	6	3	0
Reception or diagnostic center	15	0	0	2	12	0	1
Long-term	175	0	4	18	132	21	0
Training school	94	0	2	16	71	5	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15	0	1	1	13	0	0
Halfway house and group home	66	0	1	1	48	16	0

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1975. The total number of facilities with females may differ from the total number of facilities accepting females (Table 15), because some of those accepting females may not have held any females on the reference date.

Table I-36. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type of facility and age of oldest male resident, midyear 1975

Type of facility	All facilities with males	Age of oldest male resident: Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
All facilities	771	11	53	491	201	15
Short-term	377	4	29	297	45	2
Detention center	339	2	25	275	37	0
Shelter	21	2	4	13	2	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	0	0	9	6	2
Long-term	394	7	24	194	156	13
Training school	157	1	10	65	75	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	96	0	4	41	44	7
Halfway house and group home	141	6	10	88	37	0

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1975. The total number of facilities with males may differ from the total number of facilities accepting males (Table 15), because some of those accepting males may not have held any males on the reference date.

Table I-37. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type of facility and age of oldest female resident, midyear 1975

Type of facility	All facilities with females	Age of oldest female resident				
		Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
All facilities	510	4	50	375	78	3
Short-term	335	2	41	269	21	2
Detention center	305	2	39	246	18	0
Shelter	15	0	2	12	1	0
Reception or diagnostic center	15	0	0	11	2	2
Long-term	175	2	9	106	57	1
Training school	94	0	7	46	40	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15	0	0	9	6	0
Halfway house and group home	66	2	2	51	11	0

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1975. The total number of facilities with females may differ from the total number of facilities accepting females (Table 15), because some of those accepting females may not have held any females on the reference date.

Table I-38. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional

Detention status	All facilities		Short-term					
			Total		Detention center		Shelter	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All juveniles	44,922	46,980	12,566	12,725	11,010	11,089	180	200
Adjudicated delinquent	31,270	34,107	3,867	4,141	2,833	3,011	16	17
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,644	4,494	1,574	1,417	1,470	1,394	34	16
Voluntary admission	679	516	61	66	40	62	12	4
Held pending court disposition	7,373	7,011	6,323	6,398	5,944	5,973	100	124
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	458	392	415	381	410	358	5	8
Dependent and neglected	498	451	326	316	313	286	13	30
Other[1]	0	9	0	6	0	5	0	1

---

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

facilities, by detention status and type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975

Reception or diagnostic center		Long-term							
		Total		Training school		Ranch, forestry camp, and farm		Halfway house and group home	
1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
1,376	1,436	32,356	34,255	25,397	26,748	5,232	5,385	1,727	2,122
1,018	1,113	27,403	29,966	21,954	24,055	4,325	4,474	1,124	1,437
70	7	3,070	3,077	2,090	2,004	665	685	315	388
9	0	618	450	285	84	114	106	219	260
279	301	1,050	613	1,019	582	8	23	23	8
0	15	43	11	27	6	7	3	9	2
0	0	172	135	22	15	113	93	37	27
0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0

Table I-39. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and State or local administration of facility, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Detention status and State or local administration of facility	Number of juveniles				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All juveniles	54,729	45,694	44,922	46,980	-14	-17	-2	+5
Adjudicated delinquent		33,385	31,270	34,107			-6	+9
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	45,606	4,551	4,644	4,494	-14	-16	+2	-3
Voluntary admission		373	679	516			+82	-24
Held pending court disposition	7,717	6,397	7,373	7,011	-9	-17	+15	-5
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	530	460	458	392	-26	-13	(-Z)	-14
Dependent and neglected	876	528	498	451	-49	-40	-6	-9
Other[1]	0	0	0	9	*	0	0	*
State-administered facilities								
All juveniles	38,265	30,403	29,920	31,811	-17	-21	-2	+6
Adjudicated delinquent		26,560	24,690	27,340			-7	+11
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	37,279	2,639	2,480	2,402	-19	-21	-6	-3
Voluntary admission		314	587	342			+87	-42
Held pending court disposition	680	770	1,984	1,610	+137	+13	+158	-19
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	23	27	64	24	+4	+17	+137	-63
Dependent and neglected	283	93	115	90	-68	-67	+24	-22
Other[1]	0	0	0	3	*	0	0	*
Locally administered facilities								
All juveniles	16,464	15,291	15,002	15,169	-8	-7	-2	+1
Adjudicated delinquent		6,825	6,580	6,767			-4	+3
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	8,327	1,912	2,164	2,092	+8	+6	+13	-3
Voluntary admission		59	92	174			+56	+89
Held pending court disposition	7,037	5,627	5,389	5,401	-23	-20	-4	(+Z)
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	507	433	394	368	-27	-15	-9	-7
Dependent and neglected	593	435	383	361	-39	-27	-12	-6
Other[1]	0	0	0	6	*	0	0	*

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

Table I-40. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975

State or local administration of facility and detention status	1974	1975	Percent change
All facilities	34,783	37,926	+9
Adjudicated delinquent	25,575	29,229	+14
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	2,701	2,539	-6
Voluntary admission	472	379	-20
Held pending court disposition	5,462	5,270	-4
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	326	266	-18
Dependent and neglected	247	236	-4
Other[1]	0	7	*
State-administered facilities	23,697	26,472	+12
Adjudicated delinquent	20,124	23,407	+16
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	1.478	1,506	+2
Voluntary admission	411	262	-36
Held pending court disposition	1,561	1,225	-22
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	52	10	-81
Dependent and neglected	71	60	-15
Other[1]	0	2	*
Locally administered facilities	11,086	11,454	+3
Adjudicated delinquent	5,451	5,822	+7
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	1,223	1,033	-16
Voluntary admission	61	117	+92
Held pending court disposition	3,901	4,045	+4
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	274	256	-7
Dependent and neglected	176	176	0
Other[1]	0	5	*

*Increase not definable.

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

Table I-41. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975

State or local administration of facility and detention status	1974	1975	Percent change
All facilities	10,139	9,054	-11
Adjudicated delinquent	5,695	4,878	-14
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	1,943	1,955	+1
Voluntary admission	207	137	-34
Held pending court disposition	1,911	1,741	-9
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	132	126	-5
Dependent and neglected	251	215	-14
Other[1]	0	2	*
State-administered facilities	6,223	5,339	-14
Adjudicated delinquent	4,566	3,933	-14
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	1,002	896	-11
Voluntary admission	176	80	-55
Held pending court disposition	423	385	-9
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	12	14	+17
Dependent and neglected	44	30	-32
Other[1]	0	1	*
Locally administered facilities	3,916	3,715	-5
Adjudicated delinquent	1,129	945	-16
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	941	1,059	+13
Voluntary admission	31	57	+84
Held pending court disposition	1,488	1,356	-9
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	120	112	-7
Dependent and neglected	207	185	-11
Other[1]	0	1	*

*Increase not definable.

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

Table I-42. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975

Detention status and sex	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
All juveniles	27,290	830	(D)	669	(D)	26,460	3,660	13,094	9,706
Male	19,152	392	30	318	44	18,760	2,768	9,696	6,296
Female	8,138	438	(D)	351	(D)	7,700	892	3,398	3,410
Adjudicated delinquent	9,809	93	(D)	(D)	29	9,716	2,255	3,779	3,682
Male	7,641	50	(D)	42	(D)	7,591	1,885	2,988	2,718
Female	2,168	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,125	370	791	964
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,316	140	(D)	103	(D)	4,176	470	1,897	1,809
Male	2,614	74	(D)	42	(D)	2,540	284	1,224	1,032
Female	1,702	66	(D)	61	(D)	1,636	186	673	777
Voluntary admission	5,879	172	(D)	152	(D)	5,707	(D)	(D)	1,904
Male	4,053	49	0	49	0	4,004	183	2,674	1,147
Female	1,826	123	(D)	103	(D)	1,703	(D)	(D)	757
Held pending court disposition	433	189	(D)	145	(D)	244	19	109	116
Male	NA	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	17	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	NA
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	96	18	0	18	0	78	0	8	70
Male	NA	NA	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	NA
Dependent and neglected	4,844	212	(D)	187	(D)	4,632	383	2,487	1,762
Male	3,185	86	(D)	82	(D)	3,099	236	1,792	1,071
Female	1,659	126	(D)	105	(D)	1,533	147	695	691
Other	1,913	6	0	(D)	(D)	1,907	267	1,277	363
Male	1,308	4	0	4	0	1,304	163	928	213
Female	605	2	0	(D)	(D)	603	104	349	150

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
NA Not applicable.

Table I-43. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Detention status	Number of juveniles		Percent change
	1974	1975	
All juveniles	31,749	27,290	-14
Adjudicated delinquent	9,874	9,809	-1
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,969	4,316	-13
Voluntary admission	7,635	5,879	-23
Held pending court disposition	481	433	-10
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	63	96	+52
Dependent and neglected	7,104	4,844	-32
Other[1]	1,623	1,913	+18

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

Table I-44. Adjudicated delinquents (Juveniles only) in public detention and correctional facilities, by offense, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975

Offense and sex	All facilities	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Total	34,107	4,141	3,011	17	1,113	29,966	24,055	4,474	1,437
Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Felony[1]	12,189	1,395	1,001	3	391	10,794	7,955	2,217	622
Male	11,457	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	732	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Misdemeanor[1]	4,581	631	483	3	145	3,950	3,070	626	254
Male	3,750	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	831	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Drug offense	1,204	119	84	0	35	1,085	656	362	67
Male	1,070	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	134	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Status offense	3,039	299	227	8	64	2,740	2,402	172	166
Male	1,759	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	1,280	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Not reported	13,094	1,697	1,216	3	478	11,397	9,972	1,097	328
Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1] Exclusive of drug offenses.

Table I-45. Persons in need of supervision (PINS) in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1975

Offense and sex	All facilities	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Total	4,494	1,417	1,394	16	7	3,077	2,004	685	388
Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Felony[1]	107	33	33	0	0	74	64	10	0
Male	56	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	0
Female	51	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	0
Misdemeanor[1]	180	45	45	0	0	135	99	14	22
Male	78	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	102	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Drug offense	69	10	10	0	0	59	55	0	4
Male	8	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	0	NA
Female	61	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	0	NA
Status offense	3,491	1,053	1,035	15	3	2,438	1,499	641	298
Male	1,952	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	1,539	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Not reported	647	276	271	1	4	371	287	20	64
Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1] Exclusive of drug offenses.

Table I-46. Average length of stay (in days) in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975 for public facilities and 1974 and 1975 for private facilities

Type of facility and State or local administration	Average length of stay (in days)					
	Public				Private	
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	131	123	118	117	352	307
Short-term	14	12	12	12	21	24
Detention center	11	10	10	10	13	15
Shelter	21	34	25	13	21	23
Reception or diagnostic center	53	30	43	39	25	47
Long-term	234	213	204	201	372	324
Training school	261	249	239	228	381	327
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	198	186	195	195	420	393
Halfway house and group home	216	186	170	174	345	303
State-administered facilities	217	196	185	178	...	...
Short-term	29	19	19	16	...	...
Detention center	15	12	11	12	...	...
Shelter	14	60	...	5	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	53	30	43	31	...	...
Long-term	246	222	219	210	...	...
Training school	273	256	253	240	...	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	213	204	215	213	...	...
Halfway house and group home	207	180	177	171	...	...
Locally administered facilities	63	60	57	57	...	...
Short-term	11	11	11	10	...	...
Detention center	11	10	9	9	...	...
Shelter	21	33	25	17	...	...
Reception or diagnostic center	...	...	43	51	...	...
Long-term	204	186	165	168	...	...
Training school	210	198	177	162	...	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	183	165	169	159	...	...
Halfway house and group home	234	204	153	180	...	...

..., Not applicable.

Table I-47. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of personnel and employment status	Total		Full-time		Part-time	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Total staff						
All personnel	46,276	52,534	39,391	41,156	6,885	11,378
Administrative	5,486	5,393	4,925	4,918	561	475
Personal custody	18,580	20,435	16,438	16,925	2,142	3,510
Treatment and educational	15,505	18,990	12,109	12,895	3,396	6,095
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,705	7,716	5,919	6,418	786	1,298
Payroll staff						
All personnel	41,550	43,414	37,842	39,291	3,708	4,123
Administrative	4,982	5,065	4,764	4,767	218	298
Personal custody	17,988	18,831	16,345	16,775	1,643	2,056
Treatment and educational	12,293	12,771	10,894	11,488	1,399	1,283
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,287	6,747	5,839	6,261	448	486
Nonpayroll staff[1]						
All personnel	4,726	9,120	1,549	1,865	3,177	7,255
Administrative	504	328	161	151	343	177
Personal custody	592	1,604	93	150	499	1,454
Treatment and educational	3,212	6,219	1,215	1,407	1,997	4,812
Operational, maintenance, and other	418	969	80	157	338	812

[1] Includes community volunteers.

Table I-48. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1975

Type of personnel	Total	Full-time	Part-time
All personnel	6,172	94	6,078
Administrative	116	4	112
Personal custody	1,308	24	1,284
Treatment and educational	4,039	66	3,973
Operational, maintenance, and other	709	0	709

NOTE: Detailed data on community volunteers were not collected in 1974. Information on such staff members were combined with that for other nonpayroll personnel for that year.

Table I-49. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Full-time	Part-time
All facilities	6,172	94	6,078
Short-term	2,413	62	2,351
Detention center	2,336	58	2,278
Shelter	26	0	26
Reception or diagnostic center	51	4	47
Long-term	3,759	32	3,727
Training school	3,336	26	3,310
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	245	1	244
Halfway house and group home	178	5	173
State-administered facilities	3,335	35	3,300
Short-term	85	8	77
Detention center	34	4	30
Shelter	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	51	4	47
Long-term	3,250	27	3,223
Training school	3,090	26	3,064
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	93	1	92
Halfway house and group home	67	0	67
Locally administered facilities	2,837	59	2,778
Short-term	2,328	54	2,274
Detention center	2,302	54	2,248
Shelter	26	0	26
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0
Long-term	509	5	504
Training school	246	0	246
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	152	0	152
Halfway house and group home	111	5	106

NOTE: Detailed data on community volunteers were not collected in 1974. Information on such staff members were combined with that for other nonpayroll personnel for that year.

Table I-50. Full-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	39,521	39,216	39,391	41,156	+4	-1	(+Z)	+4
Short-term	11,791	12,377	12,916	13,628	+16	+5	+4	+6
Detention center	9,258	10,189	11,165	11,921	+29	+10	+10	+7
Shelter	311	159	178	200	-36	-49	+12	+12
Reception or diagnostic center	2,222	2,029	1,573	1,507	-32	-9	-22	-4
Long-term	27,730	26,839	26,475	27,528	-1	-3	-1	+4
Training school	24,080	22,767	22,059	22,848	-5	-5	-3	+4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,202	3,063	3,292	3,296	+3	-4	+7	(+Z)
Halfway house and group home	448	1,009	1,124	1,384	+209	+125	+11	+23
State-administered facilities	NA	26,209	26,122	27,109	...	...	(-Z)	+4
Short-term	NA	2,788	2,903	3,013	...	...	+4	+4
Detention center	NA	727	1,346	1,508	...	...	+85	+12
Shelter	NA	32	0	17	...	...	-100	+100
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	2,029	1,557	1,488	...	...	-23	-4
Long-term	NA	23,421	23,219	24,096	...	...	-1	+4
Training school	NA	20,994	20,539	21,248	...	...	-2	+3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	1,671	1,868	1,821	...	...	+12	-3
Halfway house and group home	NA	756	812	1,027	...	...	+7	+26
Locally administered facilities	NA	13,007	13,269	14,047	...	...	+2	+6
Short-term	NA	9,589	10,013	10,615	...	...	+4	+6
Detention center	NA	9,462	9,819	10,413	...	...	+4	+6
Shelter	NA	127	178	183	...	...	+40	+3
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	0	16	19	...	...	+100	+19
Long-term	NA	3,418	3,256	3,432	...	...	-5	+5
Training school	NA	1,773	1,520	1,600	...	...	-14	+5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	1,392	1,424	1,475	...	...	+2	+4
Halfway house and group home	NA	253	312	357	...	...	+23	+14

NA Not available.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
... Not applicable.

Table I-51. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll[1]	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	46,276	52,534	41,550	43,414	4,726	9,120
Short-term	17,204	19,131	14,604	15,359	2,600	3,772
Detention center	15,147	17,163	12,787	13,532	2,360	3,631
Shelter	316	282	230	235	86	47
Reception or diagnostic center	1,741	1,686	1,587	1,592	154	94
Long-term	29,072	33,403	26,946	28,055	2,126	5,348
Training school	23,823	27,513	22,362	23,048	1,461	4,465
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,721	3,943	3,205	3,354	516	589
Halfway house and group home	1,528	1,947	1,379	1,653	149	294
State-administered facilities	28,598	32,383	26,733	27,806	1,865	4,577
Short-term	3,287	3,407	3,004	3,246	283	161
Detention center	1,582	1,757	1,445	1,672	137	85
Shelter	...	19	...	18	...	1
Reception or diagnostic center	1,705	1,631	1,559	1,556	146	75
Long-term	25,311	28,976	23,729	24,560	1,582	4,416
Training school	22,183	25,524	20,804	21,457	1,379	4,067
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,058	2,118	1,912	1,887	146	231
Halfway house and group home	1,070	1,334	1,013	1,216	57	118
Locally administered facilities	17,678	20,151	14,817	15,608	2,861	4,543
Short-term	13,917	15,724	11,600	12,113	2,317	3,611
Detention center	13,565	15,406	11,342	11,860	2,223	3,546
Shelter	316	263	230	217	86	46
Reception or diagnostic center	36	55	28	36	8	19
Long-term	3,761	4,427	3,217	3,495	544	932
Training school	1,640	1,989	1,558	1,591	82	398
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,663	1,825	1,293	1,467	370	358
Halfway house and group home	458	613	366	437	92	176

[1] Includes community volunteers.

... Not applicable.

Table I-52. Full-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll[1]	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	39,391	41,156	37,842	39,291	1,549	1,865
Short-term	12,916	13,628	12,156	12,761	760	867
Detention center	11,165	11,921	10,453	11,092	712	829
Shelter	178	200	176	191	2	9
Reception of diagnostic center	1,573	1,507	1,527	1,478	46	29
Long-term	26,475	27,528	25,686	26,530	789	998
Training school	22,059	22,848	21,593	22,113	466	735
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,292	3,296	3,006	3,086	286	210
Halfway house and group home	1,124	1,384	1,087	1,331	37	53
State-administered facilities	26,122	27,109	25,531	26,309	591	800
Short-term	2,903	3,013	2,830	2,943	73	70
Detention center	1,346	1,508	1,318	1,466	28	42
Shelter	0	17	0	16	0	1
Reception or diagnostic center	1,557	1,488	1,512	1,461	45	27
Long-term	23,219	24,096	22,701	23,366	518	730
Training school	20,539	21,248	20,121	20,622	418	626
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,868	1,821	1,788	1,730	80	91
Halfway house and group home	812	1,027	792	1,014	20	13
Locally administered facilities	13,269	14,047	12,311	12,982	958	1,065
Short-term	10,013	10,615	9,326	9,818	687	797
Detention center	9,819	10,413	9,135	9,626	684	787
Shelter	178	183	176	175	2	8
Reception or diagnostic center	16	19	15	17	1	2
Long-term	3,256	3,432	2,985	3,164	271	268
Training school	1,520	1,600	1,472	1,491	48	109
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,424	1,475	1,218	1,356	206	119
Halfway house and group home	312	357	295	317	17	40

[1] Includes community volunteers.

Table I-53. Part-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	6,885	11,378	3,708	4,123	3,177	7,255
Short-term	4,288	5,503	2,448	2,598	1,840	2,905
Detention center	3,982	5,242	2,334	2,440	1,648	2,802
Shelter	138	82	54	44	84	38
Reception or diagnostic center	168	179	60	114	108	65
Long-term	2,597	5,875	1,260	1,525	1,337	4,350
Training school	1,764	4,665	769	935	995	3,730
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	429	647	199	268	230	379
Halfway house and group home	404	563	292	322	112	241
State-administered facilities	2,476	5,274	1,202	1,497	1,274	3,777
Short-term	384	394	174	303	210	91
Detention center	236	249	127	206	109	43
Shelter	...	2	...	2	...	0
Reception or diagnostic center	148	143	47	95	101	48
Long-term	2,092	4,880	1,028	1,194	1,064	3,686
Training school	1,644	4,276	683	835	961	3,441
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	190	297	124	157	66	140
Halfway house and group home	258	307	221	202	37	105
Locally administered facilities	4,409	6,104	2,506	2,626	1,903	3,478
Short-term	3,904	5,109	2,274	2,295	1,630	2,814
Detention center	3,746	4,993	2,207	2,234	1,539	2,759
Shelter	138	80	54	42	84	38
Reception or diagnostic center	20	36	13	19	7	17
Long-term	505	995	232	331	273	664
Training school	120	389	86	100	34	289
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	239	350	75	111	164	239
Halfway house and group home	146	256	71	120	75	136

... Not applicable.

Table I-54. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Type of personnel							
			Administrative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	39,391	41,156	4,925	4,918	16,438	16,925	12,109	12,892	5,919	6,418
Short-term	12,916	13,628	1,732	1,688	6,073	6,521	3,470	3,531	1,641	1,885
Detention center	11,165	11,921	1,471	1,465	5,270	5,869	2,991	2,915	1,433	1,669
Shelter	178	200	34	43	96	104	27	28	21	25
Reception or diagnostic center	1,573	1,507	227	180	707	548	452	588	187	191
Long-term	26,475	27,528	3,193	3,230	10,365	10,404	8,639	9,361	4,278	4,533
Training school	22,059	22,848	2,391	2,498	8,943	8,797	6,978	7,586	3,747	3,967
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,292	3,296	528	481	979	1,005	1,338	1,357	447	453
Halfway house and group home	1,124	1,384	274	251	443	602	323	418	84	113
State-administered facilities	26,122	27,109	3,125	3,106	10,974	10,736	7,830	8,719	4,193	4,548
Short-term	2,903	3,013	383	354	1,624	1,494	571	739	325	426
Detention center	1,346	1,508	158	175	922	938	128	160	138	235
Shelter	0	17	0	2	0	13	0	2	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	1,557	1,488	225	177	702	543	443	577	187	191
Long-term	23,219	24,096	2,742	2,752	9,350	9,242	7,259	7,980	3,868	4,122
Training school	20,539	21,248	2,216	2,292	8,328	8,189	6,453	7,001	3,542	3,766
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,868	1,821	309	265	693	602	602	677	264	277
Halfway house and group home	812	1,027	217	195	329	451	204	302	62	79
Locally administered facilities	13,269	14,047	1,800	1,812	5,464	6,189	4,279	4,173	1,726	1,870
Short-term	10,013	10,615	1,349	1,334	4,449	5,027	2,890	2,792	1,316	1,459
Detention center	9,819	10,413	1,313	1,290	4,348	4,931	2,863	2,755	1,295	1,434
Shelter	178	183	34	41	96	91	27	26	21	25
Reception or diagnostic center	16	19	2	3	5	5	9	11	0	0
Long-term	3,256	3,432	451	478	1,015	1,162	1,380	1,381	410	411
Training school	1,520	1,600	175	206	615	608	525	585	205	201
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,424	1,475	219	216	286	403	736	680	183	176
Halfway house and group home	312	357	57	56	114	151	119	116	22	34

Table I-55. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by payroll status and full-time and part-time employment, midyear 1974 and 1975

Employment status	Total		Full-time		Part-time	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Total	28,612	27,651	20,600	NA	8,012	NA
Payroll staff	24,214	21,579	19,694	17,354	4,520	4,225
Nonpayroll staff	4,398	2,155	906	NA	3,492	NA
Community volunteers[1]	*	3,917	*	NA	*	NA

NA Not available.

*Community volunteers are included with nonpayroll staff in 1974.

[1] Includes all community volunteers on the employment roles of the facility, whether or not they were on duty June 30, 1975.

Table I-56. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,

Type of facility	Total staff: Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteers
All facilities	27,651	21,579	2,155	3,917
Short-term	1,168	620	206	342
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Shelter	799	425	118	255
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	87
Long-term	26,483	20,959	1,949	3,575
Training school	3,561	3,073	156	332
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	13,217	10,934	830	1,453
Halfway house and group home	9,705	6,952	963	1,790

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
NA Not available.

Table I-57. Ratio of juveniles to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Type of personnel: Administrative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities*	1.1	1.1	9.4	9.6	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.6	7.6	7.3
Short-term	1.0	0.9	7.7	7.5	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.6	7.7	6.8
Detention center	1.0	0.9	8.2	7.6	2.1	1.9	3.7	3.8	7.7	6.6
Shelter	1.0	1.0	5.4	4.7	1.9	1.9	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.0
Reception or diagnostic center*	0.9	1.0	6.0	8.0	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	7.4	7.5
Long-term*	1.2	1.2	10.2	10.6	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.6
Training school	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	6.8	6.7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm*	1.6	1.6	10.4	11.2	5.3	5.4	3.9	4.0	11.7	11.9
Halfway house and group home	1.5	1.5	8.5	8.5	3.9	3.5	5.3	5.1	20.6	18.8

... Not applicable.
*Ratios for these facilities are slightly overstated because they are based on total full-time staff even in those facilities that held some nonjuveniles.

employment status, and ratio of residents-to-full-time payroll staff, midyear 1975

Full-time staff					Part-time staff			
Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteers	Resident-to staff ratio	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteers
NA	17,354	NA	NA	1.6	NA	4,225	NA	NA
NA	449	NA	NA	1.9	NA	171	NA	NA
NA	(D)	NA	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	NA
NA	297	NA	NA	2.3	NA	128	NA	NA
NA	(D)	NA	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	NA
NA	16,905	NA	NA	1.6	NA	4,054	NA	NA
NA	2,580	NA	NA	1.4	NA	493	NA	NA
NA	9,172	NA	NA	1.4	NA	1,762	NA	NA
NA	5,153	NA	NA	1.9	NA	1,799	NA	NA

Table I-58. Ratio of juveniles- and nonjuveniles-to-full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974 and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Type of personnel							
			Administrative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	1.2	1.2	9.6	10.0	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.8	8.0	7.7
Short-term	1.0	1.0	7.4	7.7	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.7	7.8	6.9
Detention center	1.0	0.9	7.5	7.6	2.1	1.9	3.7	3.8	7.7	6.6
Shelter	1.0	1.0	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.9	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.0
Reception or diagnostic center	1.1	1.1	7.3	9.3	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.8	8.9	8.7
Long-term	1.3	1.3	10.3	11.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	8.0	8.0
Training school	1.2	1.2	11.3	11.4	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	7.2	7.2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.7	1.7	10.5	11.8	5.7	5.6	4.1	4.2	12.4	12.5
Halfway house and group home	1.5	1.5	6.3	8.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	5.1	20.6	18.8

Table I-59. Ratio of average daily population to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of personnel, 1974 and 1975

Type of facility	Total		Type of personnel							
			Administrative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	1.2	1.2	9.5	9.9	2.8	2.9	3.9	3.8	7.9	7.6
Short-term	1.0	1.0	7.6	8.1	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.9	8.1	7.2
Detention center	1.0	1.0	7.7	7.9	2.1	2.0	3.8	4.[illegible]	7.9	7.0
Shelter	1.0	1.0	5.3	4.5	1.9	1.9	6.7	6.9	8.6	7.8
Reception or diagnostic center	1.1	1.2	7.8	10.1	2.5	3.3	3.7	3.1	9.5	9.5
Long-term	1.3	1.3	10.5	10.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	7.8	7.8
Training school	1.2	1.2	11.0	10.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.6	7.0	6.9
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.6	1.7	10.3	11.6	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.1	12.1	12.3
Halfway house and group home	1.5	1.5	6.3	8.3	3.9	3.5	5.3	5.0	20.5	18.4

Table I-60. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration—United States, 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)				Percent change			
					Cumulative	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	456,474	483,941	508,630	594,146	+30	+6	+5	+17
Short-term	136,316	146,958	161,066	192,238	+41	+8	+10	+19
Detention center	106,835	122,283	139,252	166,483	+56	+14	+14	+20
Shelter	7,158	1,468	2,560	2,757	-61	-79	+74	+8
Reception or diagnostic center	22,322	23,207	19,254	22,998	+3	+4	-17	+19
Long-term	320,158	336,983	347,563	401,909	+26	+5	+3	+16
Training school	273,763	282,253	283,828	328,039	+20	+3	+1	+16
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	40,426	40,910	48,778	54,621	+35	+1	+19	+12
Halfway house and group home	5,969	13,820	14,957	19,249	+222	+132	+8	+29
State-administered facilities	310,284	324,999	333,013	392,524	+27	+5	+2	+18
Short-term	29,051	30,719	32,282	41,942	+44	+6	+5	+30
Detention center	5,083	7,271	13,329	19,022	+274	+43	+83	+43
Shelter	1,645	240	0	283	-83	-85	-100	*
Reception or diagnostic center	22,322	23,207	18,953	22,637	+1	+4	-18	+19
Long-term	281,234	294,281	300,731	350,581	+25	+5	+2	+17
Training school	254,015	261,844	263,009	306,220	+21	+3	(Z)	+16
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	23,040	21,409	26,029	29,487	+28	-7	+22	+13
Halfway house and group home	4,179	11,028	11,693	14,874	+256	+164	+6	+27
Locally administered facilities	146,190	158,942	175,616	201,623	+38	+9	+10	+15
Short-term	107,265	116,240	128,784	150,295	+40	+8	+11	+17
Detention center	101,752	115,012	125,923	147,460	+45	+13	+9	+17
Shelter	5,513	1,228	2,560	2,474	-55	-78	+108	-3
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	301	361	*	*	*	+20
Long-term	38,925	42,702	46,332	51,328	+32	+10	+10	+10
Training school	19,748	20,409	20,820	21,819	+10	+3	+2	+5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	17,386	19,501	22,749	25,134	+45	+12	+17	+10
Halfway house and group home	1,790	2,792	3,263	4,375	+144	+56	+17	+34

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year. Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

... Not applicable.

*Not definable.

Table I-61. Operating expenditures in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of expenditure, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Type of facility and State or local administration	Operating expenditures (thousands of dollars)								
	Total			Gross salaries and wages			Other		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
All facilities	453,814	484,094	559,636	346,290	367,685	412,849	107,525	116,409	146,787
Short-term	134,094	149,426	175,962	104,761	117,268	132,463	29,333	32,158	43,498
Detention center	109,983	128,159	150,565	85,654	100,705	112,731	24,329	27,454	37,834
Shelter	1,449	2,390	2,652	1,115	1,698	1,[illegible]	334	692	890
Reception or diagnostic center	22,662	18,877	22,745	17,991	14,865	17,971	4,670	4,012	4,774
Long-term	319,720	334,668	383,675	241,529	250,417	280,385	78,191	84,251	103,289
Training school	268,260	272,575	313,607	204,884	206,563	231,886	63,376	66,012	81,720
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	39,884	47,548	51,844	28,970	33,714	36,343	10,914	13,834	15,501
Halfway house and group home	11,575	14,545	18,224	7,675	10,140	12,156	3,902	4,405	6,068
State-administered facilities	308,131	320,134	375,329	232,977	241,757	275,674	75,154	78,377	99,655
Short-term	30,048	31,243	41,131	[illegible]3,704	24,757	31,594	6,344	6,486	9,536
Detention center	7,150	12,667	18,464	5,545	10,056	13,634	1,605	2,611	4,830
Shelter	236	0	283	168	0	186	68	0	97
Reception or diagnostic center	22,662	18,576	22,384	17,991	14,701	17,774	4,670	3,875	4,609
Long-term	278,084	288,891	334,198	209,273	217,000	244,080	68,811	71,891	90,119
Training school	248,231	252,065	292,155	188,713	191,036	215,649	59,517	61,029	76,506
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	20,960	25,338	27,894	14,692	17,966	18,914	6,268	7,372	8,981
Halfway house and group home	8,893	11,488	14,149	5,867	7,998	9,517	3,026	3,490	4,632
Locally administered facilities	145,683	163,960	184,308	113,313	125,928	137,175	32,371	38,032	47,133
Short-term	104,047	118,183	134,831	81,056	92,511	100,869	22,990	25,672	33,961
Detention center	102,834	115,492	132,101	80,110	90,649	99,097	22,724	24,843	33,004
Shelter	1,213	2,390	2,369	947	1,698	1,575	266	692	793
Reception or diagnostic center	0	301	361	0	164	197	0	137	164
Long-term	41,636	45,777	49,477	32,256	33,417	36,306	9,380	12,360	13,172
Training school	20,029	20,510	21,452	16,170	15,527	16,237	3,859	4,983	5,215
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	18,924	22,210	23,950	14,278	15,748	17,430	4,646	6,462	6,520
Halfway house and group home	2,683	3,057	4,075	1,808	2,142	2,639	876	915	1,437

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Table I-62. Per capita operating expenditures of public juvenile detention and

Type of facility	Average population				Percent change			
					Cumulative change	Between censuses		
	1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
All facilities	58,429	47,385	46,753	48,794	-16	-19	-1	-4
Short-term	15,241	13,040	13,248	13,628	-11	-14	+2	+3
Detention center	12,210	10,752	11,298	11,617	-5	-12	+5	+3
Shelter	377	186	181	194	-49	-51	-3	+7
Reception or diagnostic center	2,654	2,102	1,769	1,817	-32	-21	-16	+3
Long-term	43,187	34,345	33,505	35,166	-19	-20	-2	+5
Training school	36,664	28,102	26,359	27,515	-25	-23	-6	+4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,603	4,714	5,425	5,567	-1	-16	+15	+3
Halfway house and group home	920	1,529	1,721	2,084	+127	+66	+13	+21
State-administered facilities	41,592	32,408	31,801	33,452	-20	-22	-2	+5
Locally administered facilities	16,837	14,977	14,952	15,342	-9	-11	(Z)	+3

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

correctional facilities, by type of facility, Fiscal Years 1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

Per capita operating expenditures				Percent change			
				Cumulative change	Between censuses		
1971	1973	1974	1975	1971-75	1971-73	1973-74	1974-75
7.002	9.577	10.354	11,469	+64	+37	+8	+11
7.686	10,283	11.279	12,912	+68	+34	+10	+14
7.544	10,229	11.343	12,961	+72	+36	+11	+14
7,745	7,790	13,204	13,670	+77	+1	+69	+4
8,332	10,781	10,671	12,518	+50	+29	-1	+17
6,761	9,309	9,988	10,910	+61	+38	+7	+9
6,785	9,546	10,341	11,398	+68	+41	+8	+10
6,742	8,461	8,765	9,313	+38	+25	+4	+6
5,903	7,570	8,451	8,745	+48	+28	+12	+3
6,800	9,508	10,067	11,220	+65	+40	+6	+11
7,500	9,727	10,966	12,013	+60	+30	+13	+10

Table I-63. Capital expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration—1971, 1973, 1974, and 1975

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

Type of facility and State or local administration	1971	1973	1974	1975	Percent change: Cumulative change 1971-75	Percent change: Between censuses 1971-73	Percent change: Between censuses 1973-74	Percent change: Between censuses 1974-75
All facilities	47,366	30,127	24,537	34,510	-27	-36	-19	+41
Short-term	19,173	12,864	11,640	16,276	-15	-33	-10	+40
Detention center	14,725	12,300	11,093	15,918	+8	-16	-10	+43
Shelter	4,238	19	170	105	-98	-100	+795	-38
Reception or diagnostic center	209	545	377	253	+21	+161	-31	-33
Long-term	28,193	17,263	12,897	18,234	-35	-39	-25	+41
Training school	25,004	13,993	11,255	14,432	-42	-44	-20	+28
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,651	1,026	1,230	2,777	+5	-61	+20	+126
Halfway house and group home	538	2,244	412	1,025	+91	+317	-82	+149
State-administered facilities	27,458	16,868	12,882	17,195	-37	-39	-24	+33
Short-term	474	671	1,040	811	+71	+42	+55	-22
Detention center	70	122	663	558	+697	+74	+443	-16
Shelter	194	4	...	...	...	-98	-100	...
Reception or diagnostic center	209	545	377	253	+21	+161	-31	-33
Long-term	26,984	16,197	11,842	16,383	-39	-40	-27	+38
Training school	24,443	13,613	10,945	14,065	-42	-44	-20	+29
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,046	450	691	1,593	-22	-78	+54	+131
Halfway house and group home	496	2,134	206	725	+46	+330	-90	+252
Locally administered facilities	19,907	13,259	11,655	17,315	-13	-33	-12	+49
Short-term	18,699	12,193	10,600	15,464	-17	-35	-13	+46
Detention center	14,655	12,178	10,430	15,359	+5	-17	-14	+47
Shelter	4,044	15	170	105	-97	-100	+1,033	-38
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	...	...	0	0	0	...
Long-term	1,208	1,066	1,055	1,851	+53	-12	-1	+75
Training school	561	380	310	367	-35	-32	-18	+18
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	605	577	539	1,184	+96	-5	-7	+119
Halfway house and group home	42	109	206	300	+614	+160	+89	+46

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
... Not applicable.

Table I-64. Expenditures of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of expenditure, 1974 and 1975

Type of facility	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)									
			Operating							
	Total		Total		Gross salaries and wages		Other		Capital	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	294,036	273,644	268,131	254,471	148,323	141,042	119,808	113,429	25,905	19,173
Short-term	7,716	7,646	6,633	7,193	4,084	4,059	2,549	3,134	1,083	453
Detention center	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA	(D)	NA
Shelter	5,839	NA	4,813	NA	2,935	NA	1,878	NA	1,026	NA
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	NA	1,401	NA	903	NA	498	NA	(D)	NA
Long-term	286,320	265,998	261,498	247,277	144,239	136,982	117,259	110,295	24,822	18,721
Training school	43,500	44,283	39,368	40,808	22,086	22,910	17,282	17,898	4,132	3,475
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	167,621	140,121	153,966	130,406	86,996	73,823	66,970	56,583	13,655	9,715
Halfway house and group home	75,199	81,594	68,164	76,063	35,157	40,249	33,007	35,814	7,035	5,531

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
NA Not available.

Table I-65. Per capita operating expenditures of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1974 and 1975

Type of facility	Average population		Per capita operating expenditures (dollars)	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
All facilities	31,384	26,740	8,544	9,516
Short-term	756	662	8,774	10,866
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	600	469	8,020	9,728
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	30,628	26,078	8,538	9,482
Training school	4,063	3,729	9,689	10,943
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,772	12,910	9,180	10,101
Halfway house and group home	9,793	9,439	6,961	8,058

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Appendix II
State tables

Table II-1. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities—States, midyear 1975

State	Public facilities			Private facilities
	Total	State	Local	
United States	874	423	451	1,277
Alabama	16	3	13	8
Alaska	3	3	0	13
Arizona	15	6	9	45
Arkansas	7	4	3	20
California	113	16	97	249
Colorado	10	10	0	32
Connecticut	5	5	0	24
Delaware	6	6	0	0
District of Columbia	12	0	12	3
Florida	51	47	4	16
Georgia	24	20	4	13
Hawaii	3	3	0	5
Idaho	2	1	1	9
Illinois	23	12	11	26
Indiana	14	4	10	22
Iowa	9	6	3	25
Kansas	15	6	9	36
Kentucky	16	8	8	8
Louisiana	13	5	8	18
Maine	2	2	0	18
Maryland	13	13	0	31
Massachusetts	6	6	0	45
Michigan	46	19	27	42
Minnesota	12	4	8	46
Mississippi	8	3	5	6
Missouri	44	19	25	26
Montana	5	5	0	8
Nebraska	4	2	2	11
Nevada	6	2	4	4
New Hampshire	1	1	0	13
New Jersey	30	12	18	11
New Mexico[1]	4	2	2	7
New York	74	66	8	84
North Carolina	15	7	8	8
North Dakota	7	4	3	5
Ohio	46	12	34	31
Oklahoma	10	3	7	17
Oregon	11	4	7	46
Pennsylvania	31	9	22	42
Rhode Island	2	2	0	7
South Carolina	8	6	2	7
South Dakota	3	2	1	13
Tennessee	11	6	5	9
Texas	21	4	17	54
Utah	9	2	7	11
Vermont	1	1	0	9
Virginia	37	16	21	6
Washington	27	13	14	57
West Virginia	9	4	5	6
Wisconsin	12	5	7	24
Wyoming	2	2	0	1

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

State	All facilities 1974	All facilities 1975	All facilities Percent change	Detention center 1974	Detention center 1975	Detention center Percent change	Shelter 1974	Shelter 1975	Shelter Percent change
United States	829	874	+5	331	347	+5	21	23	+10
Alabama	11	16	+45	7	8	+14	0	1	*
Alaska	2	3	+50	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	15	0	8	9	+13	0	0	0
Arkansas	9	7	-22	2	1	-50	2	2	0
California	111	113	+2	44	45	+2	0	0	0
Colorado	11	10	-9	5	5	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Delaware	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	11	12	+9	1	1	0	6	6	0
Florida	49	51	+4	21	22	+5	0	0	0
Georgia	22	24	+9	13	13	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	2	+100	0	1	*	0	0	0
Illinois	25	23	-8	10	10	0	0	0	0
Indiana	13	14	+8	8	8	0	0	0	0
Iowa	10	9	-10	3	2	-33	0	0	0
Kansas	15	15	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	16	16	0	5	5	0	0	1	*
Louisiana	14	13	-7	7	7	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	13	13	0	1	2	+100	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7	6	-14	4	2	-50	0	1	*
Michigan	48	46	-4	17	16	-6	4	5	+25
Minnesota	12	12	0	3	4	+33	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	8	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Missouri	39	44	+13	9	8	-11	0	0	0
Montana	3	5	+67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	28	30	+7	16	18	+13	1	0	-100
New Mexico[1]	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
New York	58	74	+28	7	9	+29	1	0	-100
North Carolina	14	15	+7	7	8	+14	0	0	0
North Dakota[2]	6	7	+17	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	39	46	+18	19	25	+32	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	10	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
Oregon	10	11	+10	5	6	+20	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	29	31	+7	19	21	+11	0	0	0
Rhode Island	3	2	-33	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	8	+33	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	11	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Texas	22	21	-5	13	13	0	0	0	0
Utah	11	9	-18	7	7	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	34	37	+9	14	15	+7	0	0	0
Washington	26	27	+4	14	14	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	9	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Wisconsin	11	12	+9	4	4	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

[2] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

by type of facility, midyear 1974 and 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
19	17	-11	185	189	+2	107	103	-4	166	195	+17
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	+300
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	*	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	3	-25
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	-100
4	4	0	17	18	+6	43	43	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	0	-100
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	+100
0	0	0	6	6	0	4	4	0	18	19	+6
0	0	0	5	6	+20	0	0	0	4	5	+25
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	8	7	-13	6	5	-17	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	4	+33	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	4	0
1	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
2	1	-50	1	3	+200	6	5	-17	2	1	-50
1	1	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	-100
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	2	-33	4	4	0	4	4	0
0	0	0	0	2	*	1	1	0	2	0	-100
1	1	0	5	5	0	3	3	0	18	16	-11
0	0	0	5	4	-20	1	1	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	5	5	0	6	6	0	19	25	+32
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	*
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	1	-50	6	8	+33
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	10	10	0	5	5	0	35	50	+43
1	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	-100	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	5	+67
1	1	0	12	12	0	2	2	0	5	6	+20
0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	7	7	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	2	1	-50	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	+200
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	7	6	-14	0	0	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	-67
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	5	7	+40	2	0	-100	12	14	+17
1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	5	6	+20
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	2	+100
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-3. Public detention and correctional facilities, by type

State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	874	423	451	347	53	294	23	1	22
Alabama	16	3	13	8	0	8	1	0	1
Alaska	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	6	9	9	0	9	0	0	0
Arkansas	7	4	3	1	0	1	2	0	2
California	113	16	97	45	0	45	0	0	0
Colorado	10	10	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Delaware	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	12	0	12	1	0	1	6	0	6
Florida	51	47	4	22	22	0	0	0	0
Georgia	24	20	4	13	9	4	0	0	0
Hawaii	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Illinois	23	12	11	10	0	10	0	0	0
Indiana	14	4	10	8	0	8	0	0	0
Iowa	9	6	3	2	0	2	0	0	0
Kansas	15	6	9	7	0	7	0	0	0
Kentucky	16	8	8	5	0	5	1	0	1
Louisiana	13	5	8	7	0	7	0	0	0
Maine	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	13	13	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	6	6	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Michigan	46	19	27	16	0	16	5	0	5
Minnesota	12	4	8	4	0	4	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	3	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
Missouri	44	19	25	8	0	8	0	0	0
Montana	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	6	2	4	3	0	3	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	30	12	18	18	0	18	0	0	0
New Mexico[1]	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
New York	74	66	8	9	1	8	0	0	0
North Carolina	15	7	8	8	0	8	0	0	0
North Dakota	7	4	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	46	12	34	25	1	24	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	3	7	2	0	2	4	0	4
Oregon	11	4	7	6	0	6	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	31	9	22	21	0	21	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8	6	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	6	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
Texas	21	4	17	13	0	13	0	0	0
Utah	9	2	7	7	0	7	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	37	16	21	15	2	13	0	0	0
Washington	27	13	14	14	0	14	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	4	5	2	0	2	2	0	2
Wisconsin	12	5	7	4	0	4	1	0	1
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

of facility and State or local administration—States, midyear 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
17	15	2	189	156	33	103	57	46	195	141	54
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	1	18	8	10	43	5	38	3	0	3
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2
0	0	0	6	5	1	4	3	1	19	17	2
0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	7	6	1	5	5	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	4	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	3	1
1	0	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	3	2	1	5	5	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	4	4	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	5	3	2	3	2	1	16	13	3
0	0	0	4	2	2	1	1	0	3	1	2
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
0	0	0	5	3	2	6	2	4	25	14	11
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	8	8	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	10	10	0	5	5	0	50	50	0
1	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	2
1	1	0	12	8	4	2	2	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	7	6	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	14	6	8
1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	6	6	0
0	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	2	0	2
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-4. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities by referral authority—States, midyear 1975

State	Total facilities	Referral authority: Probation department	Parents	Juvenile court	State correctional authority	Welfare department	Other
United States	1,277	740	648	1,010	432	1,063	384
Alabama	8	(D)	4	7	(D)	6	(D)
Alaska	13	11	3	6	4	11	5
Arizona	45	30	31	42	32	40	26
Arkansas	20	10	18	19	8	16	11
California	249	191	129	156	18	222	70
Colorado	32	20	15	22	21	26	6
Connecticut	24	6	10	21	16	20	8
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	3	3	0	(D)	(D)
Florida	16	8	12	14	6	12	6
Georgia	13	3	10	12	5	9	6
Hawaii	5	(D)	5	4	3	5	(D)
Idaho	9	4	4	7	(D)	9	(D)
Illinois	26	16	11	25	10	19	5
Indiana	22	16	9	21	4	22	4
Iowa	25	23	8	24	15	25	8
Kansas	36	16	17	33	3	34	3
Kentucky	8	(D)	(D)	7	0	6	(D)
Louisiana	18	14	14	18	(D)	16	(D)
Maine	18	16	16	18	14	17	14
Maryland	31	10	3	28	9	13	3
Massachusetts	45	17	18	33	28	31	17
Michigan	42	7	21	37	10	35	14
Minnesota	46	32	23	40	29	44	10
Mississippi	6	0	3	6	(D)	4	(D)
Missouri	26	0	12	25	3	18	8
Montana	8	7	(D)	6	4	7	(D)
Nebraska	11	8	8	11	(D)	11	(D)
Nevada	4	4	4	4	0	4	3
New Hampshire	13	12	10	9	8	13	8
New Jersey	11	4	(D)	(D)	3	7	3
New Mexico	7	6	7	7	4	7	3
New York	84	60	27	57	16	78	27
North Carolina	8	(D)	5	7	(D)	8	5
North Dakota	5	5	5	5	4	5	3
Ohio	31	13	16	30	19	22	6
Oklahoma	17	7	14	16	0	10	5
Oregon	46	13	18	29	24	24	5
Pennsylvania	42	14	9	40	7	30	10
Rhode Island	7	7	(D)	6	4	5	(D)
South Carolina	7	(D)	3	6	0	5	(D)
South Dakota	13	12	7	12	7	11	0
Tennessee	9	5	(D)	9	5	5	(D)
Texas	54	47	45	38	32	48	24
Utah	11	7	9	3	0	11	6
Vermont	9	9	4	6	7	8	4
Virginia	6	3	4	5	4	5	0
Washington	57	27	32	53	26	50	19
West Virginia	6	0	4	6	0	5	0
Wisconsin	24	7	(D)	13	8	21	(D)
Wyoming	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year. Residents frequently are received from more than one referral authority.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantee [illegible]

Table II-5. Total design capacity of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities—States, midyear 1975

State	Public facilities			Private facilities
	Total	State	Local	
United States	59,332	38,525	20,807	31,451
Alabama	725	392	333	106
Alaska	176	176	0	144
Arizona	761	444	317	1,127
Arkansas	531	491	40	620
California	12,993	5,130	7,863	4,322
Colorado	548	548	0	736
Connecticut	225	225	0	[illegible]61
Delaware	318	318	0	0
District of Columbia	739	0	739	(D)
Florida	2,355	2,185	170	853
Georgia	1,683	1,353	330	292
Hawaii	273	273	0	66
Idaho	212	180	32	119
Illinois	1,718	1,070	648	1,151
Indiana	1,227	780	447	837
Iowa	488	424	64	286
Kansas	732	474	258	465
Kentucky	683	395	288	187
Louisiana	1,547	1,223	324	528
Maine	280	280	0	353
Maryland	989	989	0	544
Massachusetts	157	157	0	901
Michigan	2,180	912	1,268	1,470
Minnesota	742	372	370	810
Mississippi	715	633	82	151
Missouri	1,342	523	819	614
Montana	305	305	0	166
Nebraska	348	296	52	681
Nevada	469	260	209	60
New Hampshire	187	187	0	346
New Jersey	1,620	856	764	246
New Mexico	413	324	89	185
New York	2,512	1,944	568	3,649
North Carolina	1,359	1,214	145	217
North Dakota	207	179	28	129
Ohio	3,400	2,279	1,121	904
Oklahoma	593	463	130	525
Oregon	728	557	171	563
Pennsylvania	1,592	984	608	1,790
Rhode Island	152	152	0	64
South Carolina	816	782	34	132
South Dakota	190	170	20	289
Tennessee	1,553	1,342	211	156
Texas	2,962	2,248	714	2,021
Utah	347	188	159	145
Vermont	140	140	0	104
Virginia	1,751	1,291	460	176
Washington	1,537	936	601	968
West Virginia	546	415	131	40
Wisconsin	1,080	880	200	704
Wyoming	186	186	0	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-6. Public juvenile detention and corrrectional facilities, by size (design capacity)—States, midyear 1975

State	Total	Size (design capacity)											
		Less than 5	5–9	10–14	15–24	25–49	50–99	100–149	150–199	200–299	300–399	400–499	500 or more
United States	874	3	110	105	168	161	145	71	46	29	22	6	8
Alabama	16	0	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Alaska	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	0	0	3	5	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	7	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
California	113	0	3	0	14	21	43	12	3	4	7	1	5
Colorado	10	0	0	0	2	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	6	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	12	0	0	2	6	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Florida	51	0	6	1	15	20	4	2	1	0	2	0	0
Georgia	24	0	5	1	2	9	3	2	0	0	1	1	0
Hawaii	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	23	0	0	1	9	4	5	0	2	1	0	1	0
Indiana	14	0	0	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	0
Iowa	9	0	3	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kansas	15	0	1	0	5	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	16	0	2	2	2	2	7	1	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	13	0	0	0	4	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	1
Maine	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	13	0	0	1	2	6	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Massachusetts	6	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	46	1	4	13	6	12	4	3	0	2	1	0	0
Minnesota	12	0	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Missouri	44	0	13	16	1	6	3	3	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	5	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	6	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	30	0	1	1	12	9	3	1	2	0	0	1	0
New Mexico[1]	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
New York	74	1	35	4	8	5	14	4	1	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	15	0	0	3	4	1	0	2	3	1	1	0	0
North Dakota	7	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	46	0	6	6	10	5	6	7	2	3	0	0	1
Oklahoma	10	0	0	2	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	11	0	0	1	3	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	31	0	5	4	8	3	5	4	1	1	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	1	2	0	0
Texas	21	0	0	4	5	3	2	3	0	1	1	1	1
Utah	9	1	4	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	37	0	4	10	9	4	5	1	2	1	1	0	0
Washington	27	0	1	9	4	4	3	2	3	1	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	0	0	1	1	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	12	0	2	0	1	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-7. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by size (design capacity)—States, midyear 1975

State	Total	Size (design capacity)						
		Less than 5	5-9	10-14	15-24	25-49	50-99	100 or more
United State	1,277	25	455	272	177	187	124	37
Alabama	8	(D)	(D)	3	0	0	(D)	0
Alaska	13	0	6	4	(D)	(D)	0	0
Arizona	45	(D)	12	8	11	6	4	(D)
Arkansas	20	0	11	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	249	12	115	50	30	20	19	3
Colorado	32	0	7	12	6	(D)	(D)	0
Connecticut	24	0	6	12	3	0	3	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	0	0	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)
Georgia	13	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Hawaii	5	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0
Idaho	9	0	5	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
Illinois	26	0	5	(D)	3	9	5	(D)
Indiana	22	0	7	(D)	(D)	6	3	(D)
Iowa	25	(D)	16	4	(D)	(D)	0	0
Kansas	36	(D)	23	5	(D)	4	(D)	0
Kentucky	8	(D)	3	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0
Louisiana	18	(D)	4	(D)	0	7	3	0
Maine	18	0	6	(D)	4	5	(D)	0
Maryland	31	0	11	7	8	(D)	(D)	0
Massachusetts	45	(D)	8	15	12	5	(D)	0
Michigan	42	0	8	7	8	11	4	4
Minnesota	46	(D)	10	20	5	7	(D)	0
Mississippi	6	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Missouri	26	0	8	5	4	6	(D)	(D)
Montana	8	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Nebraska	11	0	0	5	(D)	3	0	(D)
Nevada	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
New Hampshire	13	0	3	(D)	4	3	(D)	0
New Jersey	11	0	(D)	6	0	(D)	(D)	0
New Mexico	7	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
New York	84	(D)	34	10	(D)	13	10	10
North Carolina	8	0	5	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
North Dakota	5	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0
Ohio	31	0	9	9	(D)	3	6	(D)
Oklahoma	17	0	(D)	4	(D)	5	4	0
Oregon	46	0	28	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Pennsylvania	42	0	9	3	8	12	6	4
Rhode Island	7	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
South Carolina	7	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
South Dakota	13	(D)	4	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Tennessee	9	(D)	3	3	(D)	1	(D)	0
Texas	54	0	12	5	16	10	7	4
Utah	11	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
Vermont	9	0	6	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
Virginia	6	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0
Washington	57	0	18	16	10	10	3	0
West Virginia	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	24	0	11	(D)	(D)	6	4	0
Wyoming	1	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-8. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied—States, midyear 1975

State	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied: Less than 50	50–69	70–89	90–99	100	101–109	110–119	120 or more
United States	874	128	179	273	129	55	44	28	38
Alabama	16	5	7	2	1	0	1	0	0
Alaska	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	6	3	1	2	0	3	0	0
Arkansas	7	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	113	4	20	50	33	0	3	1	2
Colorado	10	0	0	2	2	3	1	1	1
Connecticut	5	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	6	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
District of Columbia	12	0	1	8	1	0	2	0	0
Florida	51	2	2	18	3	10	6	2	8
Georgia	24	2	7	3	7	1	2	1	1
Hawaii	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	23	7	8	6	1	1	0	0	0
Indiana	14	4	5	2	1	0	2	0	0
Iowa	9	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	1
Kansas	15	1	1	8	3	0	2	0	0
Kentucky	16	4	3	3	4	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	13	3	4	3	1	1	0	0	1
Maine	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	13	0	0	2	1	0	3	1	6
Massachusetts	6	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	0
Michigan	46	2	16	18	6	2	0	1	1
Minnesota	12	0	2	3	4	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	8	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	0
Missouri	44	4	7	10	3	9	0	5	6
Montana	5	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	30	12	6	5	5	0	1	1	0
New Mexico	4	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
New York	74	8	13	26	9	9	5	3	1
North Carolina	15	4	3	5	1	0	2	0	0
North Dakota	7	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	46	10	9	8	5	4	2	2	6
Oklahoma	10	3	1	4	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	11	3	1	5	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	31	8	3	10	3	2	2	2	1
Rhode Island	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8	0	2	3	2	0	0	1	0
South Dakota	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	1	2	7	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	21	8	7	5	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	9	2	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	37	1	6	17	7	3	3	0	0
Washington	27	3	8	8	3	1	1	2	1
West Virginia	9	2	2	4	1	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	12	2	3	4	3	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table II-9. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of design capacity occupied—States, midyear 1975

State	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied		
		Less than 70	70–100	101 or more
United States	1,277	267	972	38
Alabama	8	(D)	(D)	0
Alaska	13	5	8	0
Arizona	45	11	34	0
Arkansas	20	11	(D)	(D)
California	249	27	214	8
Colorado	32	(D)	19	(D)
Connecticut	24	3	21	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	(D)	(D)	0
Flordia	16	(D)	12	(D)
Georgia	13	(D)	9	(D)
Hawaii	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	9	(D)	(D)	0
Illinois	26	3	19	4
Indiana	22	7	15	0
Iowa	25	(D)	21	(D)
Kansas	36	(D)	31	(D)
Kentucky	8	(D)	3	(D)
Louisiana	18	6	12	0
Maine	18	(D)	13	(D)
Maryland	31	10	21	0
Massachusetts	45	(D)	37	(D)
Michigan	42	(D)	35	(D)
Minnesota	46	7	39	0
Mississippi	6	(D)	(D)	0
Missouri	26	4	22	0
Montana	8	(D)	4	(D)
Nebraska	11	4	7	0
Nevada	4	0	4	0
New Hampshire	13	(D)	8	(D)
New Jersey	11	6	5	0
New Mexico	7	0	7	0
New York	84	12	67	5
North Carolina	8	(D)	(D)	0
North Dakota	5	(D)	(D)	0
Ohio	31	7	24	0
Oklahoma	17	(D)	8	(D)
Oregon	46	16	30	0
Pennsylvania	42	(D)	34	(D)
Rhode Island	7	0	7	0
South Carolina	7	4	3	0
South Dakota	13	(D)	7	(D)
Tennessee	9	0	9	0
Texas	54	(D)	30	(D)
Utah	11	(D)	8	(D)
Vermont	9	3	6	0
Virginia	6	(D)	(D)	0
Washington	57	(D)	54	(D)
West Virginia	6	(D)	(D)	0
Wisconsin	24	5	19	0
Wyoming	1	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-10. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex of persons admitted—States, midyear 1975

State	Public facilities				Private facilities			
	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
United States	874	326	92	456	1,277	637	304	336
Alabama	16	4	3	9	8	4	(D)	(D)
Alaska	3	1	0	2	13	3	3	7
Arizona	15	4	1	10	45	23	13	9
Arkansas	7	2	1	4	20	4	7	9
California	113	50	10	53	249	148	48	53
Colorado	10	3	0	7	32	16	6	10
Connecticut	5	0	0	5	24	15	9	0
Delaware	6	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	12	8	1	3	3	0	0	3
Florida	51	21	4	26	16	9	(D)	(D)
Georgia	24	8	3	13	13	3	6	4
Hawaii	3	0	0	3	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	2	0	0	2	9	4	(D)	(D)
Illinois	23	11	0	12	26	7	11	8
Indiana	14	5	1	8	22	9	5	8
Iowa	9	3	2	4	25	15	(D)	(D)
Kansas	15	6	1	8	36	20	10	6
Kentucky	16	6	0	10	8	(D)	(D)	4
Louisiana	13	3	1	9	18	5	4	9
Maine	2	1	1	0	18	(D)	(D)	10
Maryland	13	9	1	3	31	19	7	5
Massachusetts	6	4	1	1	45	23	5	17
Michigan	46	15	4	27	42	19	10	13
Minnesota	12	3	0	9	46	14	12	20
Mississippi	8	3	0	5	6	(D)	(D)	3
Missouri	44	27	9	8	26	15	7	4
Montana	5	2	1	2	8	(D)	(D)	4
Nebraska	4	1	1	2	11	4	3	4
Nevada	6	2	1	3	4	0	4	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	1	13	(D)	(D)	7
New Jersey	30	9	1	20	11	5	6	0
New Mexico[1]	4	1	1	2	7	(D)	(D)	3
New York	74	41	18	15	84	39	20	25
North Carolina	15	0	0	15	8	(D)	(D)	0
North Dakota	7	1	3	3	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	46	14	4	28	31	17	9	5
Oklahoma	10	2	1	7	17	(D)	(D)	8
Oregon	11	3	1	7	46	23	14	9
Pennsylvania	31	8	1	22	42	27	8	7
Rhode Island	2	0	0	2	7	(D)	(D)	0
South Carolina	8	4	1	3	7	3	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	3	1	0	2	13	(D)	(D)	7
Tennessee	11	4	1	6	9	6	(D)	(D)
Texas	21	3	0	18	54	23	15	16
Utah	9	0	1	8	11	(D)	0	(D)
Vermont	1	0	0	1	9	3	3	3
Virginia	37	16	4	17	6	(D)	(D)	0
Washington	27	8	3	16	57	35	16	6
West Virginia	9	3	1	5	6	4	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	12	3	1	8	24	11	4	9
Wyoming	2	1	1	0	1	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-11. Admissions to public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	534,393	527,994	-1	374,159	379,976	+2	160,234	148,018	-8
Alabama	5,348	5,355	(+Z)	3,500	3,473	-1	1,848	1,882	+2
Alaska	309	287	-7	202	187	-7	107	100	-7
Arizona	9,881	10,161	+3	7,105	7,105	0	2,776	3,056	+10
Arkansas	2,180	488	-78	1,499	326	-78	681	162	-76
California	165,521	161,052	-3	121,757	120,844	-1	43,764	40,208	-8
Colorado	11,628	12,322	+6	7,801	8,811	+13	3,827	3,511	-8
Connecticut	3,293	3,268	-1	2,219	2,332	+5	1,074	936	-13
Delaware	1,788	1,840	+3	1,229	1,291	+5	559	549	-2
District of Columbia	5,412	5,706	+5	4,644	4,972	+7	768	734	-4
Florida	33,279	29,947	-10	21,711	23,020	+6	11,568	6,927	-40
Georgia	17,467	16,595	-5	12,293	11,947	-3	5,174	4,648	-10
Hawaii	1,881	1,991	+6	1,112	1,204	+8	769	787	+2
Idaho	0	914	*	0	565	*	0	349	*
Illinois	17,262	16,189	-6	12,628	11,647	-8	4,634	4,542	-2
Indiana	10,238	9,697	-5	7,114	6,921	-3	3,124	2,776	-11
Iowa	1,320	1,129	-14	801	639	-20	519	490	-6
Kansas	4,338	4,472	+3	2,908	2,926	+1	1,430	1,546	+8
Kentucky	7,947	7,701	-3	5,749	5,830	+1	2,198	1,871	-15
Louisiana	6,144	5,550	-10	4,340	3,867	-11	1,804	1,683	-7
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,207	2,324	+93	818	2,071	+153	389	253	-35
Massachusetts	7,928	6,017	-24	5,691	4,491	-21	2,237	1,526	-32
Michigan	20,027	19,822	-1	13,077	13,525	+3	6,950	6,297	-9
Minnesota	6,833	7,703	+13	4,469	5,064	+13	2,364	2,639	+12
Mississippi	3,476	3,160	-9	2,377	1,971	-17	1,099	1,189	+8
Missouri	9,404	8,216	-13	6,618	5,687	-14	2,786	2,529	-9
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,152	1,380	+20	592	846	+43	560	534	-5
Nevada	3,973	5,749	+45	2,769	3,753	+36	1,204	1,996	+66
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	13,056	12,277	-6	9,532	9,193	-4	3,524	3,084	-12
New Mexico	4,527	3,225	-29	3,325	2,401	-28	1,202	824	-31
New York	11,254	11,850	+5	7,733	8,494	+10	3,521	3,356	-5
North Carolina	3,718	3,466	-7	2,230	2,042	-8	1,488	1,424	-4
North Dakota	185	145	-22	96	82	-15	89	63	-29
Ohio	27,538	29,168	+6	18,533	19,895	+7	9,005	9,273	+3
Oklahoma	5,769	5,650	-2	3,386	3,321	-2	2,383	2,329	-2
Oregon	7,431	6,510	-12	4,424	4,078	-8	3,007	2,432	-19
Pennsylvania	15,605	16,869	+8	12,036	12,888	+7	3,569	3,981	+12
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1,287	1,277	-1	853	883	+4	434	394	-9
South Dakota	453	514	+13	309	372	+20	144	142	-1
Tennessee	14,681	14,806	+1	10,576	11,186	+6	4,105	3,620	-12
Texas	19,129	22,017	+15	14,371	16,982	+18	4,758	5,035	+6
Utah	8,698	7,364	-15	5,416	4,947	-9	3,282	2,417	-26
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	10,373	10,747	+4	6,819	7,250	+6	3,554	3,497	-2
Washington	22,279	23,522	+6	13,560	14,419	+6	8,719	9,103	+4
West Virginia	1,203	1,400	+16	795	867	+9	408	533	+31
Wisconsin	7,971	8,152	+2	5,142	5,361	+4	2,829	2,791	-1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

Table II-12. Departures from public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	530,325	524,162	-1	371,228	376,874	+2	159,097	147,288	-7
Alabama	5,152	5,341	+4	3,313	3,452	+4	1,839	1,889	+3
Alaska	307	294	-4	200	193	-3	107	101	-6
Arizona	9,851	10,047	+2	7,077	7,032	-1	2,774	3,015	+9
Arkansas	2,178	488	-78	1,499	326	-78	679	162	-76
California	164,802	160,031	-3	121,143	119,947	-1	43,659	40,084	-8
Colorado	11,465	12,285	+7	7,702	8,756	+14	3,763	3,529	-6
Connecticut	3,280	3,250	-1	2,210	2,319	+5	1,070	931	-13
Delaware	1,772	1,855	+5	1,213	1,307	+8	559	548	-2
District of Columbia	5,114	5,640	+10	4,390	4,926	+12	724	714	-1
Florida	33,169	29,281	-12	21,626	22,509	+4	11,543	6,772	-41
Georgia	17,159	16,429	-4	12,049	11,827	-2	5,110	4,602	-10
Hawaii	1,881	1,989	+6	1,112	1,203	+8	769	786	+2
Idaho	0	914	*	0	565	*	0	349	*
Illinois	17,270	16,105	-7	12,619	11,540	-9	4,651	4,565	-2
Indiana	10,283	9,586	-7	7,081	6,846	-3	3,202	2,740	-14
Iowa	1,313	1,094	-17	796	622	-22	517	472	-9
Kansas	4,273	4,332	+1	2,849	2,830	-1	1,424	1,502	+5
Kentucky	7,895	7,651	-3	5,711	5,793	+1	2,184	1,858	-15
Louisiana	6,081	5,529	-9	4,301	3,853	-10	1,780	1,676	-6
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,202	2,333	+94	814	2,077	+155	388	256	-34
Massachusetts	7,887	5,986	-24	5,670	4,460	-21	2,217	1,526	-31
Michigan	19,763	19,747	(-Z)	12,909	13,456	+4	6,854	6,291	-8
Minnesota	6,804	7,684	+13	4,457	5,050	+13	2,347	2,634	+12
Mississippi	3,476	3,175	-9	2,377	1,986	-16	1,099	1,189	+8
Missouri	9,224	8,163	-12	6,560	5,659	-14	2,664	2,504	-6
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,156	1,351	+17	591	812	+37	565	539	-5
Nevada	3,955	5,796	+47	2,759	3,787	+37	1,196	2,009	+68
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	12,702	11,884	-6	9,275	8,851	-5	3,427	3,033	-11
New Mexico	4,527	3,224	-29	3,325	2,397	-28	1,202	827	-31
New York	10,960	11,740	+7	7,551	8,398	+11	3,409	3,342	-2
North Carolina	3,692	3,434	-7	2,213	2,029	-8	1,479	1,405	-5
North Dakota	185	145	-22	96	82	-15	89	63	-29
Ohio	27,431	29,043	+6	18,483	19,796	+7	8,948	9,247	+3
Oklahoma	5,749	5,636	-2	3,378	3,300	-2	2,371	2,336	-1
Oregon	7,487	6,511	-13	4,467	4,069	-9	3,020	2,442	-19
Pennsylvania	15,346	16,796	+9	11,917	12,840	+8	3,429	3,956	+15
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1,270	1,274	(+Z)	842	881	+5	428	393	-8
South Dakota	453	514	+13	309	372	+20	144	142	-1
Tennessee	14,627	14,780	+1	10,543	11,169	+6	4,084	3,611	-12
Texas	18,947	21,854	+15	14,262	16,867	+18	4,685	4,987	+6
Utah	8,698	7,364	-15	5,416	4,947	-9	3,282	2,417	-26
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	10,154	10,549	+4	6,675	7,114	+7	3,479	3,435	-1
Washington	22,263	23,483	+5	13,560	14,405	+6	8,703	9,078	+4
West Virginia	1,143	1,385	+21	747	858	+15	396	527	+33
Wisconsin	7,979	8,170	+2	5,141	5,366	+4	2,838	2,804	-1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

Table II-13. Admissions to public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes 1974	Both sexes 1975	Both sexes Percent change	Male 1974	Male 1975	Male Percent change	Female 1974	Female 1975	Female Percent change
United States	21,734	21,997	+1	17,812	18,502	+4	3,922	3,495	-11
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	752	860	+14	549	664	+21	203	196	-3
California[1]	8,876	8,719	-2	7,921	8,127	+3	955	592	-38
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	158	169	+7	88	86	-2	70	83	+19
Kentucky	872	765	-12	724	664	-8	148	101	-32
Louisiana	1,557	1,321	-15	1,253	1,081	-14	304	240	-21
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,233	1,318	+7	938	980	+4	295	338	+15
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	394	533	+35	394	533	+35	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	154	1,051	+582	150	838	+459	4	213	+5,225
North Dakota	125	0	-100	63	0	-100	62	0	-100
Ohio	1,036	964	-7	727	713	-2	309	251	-19
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	244	221	-9	172	158	-8	72	63	-13
South Carolina	1,961	1,744	-11	1,511	1,339	-11	450	405	-10
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2,138	1,770	-17	1,639	1,346	-18	499	424	-15
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,341	1,458	+9	993	1,110	+12	348	348	0
Washington	893	1,104	+24	690	863	+25	203	241	+19
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Include admission transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

Table II-14. Departures from public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	21,863	22,023	+1	17,892	18,618	+4	3,971	3,405	-14
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	752	860	+14	549	664	+21	203	196	-3
California[1]	8,773	8,676	-1	7,818	8,089	+3	955	587	-39
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	151	153	+1	84	76	-10	67	77	+15
Kentucky	821	750	-9	673	656	-3	148	94	-36
Louisiana	1,557	1,321	-15	1,253	1,081	-14	304	240	-21
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,227	1,328	+8	933	988	+6	294	340	+16
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	417	555	+33	417	555	+33	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	235	799	+240	231	609	+164	4	190	+4,650
North Dakota	125	0	-100	63	0	-100	62	0	-100
Ohio	1,289	947	-27	948	681	-28	341	266	-22
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	232	224	-3	164	160	-2	68	64	-6
South Carolina	1,966	1,790	-9	1,478	1,362	-8	488	428	-12
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2,138	2,339	+9	1,639	1,932	+18	499	407	-18
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,341	1,338	(-Z)	993	1,019	+3	348	319	-8
Washington	839	943	+1[illegible]	649	746	+15	190	197	+4
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
[1] Include departure transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

Table II-15. Admissions to public training schools for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes 1974	Both sexes 1975	Both sexes Percent change	Male 1974	Male 1975	Male Percent change	Female 1974	Female 1975	Female Percent change
United States	67,406	69,173	+3	53,737	56,699	+6	13,669	12,474	-9
Alabama	517	440	-15	356	346	-3	161	94	-42
Alaska	993	1,114	+12	738	817	+11	255	297	+16
Arizona	853	1,392	+63	694	1,171	+69	159	221	+39
Arkansas	659	857	+30	454	645	+42	205	212	+3
California[1]	12,201	7,596	-38	10,939	6,399	-42	1,262	1,197	-5
Colorado	560	473	-16	433	378	-13	127	95	-25
Connecticut	490	770	+57	353	584	+65	137	186	+36
Delaware	238	220	-8	186	176	-5	52	44	-15
District of Columbia	959	2,182	+128	826	1,939	+135	133	243	+83
Florida	3,324	5,069	+52	2,520	4,472	+77	804	597	-26
Georgia	1,671	1,987	+19	1,362	1,607	+13	309	380	+23
Hawaii	219	148	-32	179	120	-33	40	28	-30
Idaho	215	235	+9	173	190	+10	42	45	+7
Illinois	2,270	1,680	-26	1,866	1,430	-23	404	250	-38
Indiana	1,152	1,449	+26	802	1,078	+34	350	371	+6
Iowa	662	884	+34	478	693	+45	184	191	+4
Kansas	526	629	+20	405	498	+23	121	131	+8
Kentucky	199	671	+237	147	619	+321	52	52	0
Louisiana	1,780	1,420	-20	1,475	1,148	-22	305	272	-11
Maine	536	813	+52	504	779	+55	32	34	+6
Maryland	5,106	4,634	-9	4,543	4,122	-9	563	512	-9
Massachusetts	0	694	*	0	659	*	0	35	*
Michigan	1,163	1,229	+6	880	989	+12	283	240	-15
Minnesota	2,404	1,557	-35	1,811	1,212	-33	593	345	-42
Mississippi	861	937	+9	690	808	+17	171	129	-25
Missouri	1,192	1,453	+22	994	1,202	+21	198	251	+27
Montana	416	456	+10	277	273	-1	139	183	+32
Nebraska	407	564	+39	301	407	+35	106	157	+48
Nevada	285	324	+14	191	230	+20	94	94	0
New Hampshire	953	1,099	+15	616	827	+34	337	272	-19
New Jersey	723	597	-17	587	521	-11	136	76	-44
New Mexico[2]	933	780	-16	776	598	-23	157	182	+16
New York	1,725	1,796	+4	1,296	1,399	+8	429	397	-7
North Carolina	2,740	3,274	+19	1,663	2,360	+42	1,077	914	-15
North Dakota[3]	165	184	+12	113	146	+29	52	38	-27
Ohio	3,690	4,127	+12	2,835	3,404	+20	855	723	-15
Oklahoma	843	1,035	+23	576	803	+39	267	232	-13
Oregon	651	671	+3	445	560	+26	206	111	-46
Pennsylvania	1,446	1,591	+10	1,220	1,360	+11	226	231	+2
Rhode Island	821	1,207	+47	624	930	+49	197	277	+41
South Carolina	812	811	(-Z)	619	712	+15	193	99	-49
South Dakota	170	195	+15	144	173	+20	26	22	-15
Tennessee	1,962	1,984	+1	1,545	1,557	+1	417	427	+2
Texas	3,700	2,811	-24	3,131	2,459	-21	569	352	-38
Utah	290	290	0	222	222	0	68	68	0
Vermont	346	194	-44	231	113	-51	115	81	-30
Virginia	1,205	1,927	+60	778	1,476	+90	427	451	+6
Washington	378	463	+22	213	290	+36	165	173	+5
West Virginia	553	718	+30	361	522	+45	192	196	+2
Wisconsin	1,269	1,354	+7	1,061	1,160	+9	208	194	-7
Wyoming	173	188	+9	104	116	+12	69	72	+4

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Include admission transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

[3] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

Table II-16. Departures from public training schools for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes 1974	Both sexes 1975	Both sexes Percent change	Male 1974	Male 1975	Male Percent change	Female 1974	Female 1975	Female Percent change
United States	65,749	66,418	+1	51,665	53,739	+4	14,084	12,679	-10
Alabama	495	493	(-Z)	374	383	+2	121	110	-9
Alaska	954	1,100	+15	706	807	+14	248	293	+18
Arizona	811	1,362	+68	611	1,211	+98	200	151	-24
Arkansas	764	955	+25	471	699	+48	293	256	-13
California[1]	12,521	7,194	-43	11,432	6,063	-47	1,089	1,131	+4
Colorado	562	462	-18	446	357	-20	116	105	-9
Connecticut	751	574	-24	541	398	-26	210	176	-16
Delaware	280	209	-25	217	177	-18	63	32	-49
District of Columbia	966	2,163	+124	806	1,934	+140	160	229	+43
Florida	3,347	4,413	+32	2,516	3,788	+51	831	625	-25
Georgia	1,718	2,048	+19	1,410	1,658	+18	308	390	+27
Hawaii	231	199	-14	188	162	-14	43	37	-14
Idaho	134	202	+51	108	160	+48	26	42	+62
Illinois	1,835	1,535	-16	1,503	1,271	-15	332	264	-20
Indiana	1,037	1,358	+31	717	1,013	+41	320	345	+8
Iowa	678	879	+30	502	681	+36	176	198	+13
Kansas	600	633	+5	456	498	+9	144	135	-6
Kentucky	283	685	+142	209	599	+187	74	86	+16
Louisiana	1,505	1,506	(+Z)	1,168	1,216	+4	337	290	-14
Maine	549	804	+46	491	771	+57	58	33	-43
Maryland	5,274	4,412	-16	4,476	3,967	-11	798	445	-44
Massachusetts	0	684	*	0	649	*	0	35	*
Michigan	1,057	1,151	+9	795	882	+11	262	269	+3
Minnesota	2,070	1,596	-23	1,517	1,224	-19	553	372	-33
Mississippi	889	800	-10	713	665	-7	176	135	-23
Missouri	1,213	1,421	+17	990	1,174	+19	223	247	+11
Montana	395	435	+10	264	276	+5	131	159	+21
Nebraska	434	539	+24	314	424	+35	120	115	-4
Nevada	253	363	+43	160	252	+57	93	111	+19
New Hampshire	1,133	1,078	-5	772	784	+2	361	294	-19
New Jersey	787	600	-24	609	501	-18	178	99	-44
New Mexico[2]	650	759	+17	535	575	+7	115	184	+60
New York	1,641	1,785	+9	1,223	1,405	+15	418	380	-9
North Carolina	2,652	2,869	+8	1,484	1,942	+31	1,168	927	-21
North Dakota[3]	176	108	-39	130	82	-37	46	26	-43
Ohio	3,171	4,099	+29	2,373	3,213	+35	798	886	+11
Oklahoma	1,177	930	-21	798	745	-7	379	185	-51
Oregon	755	809	+7	455	609	+34	300	200	-33
Pennsylvania	1,362	1,440	+6	1,122	1,210	+8	240	230	-4
Rhode Island	715	1,178	+65	530	870	+64	185	308	+66
South Carolina	715	818	+14	560	719	+28	155	99	-36
South Dakota	199	155	-22	155	131	-15	44	24	-45
Tennessee	1,938	1,985	+2	1,551	1,539	-1	387	446	+15
Texas	2,907	2,530	-13	2,376	2,249	-5	531	281	-47
Utah	392	392	0	309	309	0	83	83	0
Vermont	303	179	-41	189	104	-45	114	75	-34
Virginia	1,169	2,005	+72	737	1,543	+109	432	462	+7
Washington	385	350	-9	220	183	-17	165	167	+1
West Virginia	570	675	+18	382	468	+23	188	207	+10
Wisconsin	1,155	1,284	+11	963	1,086	+13	192	198	+3
Wyoming	191	215	+13	91	113	+24	100	102	+2

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Include departure transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

[3] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

Table II-17. Admissions to public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	17,264	16,364	-5	16,150	15,305	-5	1,114	1,059	-5
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	33	*	0	33	*	0	0	0
Arizona	248	288	+16	248	288	+16	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California[1]	10,571	9,534	-10	9,800	8,878	-9	771	656	-15
Colorado	335	236	-30	335	236	-30	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	306	342	+12	260	243	-7	46	99	+115
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	574	494	-14	574	494	-14	0	0	0
Indiana	200	211	+5	200	211	+5	0	0	0
Iowa	76	165	+117	31	110	+255	45	55	+22
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	602	539	-10	481	425	-12	121	114	-6
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	278	346	+24	278	346	+24	0	0	0
Massachusetts	314	406	+29	314	406	+29	0	0	0
Michigan	345	320	-7	317	288	-9	28	32	+14
Minnesota	203	178	-12	203	178	-12	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	370	440	+19	310	371	+20	60	69	+15
Montana	87	99	+14	87	99	+14	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	131	195	+49	131	195	+49	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	81	40	-51	52	16	-69	29	24	-17
New Mexico[2]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	561	524	-7	561	524	-7	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	307	399	+30	307	399	+30	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	267	223	-16	267	223	-16	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	394	379	-4	394	379	-4	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	51	59	+16	51	59	+16	0	0	0
Tennessee	150	104	-31	150	104	-31	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	153	0	-100	153	0	-100	0	0	0
Washington	315	363	+15	315	363	+15	0	0	0
West Virginia	199	312	+57	199	312	+57	0	0	0
Wisconsin	146	135	-8	132	125	-5	14	10	-29
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Include admission transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

Table II-18. Departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes 1974	Both sexes 1975	Both sexes Percent change	Male 1974	Male 1975	Male Percent change	Female 1974	Female 1975	Female Percent change
United States	16,590	15,354	-7	15,573	14,290	-8	1,017	1,064	+5
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	16	*	0	16	*	0	0	0
Arizona	240	212	-12	240	212	-12	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California[1]	10,224	8,943	-13	9,544	8,250	-14	680	693	+2
Colorado	259	275	+6	259	275	+6	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	222	276	+24	190	195	+3	32	81	+153
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	554	512	-8	554	512	-8	0	0	0
Indiana	196	216	+10	196	216	+10	0	0	0
Iowa	120	188	+57	63	117	+86	57	71	+25
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	584	501	-14	475	391	-18	109	110	+1
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	280	390	+39	280	390	+39	0	0	0
Massachusetts	312	401	+29	312	401	+29	0	0	0
Michigan	333	313	-6	301	284	-6	32	29	-9
Minnesota	178	182	+2	178	182	+2	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	379	351	-7	305	301	-1	74	50	-32
Montana	94	96	+2	94	96	+2	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	122	101	-17	122	101	-17	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	39	26	-33	20	12	-40	19	14	-26
New Mexico[2]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	560	503	-10	560	503	-10	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	318	403	+27	318	403	+27	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	282	183	-35	282	183	-35	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	313	353	+13	313	353	+13	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	50	40	-20	50	40	-20	0	0	0
Tennessee	150	104	-31	150	104	-31	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	149	0	-100	149	0	-100	0	0	0
Washington	318	319	(+Z)	318	319	(+Z)	0	0	0
West Virginia	167	300	+80	167	300	+80	0	0	0
Wisconsin	147	150	+2	133	134	+1	14	16	+14
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
Z Represents less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

[1] Include departure transactions for both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

Table II-19. Admissions to public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	6,378	5,661	-11	4,323	4,085	-6	2,055	1,576	-23
Alabama	5	54	+980	5	29	+480	0	25	*
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	277	144	-48	193	86	-55	84	58	-31
Arkansas	49	0	-100	30	0	-100	19	0	-100
California	427	543	+27	209	281	+34	218	262	+20
Colorado	24	0	-100	0	0	0	24	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	10	13	+30	0	0	0	10	13	+30
District of Columbia	26	63	+142	26	63	+142	0	0	0
Florida	995	832	-16	837	666	-20	158	166	+5
Georgia	32	86	+169	23	79	+243	9	7	-22
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	216	99	-54	216	99	-54	0	0	0
Indiana	27	42	+56	27	42	+56	0	0	0
Iowa	84	94	+12	61	70	+15	23	24	+4
Kansas	7	15	+114	7	15	+114	0	0	0
Kentucky	90	21	-77	78	21	-73	12	0	-100
Louisiana	45	0	-100	45	0	-100	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	111	91	-18	72	70	-3	39	21	-46
Massachusetts	602	0	-100	107	0	-100	495	0	-100
Michigan	534	562	+5	374	444	+19	160	118	-26
Minnesota	49	42	-14	15	31	+107	34	11	-68
Mississippi	41	30	-27	41	30	-27	0	0	0
Missouri	678	896	+32	459	626	+36	219	270	+23
Montana	0	47	*	0	36	*	0	11	*
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	327	283	-13	252	243	-4	75	40	-47
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	895	860	-4	643	589	-8	252	271	+8
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota[1]	54	81	+50	25	35	+40	29	46	+59
Ohio	66	61	-8	57	53	-7	9	8	-11
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	30	68	+127	0	26	*	30	42	+40
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	87	67	-23	87	67	-23	0	0	0
Texas	89	68	-24	67	42	-37	22	26	+18
Utah	40	4	-90	0	0	0	40	4	-90
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	191	326	+71	164	226	+38	27	100	+270
Washington	263	146	-44	203	106	-48	60	40	-33
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	7	23	+229	0	10	*	7	13	+86
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

Table II-20. Departures from public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	5,881	5,026	-15	3,989	3,631	-9	1,892	1,395	-26
Alabama	5	40	+700	5	22	+340	0	18	*
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	272	140	-49	184	90	-51	88	50	-43
Arkansas	49	0	-100	30	0	-100	19	0	-100
California	413	540	+31	199	275	+38	214	265	+24
Colorado	18	0	-100	0	0	0	18	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	13	10	-23	0	0	0	13	10	-23
District of Columbia	25	51	+104	25	51	+104	0	0	0
Florida	974	774	-21	823	631	-23	151	143	-5
Georgia	31	58	+87	22	54	+145	9	4	-56
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	180	111	-38	180	111	-38	0	0	0
Indiana	30	42	+40	30	42	+40	0	0	0
Iowa	73	85	+16	53	64	+21	20	21	+5
Kansas	4	9	+125	4	9	+125	0	0	0
Kentucky	86	21	-76	78	21	-73	8	0	-100
Louisiana	36	0	-100	36	0	-100	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	106	52	-51	63	33	-51	38	19	-50
Massachusetts	586	0	-100	104	0	-100	482	0	-100
Michigan	483	418	-13	343	324	-6	140	94	-33
Minnesota	31	39	+26	13	26	+100	18	13	-28
Mississippi	27	29	+7	27	29	+7	0	0	0
Missouri	647	792	+22	449	540	+20	198	252	+27
Montana	0	33	*	0	27	*	0	0	*
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	296	268	-9	222	232	+5	74	36	-51
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	827	809	-2	608	562	-8	219	247	+13
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota[1]	47	78	+66	19	39	+105	28	39	+39
Ohio	38	43	+13	32	40	+25	6	3	-50
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	30	52	+73	0	20	*	30	32	+7
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	87	81	-7	87	81	-7	0	0	0
Texas	80	59	-26	58	36	-38	22	23	+5
Utah	34	4	-88	0	0	0	34	4	-88
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	126	253	+101	106	184	+74	20	69	+245
Washington	224	123	-45	184	84	-54	40	39	-2
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3	12	+300	0	4	*	3	8	+167
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

Table II-21. Admissions to public training schools for

State	All admissions			Committed by court					
				First commitment			Recommitment		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	69,173	56,699	12,474	36,284	29,515	6,769	6,630	5,669	961
Alabama	440	346	94	408	320	88	31	25	6
Alaska	1,114	817	297	65	55	10	8	7	1
Arizona	1,392	1,171	221	516	447	69	96	57	39
Arkansas	857	645	212	664	507	157	89	63	26
California	7,596	6,399	1,197	3,909	3,204	705	927	682	245
Colorado	473	378	95	225	167	58	36	30	6
Connecticut	770	584	186	494	373	121	48	44	4
Delaware	220	176	44	135	100	35	57	50	7
District of Columbia	2,182	1,939	243	360	327	33	36	33	3
Florida	5,069	4,472	597	2,134	1,893	241	743	709	34
Georgia	1,987	1,607	380	1,438	1,130	308	303	262	41
Hawaii	148	120	28	40	33	7	37	28	9
Idaho	235	190	45	195	156	39	40	34	6
Illinois	1,680	1,430	250	700	660	40	78	76	2
Indiana	1,449	1,078	371	1,021	805	216	133	118	15
Iowa	884	693	191	312	252	60	2	2	0
Kansas	629	498	131	409	327	82	19	17	2
Kentucky	671	619	52	479	428	51	123	122	1
Louisiana	1,420	1,148	272	1,143	913	230	228	186	42
Maine	813	779	34	213	195	18	54	48	6
Maryland	4,634	4,122	512	1,178	1,069	109	0	0	0
Massachusetts	694	659	35	0	0	0	694	659	35
Michigan	1,229	989	240	558	428	130	13	11	2
Minnesota	1,557	1,212	345	647	539	108	162	151	11
Mississippi	937	808	129	764	649	115	105	91	14
Missouri	1,453	1,202	251	938	773	165	59	58	1
Montana	456	273	183	349	216	133	38	0	38
Nebraska	564	407	157	334	236	98	20	20	0
Nevada	324	230	94	233	162	71	63	63	0
New Hampshire	1,099	827	272	166	128	38	0	0	0
New Jersey	597	521	76	288	250	38	26	24	2
New Mexico	780	598	182	564	440	124	196	158	38
New York	1,796	1,399	397	1,103	830	273	2	2	0
North Carolina	3,274	2,360	914	1,086	780	306	195	131	64
North Dakota	184	146	38	120	99	21	36	31	5
Ohio	4,127	3,404	723	2,772	2,281	491	425	400	25
Oklahoma	1,035	803	232	595	481	114	6	6	0
Oregon	671	560	111	486	394	92	4	4	0
Pennsylvania	1,591	1,360	231	1,247	1,064	183	306	285	21
Rhode Island	1,207	930	277	388	293	95	344	253	91
South Carolina	811	712	99	556	498	58	103	96	7
South Dakota	195	173	22	164	145	19	25	22	3
Tennessee	1,984	1,557	427	1,442	1,137	305	401	329	72
Texas	2,811	2,459	352	2,298	1,959	339	9	8	1
Utah	290	222	68	264	201	63	12	10	2
Vermont	194	113	81	128	73	55	2	1	1
Virginia	1,927	1,476	451	1,271	945	326	180	165	15
Washington	463	290	173	303	144	159	74	69	5
West Virginia	718	522	196	317	260	57	37	29	8
Wisconsin	1,354	1,160	194	728	669	59	4	0	4
Wyoming	188	116	72	137	80	57	1	0	1

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Excludes 6,787 males and 1,339 females who were admitted pending disposition at certain detention units that for administrative purposes were attached to some training schools.

juveniles, by type of admissions and sex— States, 1975

State	Returned from aftercare or parole			Transferred in			Other[a]		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	6,406	4,970	1,436	7,650	6,827	823	12,203	9,718	2,485
Alabama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	2	2	0	1,039	753	286
Arizona	142	142	0	638	525	113	0	0	0
Arkansas	101	72	29	3	3	0	0	0	0
California	272	178	94	2,252	2,210	42	236	125	111
Colorado	125	94	31	87	87	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	228	167	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	7	5	2	21	21	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	80	57	23	32	31	1	1,674	1,491	183
Florida	465	376	89	1,058	976	82	669	518	151
Georgia	149	119	30	54	53	1	43	43	0
Hawaii	71	59	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	324	294	30	285	285	0	293	115	178
Indiana	184	137	47	4	2	2	107	16	91
Iowa	196	165	31	36	27	9	338	247	91
Kansas	8	1	7	12	12	0	181	141	40
Kentucky	13	13	0	0	0	0	56	56	0
Louisiana	4	4	0	9	9	0	36	36	0
Maine	34	24	10	0	0	0	512	512	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,456	3,053	403
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	80	71	9	140	138	2	438	341	97
Minnesota	97	77	20	32	28	4	619	417	202
Mississippi	12	12	0	28	28	0	28	28	0
Missouri	163	113	50	200	182	18	93	76	17
Montana	49	49	0	8	8	0	12	0	12
Nebraska	121	101	20	2	2	0	87	48	39
Nevada	25	2	23	0	0	0	3	3	0
New Hampshire	460	335	125	0	0	0	473	364	109
New Jersey	63	59	4	17	15	2	203	173	30
New Mexico	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	632	514	118	59	53	6	0	0	0
North Carolina	334	228	106	1,408	1,052	356	251	169	82
North Dakota	28	16	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	634	457	177	296	266	30	0	0	0
Oklahoma	273	192	81	161	124	37	0	0	0
Oregon	173	162	11	8	0	8	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	13	2	11	9	9	0	16	0	16
Rhode Island	97	97	0	97	97	0	281	190	91
South Carolina	110	86	24	42	32	10	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	19	15	4	77	76	1	45	0	45
Texas	185	174	11	148	147	1	171	171	0
Utah	14	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	60	36	24	0	0	0	4	3	1
Virginia	28	0	28	97	79	18	351	287	64
Washington	61	52	9	25	25	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	28	20	8	10	10	0	326	203	123
Wisconsin	187	159	28	274	194	80	161	138	23
Wyoming	37	23	14	12	12	0	1	1	0

Table II-22. Departures from public training schools for juveniles,

State	All departures			Discharged without further supervision			Placed in aftercare or parole program operated by releasing agency		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	66,418	53,739	12,679	7,121	5,584	1,537	9,228	7,329	1,899
Alabama	493	383	110	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	1,100	807	293	10	7	3	0	0	0
Arizona	1,362	1,211	151	28	21	7	0	0	0
Arkansas	955	699	256	130	98	32	395	175	220
California	7,194	6,063	1,131	21	10	11	642	242	400
Colorado	462	357	105	42	18	24	32	15	17
Connecticut	574	398	176	39	19	20	535	379	156
Delaware	209	177	32	51	42	9	0	0	0
District of Columbia	2,163	1,934	229	164	70	94	40	24	16
Florida	4,413	3,788	625	149	103	46	0	0	0
Georgia	2,048	1,658	390	52	48	4	0	0	0
Hawaii	199	162	37	37	33	4	0	0	0
Idaho	202	160	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1,535	1,271	264	57	55	2	44	39	5
Indiana	1,358	1,013	345	298	259	39	545	545	0
Iowa	879	681	198	70	61	9	467	368	99
Kansas	633	498	135	132	108	24	36	36	0
Kentucky	685	599	86	205	185	20	90	69	21
Louisiana	1,506	1,216	290	293	231	62	375	375	0
Maine	804	771	33	80	67	13	211	211	0
Maryland	4,412	3,967	445	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	684	649	35	0	0	0	378	343	35
Michigan	1,151	882	269	138	91	47	29	23	6
Minnesota	1,596	1,224	372	264	264	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	800	665	135	83	83	0	338	338	0
Missouri	1,421	1,174	247	144	142	2	777	585	192
Montana	435	276	159	99	93	6	0	0	0
Nebraska	539	424	115	178	140	38	179	179	0
Nevada	363	252	111	1	1	0	297	204	93
New Hampshire	1,078	784	294	151	111	40	291	223	68
New Jersey	600	501	99	69	43	26	0	0	0
New Mexico	759	575	184	324	272	52	129	0	129
New York	1,785	1,405	380	152	118	34	0	0	0
North Carolina	2,869	1,942	927	470	326	144	0	0	0
North Dakota	108	82	26	54	41	13	38	26	12
Ohio	4,099	3,213	886	295	238	57	1,785	1,701	84
Oklahoma	930	745	185	142	130	12	19	11	8
Oregon	809	609	200	25	21	4	504	423	81
Pennsylvania	1,440	1,210	230	1,253	1,077	176	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1,178	870	308	329	175	154	155	155	0
South Carolina	818	719	99	28	20	8	0	0	0
South Dakota	155	131	24	50	45	5	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,985	1,539	446	3	0	3	0	0	0
Texas	2,530	2,249	281	297	276	21	59	59	0
Utah	392	309	83	0	0	0	363	292	71
Vermont	179	104	75	1	1	0	0	0	0
Virginia	2,005	1,543	462	100	76	24	75	10	65
Washington	350	183	167	146	65	81	0	0	0
West Virginia	675	468	207	68	52	16	59	0	59
Wisconsin	1,284	1,086	198	351	240	111	237	237	0
Wyoming	215	113	102	48	8	40	104	42	62

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[a] Excludes 6,976 males and 1,226 females who were discharged following disposition from certain detention units that for administrative purposes were attached to some training schools.

by type of departure and sex—States, 1975

State	Placed in aftercare or parole program operated by other agencies			Transferred out			Other[1]		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	25,902	20,745	5,157	11,818	10,120	1,698	12,349	9,961	2,388
Alabama	462	354	108	0	0	0	31	29	2
Alaska	68	51	17	0	0	0	1,022	749	273
Arizona	544	451	93	790	739	51	0	0	0
Arkansas	361	361	0	7	3	4	62	62	0
California	3,055	2,786	269	2,943	2,866	77	533	159	374
Colorado	279	221	58	107	102	5	2	1	1
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	141	122	19	17	13	4	0	0	0
District of Columbia	330	314	16	156	118	38	1,473	1,408	65
Florida	2,535	2,279	256	1,045	858	187	684	548	136
Georgia	1,883	1,498	385	73	73	0	40	39	1
Hawaii	102	80	22	0	0	0	60	49	11
Idaho	202	160	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	597	526	71	538	532	6	299	119	180
Indiana	310	131	179	204	78	126	1	0	1
Iowa	0	0	0	13	13	0	329	239	90
Kansas	256	200	56	31	19	12	178	135	43
Kentucky	101	60	41	281	277	4	8	8	0
Louisiana	791	565	226	35	34	1	12	11	1
Maine	20	0	20	2	2	0	491	491	0
Maryland	960	745	215	0	0	0	3,452	3,222	230
Massachusetts	306	306	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	428	309	119	137	137	0	419	322	97
Minnesota	780	594	186	22	14	8	530	352	178
Mississippi	379	244	135	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	369	342	27	131	105	26
Montana	216	150	66	118	33	85	2	0	2
Nebraska	77	0	77	60	60	0	45	45	0
Nevada	32	15	17	8	7	1	25	25	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	636	450	186
New Jersey	282	245	37	40	37	3	209	176	33
New Mexico	303	303	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
New York	990	779	211	643	508	135	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,509	1,027	482	765	498	267	125	91	34
North Dakota	7	6	1	9	9	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1,580	897	683	343	306	37	96	71	25
Oklahoma	641	509	132	113	83	30	15	12	3
Oregon	0	0	0	280	165	115	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	29	24	5	91	87	4	67	22	45
Rhode Island	204	204	0	272	118	154	218	218	0
South Carolina	673	592	81	105	99	6	12	8	4
South Dakota	0	0	0	105	86	19	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,752	1,373	379	172	162	10	58	4	54
Texas	874	819	55	1,192	997	195	108	98	10
Utah	0	0	0	22	16	6	7	1	6
Vermont	163	91	72	0	0	0	15	12	3
Virginia	973	815	158	373	292	81	484	350	134
Washington	166	85	81	4	4	0	34	29	5
West Virginia	88	88	0	125	125	0	335	203	132
Wisconsin	398	311	87	203	203	0	95	95	0
Wyoming	55	55	0	5	5	0	3	3	0

Table II-23. Admissions to public ranches, forestry camps, and

State	All admissions			Committed by court					
				First commitment			Recommitment		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	16,364	15,305	1,059	10,256	9,527	729	1,426	1,336	90
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	33	33	0	29	29	0	2	2	0
Arizona	288	288	0	32	32	0	28	28	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	9,534	8,878	656	5,995	5,515	480	1,132	1,064	68
Colorado	236	236	0	160	160	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	342	243	99	223	185	38	12	8	4
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	494	494	0	245	245	0	28	28	0
Indiana	211	211	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	165	110	55	144	96	48	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	539	425	114	441	340	101	87	76	11
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	346	346	0	167	167	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	406	406	0	139	139	0	0	0	0
Michigan	320	288	32	188	188	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	178	178	0	178	178	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	440	371	69	303	241	62	20	13	7
Montana	99	99	0	34	34	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	195	195	0	181	181	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	40	16	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	524	524	0	440	440	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	399	399	0	347	347	0	7	7	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	223	223	0	58	58	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	379	379	0	254	254	0	96	96	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	59	59	0	59	59	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	104	104	0	104	104	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	363	363	0	266	266	0	14	14	0
West Virginia	312	312	0	265	265	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	135	125	10	4	4	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Excludes 1,175 males and 459 females who were admitted pending disposition at certain detention units that for administrative purposes were attached to some ranches, forestry camps, and farms.

farms for juveniles, by type of admission and sex—States, 1975

State	Returned from aftercare or parole			Transferred in			Other[1]		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	502	476	26	2,591	2,500	91	1,589	1,466	123
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	228	228	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	93	75	18	1,285	1,258	27	1,029	966	63
Colorado	7	7	0	69	69	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	79	48	31	28	2	26
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	131	131	0	85	85	0	5	5	0
Indiana	0	0	0	108	108	0	103	103	0
Iowa	16	10	6	5	4	1	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	9	7	2	0	0	0	2	2	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	2	0	177	177	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	267	267	0
Michigan	12	12	0	120	88	32	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	13	13	0	93	93	0	11	11	0
Montana	10	10	0	34	34	0	21	21	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	1	1	0	39	15	24
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	84	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	31	31	0	14	14	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	165	165	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	10	10	0	0	0	0	19	19	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	68	68	0	15	15	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	9	9	0	38	38	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	104	104	0	27	17	10
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-24. Departures from public ranches, forestry camps, and

State	All departures			Discharged without further supervision			Placed in aftercare or parole program operated by releasing agency		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	15,354	14,290	1,064	2,487	2,294	193	2,377	2,167	210
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	212	212	0	8	8	0	160	160	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	8,943	8,250	693	969	846	123	1,864	1,676	188
Colorado	275	275	0	18	18	0	22	22	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	276	195	81	1	1	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	512	512	0	107	107	0	66	66	0
Indiana	216	216	0	18	18	0	0	0	0
Iowa	188	117	71	5	5	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	501	391	110	260	231	29	12	12	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	390	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	401	401	0	162	162	0	0	0	0
Michigan	313	284	29	107	78	29	0	0	0
Minnesota	182	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	351	301	50	29	17	12	131	109	22
Montana	96	96	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	101	101	0	0	0	0	79	79	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	26	12	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	503	503	0	321	321	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	403	403	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	183	183	0	8	8	0	43	43	0
Pennsylvania	353	353	0	271	271	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	40	40	0	16	16	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	104	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	319	319	0	33	33	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	300	300	0	138	138	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	150	134	16	2	2	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Excludes 1,110 males and 454 females who were discharged following disposition from certain detention units that for administrative purposes were attached to some ranches, forestry camps, and farms.

farms for juveniles, by type of departure and sex—States, 1975

State	Placed in aftercare or parole program operated by other agencies: Both sexes	Male	Female	Transferred out: Both sexes	Male	Female	Other[1]: Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	5,284	5,039	245	2,452	2,302	150	2,754	2,488	266
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	10	10	0	3	3	0	3	3	0
Arizona	44	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	2,750	2,630	120	1,202	1,155	47	2,158	1,943	215
Colorado	140	140	0	95	95	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	168	100	68	107	94	13
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	156	156	0	174	174	0	9	9	0
Indiana	62	62	0	0	0	0	136	136	0
Iowa	114	62	52	69	50	19	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	146	99	47	15	15	0	68	34	34
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	390	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	19	19	0	116	116	0	104	104	0
Michigan	187	187	0	19	19	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	182	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	99	98	1	72	57	15	20	20	0
Montana	39	39	0	13	13	0	34	34	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	6	0	16	16	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	25	11	14	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	182	182	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	313	313	0	83	83	0	3	3	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	68	68	0	35	35	0	29	29	0
Pennsylvania	22	22	0	36	36	0	24	24	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	5	5	0	19	19	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	104	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	249	249	0	36	36	0	1	1	0
West Virginia	41	41	0	70	70	0	51	51	0
Wisconsin	113	102	11	28	27	1	7	3	4
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-25. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1975

State	Admissions			Departures		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	56,708	38,119	18,589	50,986	34,227	16,759
Alabama	189	106	83	172	92	80
Alaska	1,519	850	669	1,403	778	625
Arizona	1,372	829	543	1,064	582	482
Arkansas	495	244	251	437	210	227
California	5,883	4,217	1,666	5,038	3,553	1,485
Colorado	1,392	908	484	1,296	835	461
Connecticut	630	439	191	517	383	134
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	38	19	19	38	19	19
Florida	1,475	1,027	448	1,376	944	432
Georgia	818	443	375	664	405	259
Hawaii	158	(D)	(D)	127	(D)	(D)
Idaho	495	280	215	426	226	200
Illinois	1,238	734	504	1,076	646	430
Indiana	795	477	318	721	426	295
Iowa	615	412	203	512	327	185
Kansas	575	370	205	434	264	170
Kentucky	244	100	144	223	86	137
Louisiana	636	398	238	536	343	193
Maine	408	218	190	265	128	137
Maryland	875	504	371	772	413	359
Massachusetts	10,750	9,999	751	10,556	9,842	714
Michigan	1,911	1,207	704	1,754	1,094	660
Minnesota	3,336	1,527	1,809	3,218	1,461	1,757
Mississippi	389	179	210	349	176	173
Missouri	902	629	273	790	550	240
Montana	189	122	67	140	86	54
Nebraska	881	440	441	878	476	402
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	403	285	118	383	256	107
New Jersey	278	104	174	222	75	147
New Mexico	165	109	56	156	107	49
New York	3,374	2,247	1,127	3,195	2,160	1,035
North Carolina	184	(D)	(D)	141	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	179	103	76	111	58	53
Ohio	1,143	752	391	1,039	692	347
Oklahoma	1,899	1,126	773	1,727	974	753
Oregon	1,357	747	610	1,174	656	518
Pennsylvania	2,120	1,443	677	1,880	1,187	693
Rhode Island	150	(D)	(D)	114	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	227	156	71	147	97	50
South Dakota	610	343	267	590	348	242
Tennessee	265	195	70	213	142	71
Texas	2,976	1,633	1,343	2,490	1,309	1,181
Utah	196	184	12	206	198	8
Vermont	217	108	109	154	81	73
Virginia	149	(D)	(D)	[illegible]	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,615	942	673	1,295	739	556
West Virginia	86	(D)	(D)	60	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	821	486	335	753	452	301
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-26. Residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of resident and sex—States, midyear 1975

States	Total			Juveniles			Youthful offenders			Adults		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States, Total	49,126	40,014	9,112	46,980	37,926	9,054	2,130	2,072	58	16	16	0
Alabama	478	338	140	478	338	140	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	122	96	26	122	96	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	637	504	133	637	504	133	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	335	251	84	335	251	84	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	10,850	9,258	1,592	8,720	7,186	1,534	2,130	2,072	58	0	0	0
Colorado	527	411	116	527	411	116	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	176	139	37	176	139	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	209	159	50	209	159	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	654	545	109	654	545	109	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	2,937	2,531	406	2,937	2,531	406	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	1,425	1,184	241	1,425	1,184	241	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	128	92	36	128	92	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	193	156	37	193	156	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1,197	1,067	130	1,197	1,067	130	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1,028	806	222	1,028	806	222	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	369	254	115	369	254	115	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	592	452	140	592	452	140	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	569	463	106	569	463	106	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1,228	1,044	184	1,228	1,044	184	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	245	218	27	245	218	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,058	966	92	1,058	966	92	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	130	113	17	130	113	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,655	1,232	423	1,655	1,232	423	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	619	497	122	619	497	122	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	632	532	100	632	532	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1,124	875	249	1,124	875	249	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	247	178	69	231	162	69	0	0	0	16	16	0
Nebraska	290	224	66	290	224	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	375	267	108	375	267	108	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	204	160	44	204	160	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1,102	918	184	1,102	918	184	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	353	298	55	353	298	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	1,950	1,503	447	1,950	1,503	447	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	996	733	263	996	733	263	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	117	82	35	117	82	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3,529	2,833	696	3,529	2,833	696	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	464	337	127	464	337	127	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	543	460	83	543	460	83	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,441	1,181	260	1,441	1,181	260	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	124	107	17	124	107	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	788	615	173	788	615	173	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	141	125	16	141	125	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,233	977	256	1,233	977	256	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,520	1,343	177	1,520	1,343	177	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	292	216	76	292	216	76	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	110	66	44	110	66	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,434	1,043	391	1,434	1,043	391	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1,302	936	366	1,302	936	366	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	437	369	68	437	369	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	878	774	104	878	774	104	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	139	86	53	139	86	53	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-27. Residents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of resident and sex—States, midyear 1975

States	Total			Juveniles			Adults		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States, Total	27,450	19,304	8,146	27,290	19,152	8,138	160	152	8
Alabama	70	37	33	67	34	33	3	3	0
Alaska	121	63	58	121	63	58	0	0	0
Arizona	957	634	323	955	632	323	2	2	0
Arkansas	528	264	264	528	264	264	0	0	0
California	3,896	2,898	998	3,888	2,893	995	8	5	3
Colorado	639	340	299	634	335	299	5	5	0
Connecticut	438	337	101	431	330	101	7	7	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Florida	781	593	188	761	573	188	20	20	0
Georgia	294	113	181	294	113	181	0	0	0
Hawaii	42	(D)	(D)	42	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Idaho	110	82	28	110	82	28	0	0	0
Illinois	902	548	354	902	548	354	0	0	0
Indiana	726	506	220	726	506	220	0	0	0
Iowa	252	196	56	252	196	56	0	0	0
Kansas	413	284	129	413	284	129	0	0	0
Kentucky	170	64	106	170	64	106	0	0	0
Louisiana	428	253	175	428	253	175	0	0	0
Maine	316	218	98	316	218	98	0	0	0
Maryland	431	278	153	431	278	153	0	0	0
Massachusetts	834	627	207	781	574	207	53	53	0
Michigan	1,254	893	361	1,254	893	361	0	0	0
Minnesota	696	410	286	687	401	286	9	9	0
Mississippi	119	57	62	119	57	62	0	0	0
Missouri	523	409	114	523	409	114	0	0	0
Montana	131	88	43	131	88	43	0	0	0
Nebraska	592	527	65	592	527	65	0	0	0
Nevada	60	0	60	60	0	60	0	0	0
New Hampshire	333	270	63	311	253	58	22	17	5
New Jersey	179	131	48	179	131	48	0	0	0
New Mexico	155	123	32	155	123	32	0	0	0
New York	3,397	2,472	925	3,397	2,472	925	0	0	0
North Carolina	213	(D)	(D)	213	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
North Dakota	141	(D)	(D)	111	(D)	(D)	30	30	0
Ohio	813	572	241	813	572	241	0	0	0
Oklahoma	576	412	164	575	411	164	1	1	0
Oregon	487	271	216	487	271	216	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,549	1,196	353	1,549	1,196	353	0	0	0
Rhode Island	58	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
South Carolina	107	81	26	107	81	26	0	0	0
South Dakota	244	178	66	244	178	66	0	0	0
Tennessee	135	(D)	(D)	135	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Texas	1,417	1,072	345	1,417	1,072	345	0	0	0
Utah	120	116	4	120	116	4	0	0	0
Vermont	97	51	46	97	51	46	0	0	0
Virginia	164	(D)	(D)	164	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Washington	866	611	255	866	611	255	0	0	0
West Virginia	28	(D)	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Wisconsin	606	394	212	606	394	212	0	0	0
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-28. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities and sex—States, midyear 1975

State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	46,980	37,926	9,054	31,811	26,472	5,339	15,169	11,454	3,715	27,290	19,152	8,138
Alabama	478	338	140	313	225	88	165	113	52	67	34	33
Alaska	122	96	26	122	96	26	0	0	0	121	63	58
Arizona	637	504	133	469	388	81	168	116	52	955	632	323
Arkansas	335	251	84	325	246	79	10	5	5	528	264	264
California	8,720	7,186	1,534	2,287	2,125	162	6,433	5,061	1,372	3,888	2,893	995
Colorado	527	411	116	527	411	116	0	0	0	634	335	299
Connecticut	176	139	37	176	139	37	0	0	0	431	330	101
Delaware	209	159	50	209	159	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	654	545	109	0	0	0	654	545	109	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	2,937	2,531	406	2,798	2,425	373	139	106	33	761	573	188
Georgia	1,425	1,184	241	1,247	1,058	189	178	126	52	294	113	181
Hawaii	128	92	36	128	92	36	0	0	0	42	(D)	(D)
Idaho	193	156	37	180	147	33	13	9	4	110	82	28
Illinois	1,197	1,067	130	808	769	39	389	298	91	902	548	354
Indiana	1,028	806	222	741	580	161	287	226	61	726	506	220
Iowa	369	254	115	331	235	96	38	19	19	252	196	56
Kansas	592	452	140	399	316	83	193	136	57	413	284	129
Kentucky	569	463	106	395	339	56	174	124	50	170	6[illegible]	106
Louisiana	1,228	1,044	184	1,014	872	142	214	172	42	428	253	175
Maine	245	218	27	245	218	27	0	0	0	316	218	98
Maryland	1,058	966	92	1,058	966	92	0	0	0	431	278	153
Massachusetts	130	113	17	130	113	17	0	0	0	781	574	207
Michigan	1,655	1,232	423	702	584	118	953	648	305	1,254	893	361
Minnesota	619	497	122	344	284	60	275	213	62	687	401	286
Mississippi	632	532	100	574	490	84	58	42	16	119	57	62
Missouri	1,124	875	249	638	488	150	486	387	99	523	409	114
Montana	231	162	69	231	162	69	0	0	0	131	88	43
Nebraska	290	224	66	263	207	56	27	17	10	592	527	65
Nevada	375	267	108	204	133	71	171	134	37	60	0	60
New Hampshire	204	160	44	204	160	44	0	0	0	311	253	58
New Jersey	1,102	918	184	606	554	52	496	364	132	179	131	48
New Mexico	353	298	55	306	264	42	47	34	13	155	123	32
New York	1,950	1,503	447	1,667	1,318	349	283	185	98	3,397	2,472	925
North Carolina	996	733	263	941	700	241	55	33	22	[illegible]	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	117	82	35	101	82	19	16	0	16	111	(D)	(D)
Ohio	3,529	2,833	696	2,618	2,185	433	911	648	263	813	572	241
Oklahoma	464	337	127	377	274	103	87	63	24	575	411	164
Oregon	543	460	83	419	378	41	124	82	42	487	271	216
Pennsylvania	1,441	1,181	260	987	869	118	454	312	142	1,549	1,196	353
Rhode Island	124	107	17	124	107	17	0	0	0	58	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	788	615	173	759	592	167	29	23	6	107	81	26
South Dakota	141	125	16	129	116	13	12	9	3	244	178	66
Tennessee	1,233	977	256	1,082	865	217	151	112	39	135	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,520	1,343	177	1,027	927	100	493	416	77	1,417	1,072	345
Utah	292	216	76	187	144	43	105	72	33	120	116	4
Vermont	110	66	44	110	66	44	0	0	0	97	51	46
Virginia	1,434	1,043	391	1,075	778	297	359	265	94	164	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,302	936	366	984	740	244	318	196	122	866	611	255
West Virginia	437	369	68	371	321	50	66	48	18	28	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	878	774	104	740	679	61	138	95	43	606	394	212
Wyoming	139	86	53	139	86	53	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-29. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	44,922	46,980	+5	34,783	37,926	+9	10,139	9,054	-11
Alabama	507	478	-6	358	333	-6	149	140	-6
Alaska	107	122	+14	74	96	+30	33	26	-21
Arizona	544	637	+17	424	504	+19	120	133	+11
Arkansas	460	335	-27	334	251	-25	126	84	-33
California	8,935	8,720	-2	7,173	7,186	(+Z)	1,762	1,534	-13
Colorado	512	527	+3	372	411	+10	140	116	-17
Connecticut	140	176	+26	90	139	+54	50	37	-26
Delaware	204	209	+2	144	159	+10	60	50	-17
District of Columbia	637	654	+3	545	545	0	92	109	+18
Florida	2,075	2,937	+42	1,582	2,531	+60	493	406	-18
Georgia	1,422	1,425	(+Z)	1,167	1,184	+1	255	241	-5
Hawaii	113	128	+13	81	92	+14	32	36	+13
Idaho	135	193	+43	105	156	+49	30	37	+23
Illinois	1,410	1,197	-15	1,207	1,067	-12	203	130	-36
Indiana	928	1,028	+11	691	806	+17	237	222	-6
Iowa	371	369	-1	269	254	-6	102	115	+13
Kansas	524	592	+13	387	452	+17	137	140	+2
Kentucky	471	569	+21	359	463	+29	112	106	-5
Louisiana	1,170	1,228	+5	974	1,044	+7	196	184	-6
Maine	187	245	+31	154	218	+42	33	27	-18
Maryland	1,148	1,058	-8	1,005	966	-4	143	92	-36
Massachusetts	161	130	-19	116	113	-3	45	17	-62
Michigan	1,711	1,655	-3	1,246	1,232	-1	465	423	-9
Minnesota	721	619	-14	543	497	-8	178	122	-31
Mississippi	601	632	+5	471	532	+13	130	100	-23
Missouri	1,083	1,124	+4	836	875	+5	247	249	+1
Montana	231	231	0	171	162	-5	60	69	+15
Nebraska	187	290	+55	122	224	+84	65	66	+2
Nevada	363	375	+3	258	267	+3	105	108	+3
New Hampshire	212	204	-4	154	160	+4	58	44	-24
New Jersey	936	1,102	+18	737	918	+25	199	184	-8
New Mexico	351	353	+1	287	298	+4	64	55	-14
New York	1,950	1,950	0	1,481	1,503	+1	469	447	-5
North Carolina	1,089	996	-9	719	733	+2	370	263	-29
North Dakota	112	117	+4	66	82	+24	46	35	-24
Ohio	3,168	3,529	+11	2,418	2,833	+17	750	696	-7
Oklahoma	411	464	+13	271	337	+24	140	127	-9
Oregon	448	543	+21	342	460	+35	106	83	-22
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,441	+12	1,065	1,181	+11	225	260	+16
Rhode Island	127	124	-2	110	107	-3	17	17	0
South Carolina	789	788	(-Z)	549	615	+12	240	173	-28
South Dakota	98	141	+44	84	125	+49	14	16	+14
Tennessee	1,256	1,233	-2	995	977	-2	261	256	-2
Texas	1,332	1,520	+14	1,154	1,343	+16	178	177	-1
Utah	311	292	-6	216	216	0	95	76	-20
Vermont	100	110	+10	57	66	+16	43	44	+2
Virginia	1,369	1,434	+5	995	1,043	+5	374	391	+5
Washington	1,228	1,302	+6	832	936	+13	396	366	-8
West Virginia	398	437	+10	309	369	+19	89	68	-24
Wisconsin	757	878	+16	598	774	+29	159	104	-35
Wyoming	132	139	+5	86	86	0	46	53	+15

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-30. Juveniles held in State-administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	29,920	31,811	+6	23,697	26,472	+12	6,223	5,339	-14
Alabama	373	313	-16	269	225	-16	104	88	-15
Alaska	107	122	+14	74	96	+30	33	26	-21
Arizona	379	469	+24	295	388	+32	84	81	-4
Arkansas	448	325	-27	327	246	-25	121	79	-35
California	2,351	2,287	-3	2,163	2,125	-2	188	162	-14
Colorado	506	527	+4	372	411	+10	134	116	-13
Connecticut	140	176	+26	90	139	+54	50	37	-26
Delaware	204	209	+2	144	159	+10	60	50	-17
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	1,930	2,798	+45	1,470	2,425	+65	460	373	-19
Georgia	1,226	1,247	+2	1,028	1,058	+3	198	189	-5
Hawaii	113	128	+13	81	92	+14	32	36	+13
Idaho	135	180	+33	105	147	+40	30	33	+10
Illinois	1,052	808	-23	941	769	-18	111	39	-65
Indiana	632	741	+17	477	580	+22	155	161	+4
Iowa	328	331	+1	241	235	-2	87	96	+10
Kansas	351	399	+14	271	316	+17	80	83	+4
Kentucky	304	395	+30	252	339	+35	52	56	+8
Louisiana	934	1,014	+9	772	872	+13	162	142	-12
Maine	187	245	+31	154	218	+42	33	27	-18
Maryland	1,148	1,058	-8	1,005	966	-4	143	92	-36
Massachusetts	161	130	-19	116	113	-3	45	17	-62
Michigan	696	702	+1	566	584	+3	130	118	-9
Minnesota	480	344	-28	362	284	-22	118	60	-49
Mississippi	555	574	+3	436	490	+12	119	84	-29
Missouri	537	638	+19	396	488	+23	141	150	+6
Montana	231	231	0	171	162	-5	60	69	+15
Nebraska	162	263	+62	108	207	+92	54	56	+4
Nevada	243	204	-16	155	133	-14	88	71	-19
New Hampshire	212	204	-4	154	160	+4	58	44	-24
New Jersey	563	606	+8	482	554	+15	81	52	-36
New Mexico	281	306	+9	241	264	+10	40	42	+5
New York	1,554	1,667	+7	1,217	1,318	+8	337	349	+4
North Carolina	1,049	941	-10	698	700	(+Z)	351	241	-31
North Dakota	100	101	+1	66	82	+24	34	19	-44
Ohio	2,365	2,618	+11	1,863	2,185	+17	502	433	-14
Oklahoma	337	377	+12	230	274	+19	107	103	-4
Oregon	339	419	+24	273	378	+38	66	41	-38
Pennsylvania	850	987	+16	741	869	+17	109	118	+8
Rhode Island	127	124	-2	110	107	-3	17	17	0
South Carolina	772	759	-2	538	592	+10	234	167	-29
South Dakota	92	129	+40	80	116	+45	12	13	+8
Tennessee	1,133	1,082	-5	900	865	-4	233	217	-7
Texas	882	1,027	+16	769	927	+21	113	100	-12
Utah	202	187	-7	144	144	0	58	43	-26
Vermont	100	110	+10	57	66	+16	43	44	+2
Virginia	1,037	1,075	+4	761	778	+2	276	297	+8
Washington	934	984	+5	667	740	+11	267	244	-9
West Virginia	312	371	+19	252	321	+27	60	50	-17
Wisconsin	634	740	+17	527	679	+29	107	61	-43
Wyoming	132	139	+5	86	86	0	46	53	+15

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-31. Juveniles held in locally administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	15,002	15,169	+1	11,086	11,454	+3	3,916	3,715	-5
Alabama	134	165	+23	89	113	+27	45	52	+16
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	165	168	+2	129	116	-10	36	52	+44
Arkansas	12	10	-17	7	5	-29	5	5	0
California	6,584	6,433	-2	5,010	5,061	+1	1,574	1,372	-13
Colorado	6	0	-100	0	0	0	6	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	637	654	+3	545	545	0	92	109	18
Florida	145	139	-4	112	106	-5	33	33	0
Georgia	196	178	-9	139	126	-9	57	52	-9
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	13	*	0	9	*	0	4	*
Illinois	358	389	+9	266	298	+12	92	91	-1
Indiana	296	287	-3	214	226	+6	82	61	-26
Iowa	43	38	-12	28	19	-32	15	19	+27
Kansas	173	193	+12	116	136	+17	57	57	0
Kentucky	167	174	+4	107	124	+16	60	50	-17
Louisiana	236	214	-9	202	172	-15	34	42	+24
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,015	953	-6	680	648	-5	335	305	-9
Minnesota	241	275	+14	181	213	+18	60	62	+3
Mississippi	46	58	+26	35	42	+20	11	16	+45
Missouri	546	486	-11	440	387	-12	106	99	-7
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	25	27	+8	14	17	+21	11	10	-9
Nevada	120	171	+42	103	134	+30	17	37	+118
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	373	496	+33	255	364	+43	118	132	+12
New Mexico	70	47	-33	46	34	-26	24	13	-46
New York	396	283	-29	264	185	-30	132	98	-26
North Carolina	40	55	+38	21	33	+57	19	22	+16
North Dakota	12	16	+33	0	0	0	12	16	+33
Ohio	803	911	+13	555	648	+17	248	263	+6
Oklahoma	74	87	+18	41	63	+54	33	24	-27
Oregon	109	124	+14	69	82	+19	40	42	+5
Pennsylvania	440	454	+3	324	312	-4	116	142	+22
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	17	29	+71	11	23	+109	6	6	0
South Dakota	6	12	+100	4	9	+125	2	3	+50
Tennessee	123	151	+23	95	112	+18	28	39	+39
Texas	450	493	+10	385	416	+8	65	77	+18
Utah	109	105	-4	72	72	0	37	33	-11
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	332	359	+8	234	265	+13	98	94	-4
Washington	294	318	+8	165	196	+19	129	122	-5
West Virginia	86	66	-23	57	48	-16	29	18	-38
Wisconsin	123	138	+12	71	95	+34	52	43	-17
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*Increase not definable.

Table II-32. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional

State	All facilities 1974	All facilities 1975	All facilities Percent change	Detention center 1974	Detention center 1975	Detention center Percent change	Shelter 1974	Shelter 1975	Shelter Percent change
United States	44,922	46,980	+5	11,010	11,089	+1	180	200	+11
Alabama	507	478	-6	129	141	+9	0	9	*
Alaska	107	122	+14	6	2	-67	0	0	0
Arizona	544	637	+17	165	168	+2	0	0	0
Arkansas	460	335	-27	5	4	-20	2	6	+200
California	8,935	8,720	-2	3,896	3,484	-11	0	0	0
Colorado	512	527	+3	171	169	-1	0	0	0
Connecticut	140	176	+26	39	44	+13	0	0	0
Delaware	204	209	+2	38	30	-21	0	0	0
District of Columbia	637	654	+3	26	32	+23	66	68	+3
Florida	2,075	2,937	+42	560	666	+19	0	0	0
Georgia	1,422	1,425	(+Z)	405	399	-1	0	0	0
Hawaii	113	128	+13	41	39	-5	0	0	0
Idaho	135	193	+43	0	13	*	0	0	0
Illinois	1,410	1,197	-15	343	373	9	0	0	0
Indiana	928	1,028	+11	269	260	-3	0	0	0
Iowa	371	369	-1	40	38	-5	0	0	0
Kansas	524	592	+13	162	171	+6	0	0	0
Kentucky	471	569	+21	78	77	-1	0	+6	*
Louisiana	1,170	1,228	+5	132	147	+11	0	0	0
Maine	187	245	+31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,148	1,058	-8	45	80	+78	0	0	0
Massachusetts	161	130	-19	89	41	-54	0	+7	*
Michigan	1,711	1,655	-3	819	755	-8	25	52	+108
Minnesota	722	619	-14	90	113	+26	0	0	0
Mississippi	601	632	+5	37	52	+41	0	0	0
Missouri	1,083	1,124	+4	211	204	-3	0	0	0
Montana	231	231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	187	290	+55	25	27	+8	0	0	0
Nevada	363	375	+3	65	101	+55	0	0	0
New Hampshire	212	204	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	936	1,102	+18	362	496	+37	11	0	-100
New Mexico[1]	351	353	+1	70	47	-33	0	0	0
New York	1,950	1,950	0	365	290	-21	27	0	-100
North Carolina	1,089	996	-9	40	55	+38	0	0	0
North Dakota[2]	112	117	+4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3,168	3,529	+11	492	652	+33	0	0	0
Oklahoma	411	464	+13	38	44	+16	23	26	+13
Oregon	448	543	+21	93	112	+20	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,441	+12	424	439	+4	0	0	0
Rhode Island	127	124	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	789	788	(-Z)	17	17	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	98	141	+44	6	12	+100	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,256	1,233	-2	94	133	+41	0	0	0
Texas	1,332	1,520	+14	261	268	+3	0	0	0
Utah	311	292	-6	109	105	-4	0	0	0
Vermont	100	110	+10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,369	1,434	+5	297	323	+9	0	0	0
Washington	1,228	1,302	+6	294	318	+8	0	0	0
West Virginia	398	437	+10	54	33	-39	15	15	0
Wisconsin	757	878	+16	108	115	+6	11	11	0
Wyoming	132	139	+5	0	0	0	0	0	0

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

[2] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

facilities, by type of facility—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
1,376	1,436	+4	25,397	26,748	+5	5,232	5,385	+3	1,727	2,122	+23
0	0	0	373	313	-16	0	0	0	5	15	+200
0	0	0	101	104	+3	0	16	*	0	0	0
0	0	0	258	338	+31	77	97	+26	44	34	-23
35	39	+11	413	286	-31	0	0	0	5	0	-100
329	341	+4	2,401	2,360	-2	2,258	2,452	+9	51	83	+63
0	0	0	236	247	+5	99	111	+12	6	0	-100
0	0	0	101	132	+31	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	159	171	+8	0	0	0	7	8	+14
0	0	0	532	528	-1	0	0	0	13	26	+100
0	0	0	1,144	1,809	+58	106	122	+15	265	340	+28
0	0	0	994	989	-1	0	0	0	23	37	+61
0	0	0	72	89	+24	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	180	+33	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	897	676	-25	148	128	-14	22	20	-9
0	0	0	599	708	+18	49	42	-14	11	18	+64
0	0	0	253	270	+7	65	51	-22	13	10	-23
11	16	+45	344	399	+16	0	0	0	7	6	-14
60	78	+30	69	158	+129	241	234	-3	23	16	-30
52	83	+60	977	998	+2	0	0	0	9	0	-100
0	0	0	187	245	+31	0	0	0	0	0	0
111	91	-18	756	638	-16	169	165	-2	67	84	+25
0	0	0	0	46	*	31	36	+16	41	0	-100
45	45	0	523	496	-5	150	144	-4	149	163	+9
0	0	0	566	431	-24	40	49	+22	25	26	+4
0	0	0	546	567	+4	0	0	0	18	13	-28
0	0	0	510	521	+2	205	194	-5	157	205	+31
0	0	0	184	184	0	47	32	-32	0	15	*
0	0	0	162	263	+62	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	243	204	-16	55	70	+27	0	0	0
0	0	0	212	204	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	387	391	+1	70	46	-34	106	169	+59
0	0	0	281	306	+9	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	919	924	+1	280	290	+4	359	446	+24
37	56	+51	1,012	885	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	-100	65	88	+35	0	0	0	22	29	+32
127	145	+14	2,304	2,426	+5	213	252	+18	32	54	+69
0	0	0	350	394	+13	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	296	376	+27	59	55	-7	0	0	0
0	0	0	720	837	+16	146	165	+13	0	0	0
23	20	-13	104	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
136	158	+16	629	586	-7	0	0	0	7	27	+286
0	0	0	71	108	+52	21	21	0	0	0	0
90	68	-24	953	910	-5	90	104	+16	29	18	-38
0	0	0	1,039	1,210	+16	0	0	0	32	42	+31
0	0	0	180	180	0	0	0	0	22	7	-68
0	0	0	100	110	+10	0	0	0	0	0	0
125	115	-8	727	869	+20	125	0	-100	95	127	+34
170	181	+6	451	456	+1	255	275	+8	58	72	+24
0	0	0	184	229	+24	145	160	+10	0	0	0
0	0	0	546	666	+22	88	74	-16	4	12	+200
0	0	0	132	139	+5	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-33. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional

State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	46,980	37,926	9,054	11,089	8,059	3,030	200	134	66
Alabama	478	338	140	141	96	45	9	8	1
Alaska	122	96	26	2	2	0	0	0	0
Arizona	637	504	133	168	116	52	0	0	0
Arkansas	335	251	84	4	2	2	6	3	3
California	8,720	7,186	1,534	3,484	2,601	883	0	0	0
Colorado	527	411	116	169	134	35	0	0	0
Connecticut	176	139	37	44	30	14	0	0	0
Delaware	209	159	50	30	20	10	0	0	0
District of Columbia	654	545	109	32	17	15	68	57	11
Florida	2,937	2,531	406	666	511	155	0	0	0
Georgia	1,425	1,184	241	399	301	98	0	0	0
Hawaii	128	92	36	39	20	19	0	0	0
Idaho	193	156	37	13	9	4	0	0	0
Illinois	1,197	1,067	130	373	287	86	0	0	0
Indiana	1,028	806	222	260	199	61	0	0	0
Iowa	369	254	115	38	19	19	0	0	0
Kansas	592	452	140	171	121	50	0	0	0
Kentucky	569	463	106	77	56	21	6	5	1
Louisiana	1,228	1,044	184	147	105	42	0	0	0
Maine	245	218	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,058	966	92	80	74	6	0	0	0
Massachusetts	130	113	17	41	29	12	7	7	0
Michigan	1,655	1,232	423	755	534	221	52	22	30
Minnesota	619	497	122	113	75	38	0	0	0
Mississippi	632	532	100	52	36	16	0	0	0
Missouri	1,124	875	249	204	159	45	0	0	0
Montana	231	162	69	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	290	224	66	27	17	10	0	0	0
Nevada	375	267	108	101	64	37	0	0	0
New Hampshire	204	160	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1,102	918	184	496	364	132	0	0	0
New Mexico[1]	353	298	55	47	34	13	0	0	0
New York	1,950	1,503	447	290	191	99	0	0	0
North Carolina	996	733	263	55	33	22	0	0	0
North Dakota	117	82	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3,529	2,833	696	652	458	194	0	0	0
Oklahoma	464	337	127	44	33	11	26	18	8
Oregon	543	460	83	112	70	42	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,441	1,181	260	439	297	142	0	0	0
Rhode Island	124	107	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	788	615	173	17	11	6	0	0	0
South Dakota	141	125	16	12	9	3	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,233	977	256	133	94	39	0	0	0
Texas	1,520	1,343	177	268	213	55	0	0	0
Utah	292	216	76	105	72	33	0	0	0
Vermont	110	66	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,434	1,043	391	323	243	80	0	0	0
Washington	1,302	936	366	318	196	122	0	0	0
West Virginia	437	369	68	33	24	9	15	9	6
Wisconsin	878	774	104	115	83	32	11	5	6
Wyoming	139	86	53	0	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

facilities, by type of facility and sex—States, midyear 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1,436	1,128	308	26,748	21,948	4,800	5,385	5,061	324	2,122	1,596	526
0	0	0	313	225	88	0	0	0	15	9	6
0	0	0	104	78	26	16	16	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	338	266	72	97	97	0	34	25	9
39	26	13	286	220	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
341	293	48	2,360	1,950	410	2,452	2,294	158	83	48	35
0	0	0	247	166	81	111	111	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	132	109	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	171	139	32	0	0	0	8	0	8
0	0	0	528	445	83	0	0	0	26	26	0
0	0	0	1,809	1,650	159	122	101	21	340	269	71
0	0	0	989	849	140	0	0	0	37	34	3
0	0	0	89	72	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	180	147	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	676	632	44	128	128	0	20	20	0
0	0	0	708	547	161	42	42	0	18	18	0
0	0	0	270	193	77	51	35	16	10	7	3
16	9	7	399	316	83	0	0	0	6	6	0
78	71	7	158	130	28	234	185	49	16	16	0
83	71	12	998	868	130	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	245	218	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
91	68	23	638	584	54	165	165	0	84	75	9
0	0	0	46	41	5	36	36	0	0	0	0
45	45	0	496	377	119	144	124	20	163	130	33
0	0	0	431	351	80	49	49	0	26	22	4
0	0	0	567	483	84	0	0	0	13	13	0
0	0	0	521	391	130	194	171	23	205	154	51
0	0	0	184	121	63	32	32	0	15	9	6
0	0	0	263	207	56	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	204	133	71	70	70	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	204	160	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	391	373	18	46	21	25	169	160	9
0	0	0	306	264	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	924	728	196	290	290	0	446	294	152
56	36	20	885	664	221	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	88	71	17	0	0	0	29	11	18
145	98	47	2,426	1,982	444	252	252	0	54	43	11
0	0	0	394	286	108	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	376	335	41	55	55	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	837	719	118	165	165	0	0	0	0
20	14	6	104	93	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
158	121	37	586	465	121	0	0	0	27	18	9
0	0	0	108	95	13	21	21	0	0	0	0
68	48	20	910	713	197	104	104	0	18	18	0
0	0	0	1,210	1,101	109	0	0	0	42	29	13
0	0	0	180	144	36	0	0	0	7	0	7
0	0	0	110	66	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
115	91	24	869	621	248	0	0	0	127	88	39
181	137	44	456	281	175	275	275	0	72	47	25
0	0	0	229	176	53	160	160	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	666	617	49	74	62	12	12	7	5
0	0	0	139	86	53	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-34. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	31,749	27,290	-14	22,104	19,152	-13	9,645	8,138	-16
Alabama	81	67	-17	(D)	34	(D)	(D)	33	(D)
Alaska	119	121	+2	72	63	-13	47	58	+23
Arizona	824	955	+16	566	632	+12	258	323	+25
Arkansas	369	528	+43	191	264	+38	178	264	+48
California	4,639	3,888	-16	3,340	2,893	-13	1,299	995	-23
Colorado	636	634	(-Z)	410	335	-18	226	299	+32
Connecticut	507	431	-15	426	330	-23	81	101	+25
Delaware	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-22	(D)	(D)	-44
Florida	874	761	-13	617	573	-7	257	188	-27
Georgia	577	294	-49	359	113	-69	218	181	-17
Hawaii	51	42	-18	(D)	(D)	-21	(D)	(D)	-14
Idaho	113	110	-3	83	82	-1	30	28	-7
Illinois	989	902	-9	608	548	-10	381	354	-7
Indiana	919	726	-21	664	506	-24	255	220	-14
Iowa	273	252	-8	198	196	-1	75	56	-25
Kansas	378	413	+9	265	284	+7	113	129	+14
Kentucky	245	170	-31	131	64	-51	114	106	-7
Louisiana	481	428	-11	320	253	-21	161	175	+9
Maine	316	316	0	232	218	-6	84	98	+17
Maryland	630	431	-32	441	278	-37	189	153	-19
Massachusetts	1,049	781	-26	756	574	-24	293	207	-29
Michigan	1,379	1,254	-9	989	893	-10	390	361	-7
Minnesota	765	687	-10	464	401	-14	301	286	-5
Mississippi	191	119	-38	99	57	-42	92	62	-33
Missouri	738	523	-29	539	409	-24	199	114	-43
Montana	(D)	131	(D)	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	43	(D)
Nebraska	648	592	-9	581	527	-9	67	65	-3
Nevada	111	60	-46	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	60	(D)
New Hampshire	221	311	+41	175	253	+45	46	58	+26
New Jersey	186	179	-4	143	131	-8	43	48	+12
New Mexico	189	155	-18	145	123	-15	44	32	-27
New York	4,165	3,397	-18	2,838	2,472	-13	1,327	925	-30
North Carolina	229	213	-7	(D)	(D)	-6	(D)	(D)	-17
North Dakota	115	111	-3	82	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(D)
Ohio	827	813	-2	595	572	-4	232	241	+4
Oklahoma	600	575	-4	450	411	-9	150	164	+9
Oregon	599	487	-19	337	271	-20	262	216	-18
Pennsylvania	1,835	1,549	-16	1,284	1,196	-7	551	353	-36
Rhode Island	90	58	-36	(D)	(D)	-26	(D)	(D)	-50
South Carolina	77	107	+39	67	81	+21	10	26	+160
South Dakota	228	244	+7	170	178	+5	58	66	+14
Tennessee	268	135	-50	140	(D)	(D)	128	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,755	1,417	-19	1,170	1,072	-8	585	345	-41
Utah	210	120	-43	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
Vermont	45	97	+116	(D)	51	(D)	(D)	46	(D)
Virginia	351	164	-53	304	(D)	(D)	47	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,037	866	-16	716	611	-15	321	255	-21
West Virginia	50	28	-44	(D)	(D)	-23	(D)	(D)	-75
Wisconsin	588	606	+3	391	394	+1	197	212	+8
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-77	(D)	(D)	-36

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-35. Average population of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities and sex—States, 1975

State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	48,794	39,310	9,484	33,452	27,853	5,599	15,342	11,457	3,885	26,735	18,826	7,909
Alabama	513	347	166	319	225	94	194	122	72	60	33	27
Alaska	120	96	24	120	96	24	0	0	0	105	49	56
Arizona	624	500	124	453	378	75	171	122	49	901	596	305
Arkansas	383	295	88	373	290	83	10	5	5	486	247	239
California	10,987	9,279	1,708	4,481	4,225	256	6,506	5,054	1,452	3,840	2,858	982
Colorado	512	396	116	512	396	116	0	0	0	639	357	282
Connecticut	181	141	40	181	141	40	0	0	0	388	310	78
Delaware	228	168	60	228	168	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	664	560	104	0	0	0	664	560	104	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	2,563	2,141	422	2,420	2,036	384	143	105	38	766	596	170
Georgia	1,425	1,154	271	1,251	1,027	224	174	127	47	255	108	147
Hawaii	132	94	38	132	94	38	0	0	0	59	(D)	(D)
Idaho	183	145	38	173	139	34	10	6	4	102	72	30
Illinois	1,131	1,007	124	785	746	39	346	261	85	946	566	380
Indiana	1,037	804	233	733	573	160	304	231	73	716	499	217
Iowa	448	290	158	403	267	136	45	23	22	251	193	58
Kansas	573	417	156	380	288	92	193	129	64	425	293	132
Kentucky	520	421	99	342	294	48	178	127	51	171	63	108
Louisiana	1,122	950	172	919	780	139	203	170	33	431	264	167
Maine	236	213	23	236	213	23	0	0	0	315	214	101
Maryland	1,235	1,118	117	1,235	1,118	117	0	0	0	433	275	158
Massachusetts	141	128	13	141	128	13	0	0	0	770	556	214
Michigan	1,624	1,210	414	700	582	118	924	628	296	1,271	914	357
Minnesota	608	468	140	336	261	75	272	207	65	686	396	290
Mississippi	633	529	104	587	500	87	46	29	17	117	57	60
Missouri	1,226	938	288	638	477	161	588	461	127	543	423	120
Montana	246	181	65	246	181	65	0	0	0	127	83	44
Nebraska	241	170	71	214	153	61	27	17	10	573	514	59
Nevada	399	288	111	234	146	88	165	142	23	60	0	60
New Hampshire	192	152	40	192	152	40	0	0	0	301	246	55
New Jersey	990	813	177	575	502	73	415	311	104	177	138	39
New Mexico	316	266	50	273	233	40	43	33	10	167	125	42
New York	2,088	1,635	453	1,748	1,400	348	340	235	105	3,357	2,452	905
North Carolina	1,078	836	242	1,007	791	216	71	45	26	207	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	118	77	41	101	76	25	17	1	16	108	(D)	(D)
Ohio	3,390	2,650	740	2,468	2,019	449	922	631	291	712	502	210
Oklahoma	473	339	134	392	287	105	81	52	29	403	315	88
Oregon	465	377	88	339	293	46	126	84	42	466	268	198
Pennsylvania	1,444	1,178	266	978	860	118	466	318	148	1,555	1,159	396
Rhode Island	128	107	21	128	107	21	0	0	0	56	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	733	612	121	709	593	116	24	19	5	99	77	22
South Dakota	121	104	17	110	97	13	11	7	4	239	179	60
Tennessee	1,224	980	244	1,084	869	215	140	111	29	141	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,516	1,329	187	1,010	910	100	506	419	87	1,421	1,087	334
Utah	286	204	82	182	135	47	104	69	35	125	119	6
Vermont	93	60	33	93	60	33	0	0	0	83	36	47
Virginia	1,513	1,085	428	1,144	823	321	369	262	107	159	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,259	902	357	916	697	219	343	205	138	875	606	269
West Virginia	417	330	87	347	282	65	70	48	22	30	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	897	758	139	766	677	89	131	81	50	576	371	205
Wyoming	118	68	50	118	68	50	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year for public facilities and to calendar year for private facilities. Data for California State facilities include youthful offenders.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-36. Average population of public juvenile detention and

State	All facilities 1974	All facilities 1975	All facilities Percent change	Detention center 1974	Detention center 1975	Detention center Percent change	Shelter 1974	Shelter 1975	Shelter Percent change
United States	46,753	48,794	+4	11,298	11,617	+3	181	194	+7
Alabama	548	513	-6	162	174	+7	0	8	*
Alaska	92	120	+30	3	5	+67	0	0	0
Arizona	499	624	+25	176	171	-3	0	0	0
Arkansas	455	383	-16	5	4	-20	5	6	+20
California[1]	11,074	10,987	-1	3,927	3,733	-5	0	0	0
Colorado	492	512	+4	170	179	+5	0	0	0
Connecticut	145	181	+25	35	46	+31	0	0	0
Delaware	230	228	-1	38	38	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	536	664	+24	26	32	+23	68	65	-4
Florida	2,150	2,563	+19	613	765	+25	0	0	0
Georgia	1,446	1,425	-1	428	409	-4	0	0	0
Hawaii	112	132	+18	40	39	-2	0	0	0
Idaho	135	183	+36	0	10	*	0	0	0
Illinois	1,353	1,131	-16	339	338	0	0	0	0
Indiana	918	1,037	+13	272	279	+3	0	0	0
Iowa	395	448	+13	42	37	-12	0	0	0
Kansas	490	573	+17	143	171	+20	0	0	0
Kentucky	483	520	+8	79	75	-5	0	6	*
Louisiana	1,193	1,122	-6	131	129	-2	0	0	0
Maine	220	236	+7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,182	1,235	+4	38	200	+426	0	0	0
Massachusetts	179	141	-21	101	52	-49	0	10	*
Michigan	1,610	1,624	+1	758	723	-5	26	48	+85
Minnesota	730	608	-17	92	110	+20	0	0	0
Mississippi	589	633	+7	39	40	+3	0	0	0
Missouri	1,088	1,226	+13	236	261	+11	0	0	0
Montana	242	246	+2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	194	241	+24	27	27	0	0	0	0
Nevada	328	399	+22	72	93	+29	0	0	0
New Hampshire	206	192	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	972	990	+2	408	415	+2	10	0	-100
New Mexico[2]	329	316	-4	43	43	0	0	0	0
New York	1,852	2,088	+13	334	344	+3	27	0	-100
North Carolina	1,072	1,078	+1	66	71	+8	0	0	0
North Dakota[3]	119	118	-1	0	2	*	0	0	0
Ohio	3,014	3,390	+12	548	625	+14	0	0	0
Oklahoma	460	473	+3	35	42	+20	19	21	+11
Oregon	504	465	-8	141	117	-17	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,444	+11	395	452	+14	0	0	0
Rhode Island	131	128	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	618	733	+19	12	12	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	108	121	+12	12	11	-8	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,247	1,224	-2	111	114	+3	0	0	0
Texas	1,462	1,516	+4	308	311	+1	0	0	0
Utah	301	286	-5	106	104	-2	0	0	0
Vermont	89	93	+4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,350	1,513	+12	320	333	+4	0	0	0
Washington	1,144	1,259	+10	283	343	+21	0	0	0
West Virginia	403	417	+3	50	32	-36	13	17	+31
Wisconsin	846	897	+6	134	106	-21	13	13	0
Wyoming	118	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for both 1974 and 1975 include youthful offenders in the following California facilities: three reception or diagnostic centers, seven training schools, and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1974 and 1975.

[3] Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in 1974.

correctional facilities, by type of facility—States, 1974 and 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
1,769	1,817	+3	26,359	27,515	+4	5,425	5,567	+3	1,721	2,084	+21
0	0	0	382	319	-16	0	0	0	4	12	+200
0	0	0	89	96	+8	0	19	*	0	0	0
0	0	0	206	324	+57	77	99	+29	40	30	-25
21	22	+5	420	351	-16	0	0	0	4	0	-100
622	683	+11	3,993	3,886	-3	2,484	2,611	+5	48	69	+44
0	0	0	230	233	+1	86	100	+16	6	0	-100
0	0	0	110	135	+23	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	187	183	-2	0	0	0	5	7	+40
0	0	0	430	544	+27	0	0	0	12	23	+92
0	0	0	1,168	1,341	+15	99	113	+14	270	344	+27
0	0	0	995	983	-1	0	0	0	23	33	+43
0	0	0	72	93	+29	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	173	+28	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	830	656	-21	166	119	-28	18	18	0
0	0	0	584	698	+20	48	45	-6	14	15	+7
0	0	0	250	269	+8	84	118	+40	19	24	+26
11	16	+45	327	380	+16	0	0	0	9	6	-33
81	64	-21	69	149	+116	233	214	-8	21	12	-43
83	79	-5	969	914	-6	0	0	0	10	0	-100
0	0	0	220	236	+7	0	0	0	0	0	0
104	108	+4	807	680	-16	159	170	+7	74	77	+4
0	0	0	0	42	*	26	37	+42	52	0	-100
45	45	0	485	515	+6	145	146	+1	151	147	-3
0	0	0	582	423	-27	45	46	+2	11	29	+164
0	0	0	535	578	+8	0	0	0	15	15	0
0	0	0	503	545	+8	190	196	+3	159	224	+41
0	0	0	200	184	-8	42	48	+14	0	14	*
0	0	0	167	214	+28	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	200	234	+17	56	72	+29	0	0	0
0	0	0	206	192	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	398	362	-9	55	44	-20	101	169	+67
0	0	0	286	273	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	832	1,007	+21	290	296	+2	369	441	+20
57	93	+63	949	914	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	0	-100	67	83	+24	0	0	0	20	33	+65
128	110	-14	2,093	2,368	+13	214	242	+13	31	45	+45
0	0	0	406	410	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	312	298	-4	51	50	-2	0	0	0
0	0	0	742	826	+11	163	166	+2	0	0	0
22	21	-5	109	107	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
181	167	-8	418	526	+26	0	0	0	7	28	+300
0	0	0	72	85	+18	24	25	+4	0	0	0
95	100	+5	922	887	-4	90	97	+8	29	26	-10
0	0	0	1,121	1,172	+5	0	0	0	33	33	0
0	0	0	175	175	0	0	0	0	20	7	-65
0	0	0	89	93	+4	0	0	0	0	0	0
125	139	+11	696	916	+32	123	0	-100	86	125	+45
162	165	+2	389	416	+7	254	269	+6	56	66	+18
0	0	0	202	221	+9	138	147	+7	0	0	0
0	0	0	612	688	+12	83	78	-6	4	12	+200
0	0	0	118	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-37. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	46,753	48,794	+4	36,520	39,310	+8	10,233	9,484	-7
Alabama	548	513	-6	387	347	-10	161	166	+3
Alaska	92	120	+30	64	96	+50	28	24	-14
Arizona	499	624	+25	359	500	+39	140	124	-11
Arkansas	455	383	-16	324	295	-9	131	88	-33
California	11,074	10,987	-1	9,175	9,279	+1	1,899	1,708	-10
Colorado	492	512	+4	363	396	+9	129	116	-10
Connecticut	145	181	+25	95	141	+48	50	40	-20
Delaware	230	228	-1	165	168	+2	65	60	-8
District of Columbia	536	664	+24	444	560	+26	92	104	+13
Florida	2,150	2,563	+19	1,630	2,141	+31	520	422	-19
Georgia	1,446	1,425	-1	1,205	1,154	-4	241	271	+12
Hawaii	112	132	+18	80	94	+17	32	38	+19
Idaho	135	183	+36	105	145	+38	30	38	+27
Illinois	1,353	1,131	-16	1,158	1,007	-13	195	124	-36
Indiana	918	1,037	+13	678	804	+19	240	233	-3
Iowa	395	448	+13	268	290	+8	127	158	+24
Kansas	490	573	+17	365	417	+14	125	156	+25
Kentucky	483	520	+8	374	421	+13	109	99	-9
Louisiana	1,193	1,122	-6	986	950	-4	207	172	-17
Maine	220	236	+7	187	213	+14	33	23	-30
Maryland	1,182	1,235	+4	1,050	1,118	+6	132	117	-11
Massachusetts	179	141	-21	117	128	+9	62	13	-79
Michigan	1,610	1,624	+1	1,153	1,210	+5	457	414	-9
Minnesota	730	608	-17	566	468	-17	164	140	-15
Mississippi	589	633	+7	458	529	+16	131	104	-21
Missouri	1,088	1,226	+13	844	938	+11	244	288	+18
Montana	242	246	+2	174	181	+4	68	65	-4
Nebraska	194	241	+24	123	170	+38	71	71	0
Nevada	328	399	+22	231	288	+25	97	111	+14
New Hampshire	206	192	-7	154	152	-1	52	40	-23
New Jersey	972	990	+2	770	813	+6	202	177	-12
New Mexico	329	316	-4	273	266	-3	56	50	-11
New York	1,852	2,088	+13	1,406	1,635	+16	446	453	+2
North Carolina	1,072	1,078	+1	687	836	+22	385	242	-37
North Dakota	119	118	-1	73	77	+5	46	41	-11
Ohio	3,014	3,390	+12	2,306	2,650	+15	708	740	+5
Oklahoma	460	473	+3	318	339	+7	142	134	-6
Oregon	504	465	-8	372	377	+1	132	88	-33
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,444	+11	1,084	1,178	+9	216	266	+23
Rhode Island	131	128	-2	111	107	-4	20	21	+5
South Carolina	618	733	+19	447	612	+37	171	121	-29
South Dakota	108	121	+12	90	104	+16	18	17	-6
Tennessee	1,247	1,224	-2	995	980	-2	252	244	-3
Texas	1,462	1,516	+4	1,274	1,329	+4	188	187	-1
Utah	301	286	-5	203	204	(Z)	98	82	-16
Vermont	89	93	+4	55	60	+9	34	33	-3
Virginia	1,350	1,513	+12	967	1,085	+12	383	428	+12
Washington	1,144	1,259	+10	758	902	+19	386	357	-8
West Virginia	403	417	+3	311	330	+6	92	87	-5
Wisconsin	846	897	+6	665	758	+14	181	139	-23
Wyoming	118	118	0	73	68	-7	45	50	+11

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year. Data for California include youthful offenders.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-38. Average population of State-administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	31,801	33,452	+5	25,531	27,853	+9	6,270	5,599	-11
Alabama	382	319	-16	278	225	-19	104	94	-10
Alaska	92	120	+30	64	96	+50	28	24	-14
Arizona	323	453	+40	236	378	+60	87	75	-14
Arkansas	441	373	-15	315	290	-8	126	83	-34
California	4,546	4,481	-1	4,232	4,225	(-Z)	314	256	-18
Colorado	486	512	+5	363	396	+9	123	116	-6
Connecticut	145	181	+25	95	141	+48	50	40	-20
Delaware	230	228	-1	165	168	+2	65	60	-8
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	2,004	2,420	+21	1,524	2,036	+34	480	384	-20
Georgia	1,266	1,251	-1	1,073	1,027	-4	193	224	+16
Hawaii	112	132	+18	80	94	+17	32	38	+19
Idaho	135	173	+28	105	139	+32	30	34	+13
Illinois	1,007	785	-22	904	746	-17	103	39	-62
Indiana	618	733	+19	465	573	+23	153	160	+5
Iowa	349	403	+15	241	267	+11	108	136	+26
Kansas	336	380	+13	256	288	+13	80	92	+15
Kentucky	318	342	+8	270	294	+9	48	48	0
Louisiana	952	919	-3	773	780	+1	179	139	-22
Maine	220	236	+7	187	213	+14	33	23	-30
Maryland	1,182	1,235	+4	1,050	1,118	+6	132	117	-11
Massachusetts	179	141	-21	117	128	+9	62	13	-79
Michigan	677	700	+3	549	582	+6	128	118	-8
Minnesota	486	336	-31	382	261	-32	104	75	-28
Mississippi	544	587	+8	425	500	+18	119	87	-27
Missouri	538	638	+19	409	477	+17	129	161	+25
Montana	242	246	+2	174	181	+4	68	65	-4
Nebraska	167	214	+28	108	153	+42	59	61	+3
Nevada	200	234	+17	122	146	+20	78	88	+13
New Hampshire	206	192	-7	154	152	-1	52	40	-23
New Jersey	554	575	+4	463	502	+8	91	73	-20
New Mexico	286	273	-5	241	233	-3	45	40	-11
New York	1,486	1,748	+18	1,164	1,400	+20	322	348	+8
North Carolina	1,006	1,007	(+Z)	646	791	+22	360	216	-40
North Dakota	106	101	-5	73	76	+4	33	25	-24
Ohio	2,178	2,468	+13	1,730	2,019	+17	448	449	(+Z)
Oklahoma	389	392	+1	275	287	+4	114	105	-8
Oregon	350	339	-3	271	293	+8	79	46	-42
Pennsylvania	889	978	+10	780	860	+10	109	118	+8
Rhode Island	131	128	-2	111	107	-4	20	21	+5
South Carolina	606	709	+17	440	593	+35	166	116	-30
South Dakota	96	110	+15	82	97	+18	14	13	-7
Tennessee	1,107	1,084	-2	886	869	-2	221	215	-3
Texas	957	1,010	+6	853	910	+6	99	100	+1
Utah	195	182	-7	135	135	0	60	47	-22
Vermont	89	93	+4	55	60	+9	34	33	-3
Virginia	997	1,144	+15	716	823	+15	281	321	+14
Washington	861	916	+6	588	697	+19	273	219	-20
West Virginia	322	347	+8	258	282	+9	64	65	+2
Wisconsin	695	766	+10	570	677	+19	125	89	-29
Wyoming	118	118	0	73	68	-7	45	50	+11

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year. Data for California include youthful offenders.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-39. Average population of locally administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	14,952	15,342	+3	10,989	11,457	+4	3,963	3,885	-2
Alabama	166	194	+17	109	122	+12	57	72	+26
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	176	171	-3	123	122	-1	53	49	-8
Arkansas	14	10	-29	9	5	-44	5	5	0
California	6,528	6,506	(-Z)	4,943	5,054	+2	1,585	1,452	-8
Colorado	6	0	-100	0	0	0	6	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	536	664	+24	444	560	+26	92	104	+13
Florida	146	143	-2	106	105	-1	40	38	-5
Georgia	180	174	-3	132	127	-4	48	47	-2
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	10	*	0	6	*	0	4	*
Illinois	346	346	0	254	261	+3	92	85	-8
Indiana	300	304	+1	213	231	+8	87	73	-16
Iowa	46	45	-2	27	23	-15	19	22	+16
Kansas	154	193	+25	109	129	+18	45	64	+42
Kentucky	165	178	+8	104	127	+22	61	51	-16
Louisiana	241	203	-16	213	170	-20	28	33	+18
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	933	924	-1	604	628	+4	329	296	-10
Minnesota	244	272	+11	184	207	+13	60	65	+8
Mississippi	45	46	+2	33	29	-12	12	17	+42
Missouri	550	588	+7	435	461	+6	115	127	+10
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	27	27	0	15	17	+13	12	10	-17
Nevada	128	165	+29	109	142	+30	19	23	+21
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	418	415	-1	307	311	+1	111	104	-6
New Mexico	43	43	0	32	33	+3	11	10	-9
New York	366	340	-7	242	235	-3	124	105	-15
North Carolina	66	71	+8	41	45	+10	25	26	+4
North Dakota	13	17	+31	0	1	*	13	16	+23
Ohio	836	922	+10	576	631	+10	260	291	+12
Oklahoma	71	81	+14	43	52	+21	28	29	+4
Oregon	154	126	-18	101	84	-17	53	42	-21
Pennsylvania	411	466	+13	304	318	+5	107	148	+38
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	12	24	+100	7	19	+171	5	5	0
South Dakota	12	11	-8	8	7	-13	4	4	0
Tennessee	140	140	0	109	111	+2	31	29	-6
Texas	505	506	(+Z)	416	419	+1	89	87	-2
Utah	106	104	-2	68	69	+1	38	35	-8
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	353	369	+5	251	262	+4	102	107	+5
Washington	283	343	+21	170	205	+21	113	138	+22
West Virginia	81	70	-14	53	48	-9	28	22	-21
Wisconsin	151	131	-13	95	81	-15	56	50	-11
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

Table II-40. Average population of public juvenile detention and

State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	48,794	39,310	9,484	11,617	8,386	3,231	194	126	68
Alabama	513	347	166	174	110	64	8	5	3
Alaska	120	96	24	5	4	1	0	0	0
Arizona	624	500	124	171	122	49	0	0	0
Arkansas	383	295	88	4	2	2	6	3	3
California[1]	10,987	9,279	1,708	3,733	2,760	973	0	0	0
Colorado	512	396	116	179	132	47	0	0	0
Connecticut	181	141	40	46	31	15	0	0	0
Delaware	228	168	60	38	27	11	0	0	0
District of Columbia	664	560	104	32	17	15	65	56	9
Florida	2,563	2,141	422	765	587	178	0	0	0
Georgia	1,425	1,154	271	409	297	112	0	0	0
Hawaii	132	94	38	39	23	16	0	0	0
Idaho	183	145	38	10	6	4	0	0	0
Illinois	1,131	1,007	124	338	256	82	0	0	0
Indiana	1,037	804	233	279	206	73	0	0	0
Iowa	448	290	158	37	18	19	0	0	0
Kansas	573	417	156	171	114	57	0	0	0
Kentucky	520	421	99	75	58	17	6	2	4
Louisiana	1,122	950	172	129	96	33	0	0	0
Maine	236	213	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,235	1,118	117	200	191	9	0	0	0
Massachusetts	141	128	13	52	43	9	10	10	0
Michigan	1,624	1,210	414	723	509	214	48	22	26
Minnesota	608	468	140	110	71	39	0	0	0
Mississippi	633	529	104	40	23	17	0	0	0
Missouri	1,226	938	288	261	196	65	0	0	0
Montana	246	181	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	241	170	71	27	17	10	0	0	0
Nevada	399	288	111	93	70	23	0	0	0
New Hampshire	192	152	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	990	813	177	415	311	104	0	0	0
New Mexico[2]	316	266	50	43	33	10	0	0	0
New York	2,088	1,635	453	344	238	106	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,078	836	242	71	45	26	0	0	0
North Dakota	118	77	41	2	1	1	0	0	0
Ohio	3,390	2,650	740	625	426	199	0	0	0
Oklahoma	473	339	134	42	28	14	21	13	8
Oregon	465	377	88	117	75	42	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,444	1,178	266	452	304	148	0	0	0
Rhode Island	128	107	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	733	612	121	12	7	5	0	0	0
South Dakota	121	104	17	11	7	4	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,224	980	244	114	85	29	0	0	0
Texas	1,516	1,329	187	311	241	70	0	0	0
Utah	286	204	82	104	69	35	0	0	0
Vermont	93	60	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,513	1,085	428	333	236	97	0	0	0
Washington	1,259	902	357	343	205	138	0	0	0
West Virginia	417	330	87	32	21	11	17	9	8
Wisconsin	897	758	139	106	68	38	13	6	7
Wyoming	118	68	50	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Data include youthful offenders in the following California facilities: three reception or diagnostic centers, seven training schools, and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex—States, 1975

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1,817	1,476	341	27,515	22,564	4,951	5,567	5,199	368	2,084	1,559	525
0	0	0	319	225	94	0	0	0	12	7	5
0	0	0	96	73	23	19	19	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	324	257	67	99	99	0	30	22	8
22	11	11	351	279	72	0	0	0	0	0	0
688	610	78	3,886	3,424	462	2,611	2,447	164	69	38	31
0	0	0	233	164	69	100	100	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	110	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	183	141	42	0	0	0	7	0	7
0	0	0	544	464	30	0	0	0	23	23	0
0	0	0	1,341	1,186	155	113	93	20	344	275	69
0	0	0	983	827	156	0	0	0	33	30	3
0	0	0	93	71	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	173	139	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	656	614	42	119	119	0	18	18	0
0	0	0	698	538	160	45	45	0	15	15	0
0	0	0	269	197	72	118	61	57	24	14	10
16	9	7	380	288	92	0	0	0	6	6	0
64	62	2	149	119	30	214	168	46	12	12	0
79	66	13	914	788	126	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	236	213	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
108	80	28	680	611	69	170	170	0	77	66	11
0	0	0	42	38	4	37	37	0	0	0	0
45	45	0	515	396	119	146	123	23	147	115	32
0	0	0	423	328	95	46	46	0	29	23	6
0	0	0	578	491	87	0	0	0	15	15	0
0	0	0	545	401	144	196	173	23	224	168	56
0	0	0	184	123	61	48	48	0	14	10	4
0	0	0	214	153	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	234	146	88	72	72	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	192	152	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	362	324	38	44	22	22	169	156	13
0	0	0	273	233	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,007	805	202	296	296	0	441	296	145
93	68	25	914	723	191	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	83	64	19	0	0	0	33	12	21
110	70	40	2,368	1,875	493	242	242	0	45	37	8
0	0	0	410	298	112	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	298	252	46	50	50	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	826	708	118	166	166	0	0	0	0
21	15	6	107	92	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
167	118	49	526	468	58	0	0	0	28	19	9
0	0	0	85	72	13	25	25	0	0	0	0
100	80	20	887	692	195	97	97	0	26	26	0
0	0	0	1,172	1,068	104	0	0	0	33	20	13
0	0	0	175	135	40	0	0	0	7	0	7
0	0	0	93	60	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
139	110	29	916	653	263	0	0	0	125	86	39
165	132	33	416	253	163	269	269	0	66	43	23
0	0	0	221	153	68	147	147	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	688	612	76	78	65	13	12	7	5
0	0	0	118	68	50	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-41. Average population of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	31,384	26,735	-15	21,847	18,826	-14	9,537	7,909	-17
Alabama	76	60	-21	(D)	33	(D)	(D)	27	(D)
Alaska	109	105	-4	63	49	-22	46	56	+22
Arizona	813	901	+11	567	596	+5	246	305	+24
Arkansas	370	486	+31	182	247	+36	188	239	+27
California	4,584	3,840	-16	3,303	2,858	-13	1,281	982	-23
Colorado	620	639	+3	402	357	-11	218	282	+29
Connecticut	519	388	-25	440	310	-30	79	78	-1
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-11	(D)	(D)	-44
Florida	871	766	-12	627	596	-5	244	170	-30
Georgia	572	255	-55	336	108	-68	236	147	-38
Hawaii	50	59	+18	(D)	(D)	+10	(D)	(D)	+29
Idaho	107	102	-5	73	72	-1	34	30	-12
Illinois	1,006	946	-6	632	566	-10	374	380	+2
Indiana	932	716	-23	681	499	-27	251	217	-14
Iowa	268	251	-6	191	193	+1	77	58	-25
Kansas	346	425	+23	235	293	+25	111	132	+19
Kentucky	256	171	-33	128	63	-51	128	108	-16
Louisiana	448	431	-4	288	264	-8	160	167	+4
Maine	314	315	(Z)	230	214	-7	84	101	+20
Maryland	651	433	-33	440	275	-38	211	158	-25
Massachusetts	1,043	770	-26	752	556	-26	291	214	-26
Michigan	1,360	1,271	-7	990	914	-8	370	357	-4
Minnesota	741	686	-7	441	396	-10	300	290	-3
Mississippi	183	117	-36	99	57	-42	84	60	-29
Missouri	764	543	-29	539	423	-22	225	120	-47
Montana	(D)	127	(D)	(D)	83	(D)	(D)	44	(D)
Nebraska	646	573	-11	584	514	-12	62	59	-5
Nevada	109	60	-45	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	60	(D)
New Hampshire	273	301	+10	230	246	+7	43	55	+28
New Jersey	182	177	-3	139	138	-1	43	39	-9
New Mexico	192	167	-13	146	125	-14	46	42	-9
New York	3,949	3,357	-15	2,705	2,452	-9	1,244	905	-27
North Carolina	224	207	-8	(D)	(D)	-8	(D)	(D)	-8
North Dakota	119	108	-9	(D)	(D)	-1	(D)	(D)	-29
Ohio	801	712	-11	588	502	-15	213	210	-1
Oklahoma	631	403	-36	452	315	-30	179	88	-51
Oregon	551	466	-15	313	268	-14	238	198	-17
Pennsylvania	1,816	1,555	-14	1,275	1,159	-9	541	396	-27
Rhode Island	120	56	-53	(D)	(D)	-41	(D)	(D)	-69
South Carolina	74	99	+34	66	77	+17	8	22	+175
South Dakota	232	239	+3	175	179	+2	57	60	+5
Tennessee	232	141	-39	127	(D)	(D)	105	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,769	1,421	-20	1,187	1,087	-8	582	334	-43
Utah	215	125	-42	(D)	119	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Vermont	47	83	+77	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	47	(D)
Virginia	335	159	-53	290	(D)	(D)	45	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,018	875	-14	699	606	-13	319	269	-16
West Virginia	53	30	-43	(D)	(D)	-14	(D)	(D)	-79
Wisconsin	624	576	-8	412	371	-10	212	205	-3
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-73	(D)	(D)	-25

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-42. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by

State	Total facilities with male juveniles	Average age of male juveniles		
		Under 14	14-15	16 and over
United States	771	45	394	332
Alabama	13	0	12	1
Alaska	3	0	1	2
Arizona	14	0	7	7
Arkansas	5	0	3	2
California	103	2	39	62
Colorado	10	0	5	5
Connecticut	5	2	3	0
Delaware	4	0	2	2
District of Columbia	11	1	5	5
Florida	47	4	30	13
Georgia	21	1	16	4
Hawaii	2	0	1	1
Idaho	2	0	1	1
Illinois	23	1	11	11
Indiana	13	0	9	4
Iowa	6	1	0	5
Kansas	14	0	8	6
Kentucky	16	1	7	8
Louisiana	12	0	10	2
Maine	1	0	0	1
Maryland	12	2	4	6
Massachusetts	5	0	2	3
Michigan	42	2	19	21
Minnesota	12	0	5	7
Mississippi	7	1	5	1
Missouri	35	4	16	15
Montana	4	0	0	4
Nebraska	3	0	1	2
Nevada	4	0	0	4
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	29	1	14	14
New Mexico	3	1	2	0
New York	54	5	43	6
North Carolina	14	5	8	1
North Dakota	3	0	1	2
Ohio	42	4	17	21
Oklahoma	9	1	5	3
Oregon	10	0	3	7
Pennsylvania	29	0	8	21
Rhode Island	2	0	1	1
South Carolina	7	0	6	1
South Dakota	3	0	0	3
Tennessee	10	2	2	6
Texas	21	2	17	2
Utah	7	0	3	4
Vermont	1	0	1	0
Virginia	33	2	18	13
Washington	24	0	12	12
West Virginia	8	0	4	4
Wisconsin	11	0	6	5
Wyoming	1	0	0	1

average age of male and of female juveniles—States, midyear 1975

State	Total facilities with female juveniles	Average age of female juveniles		
		Under 14	14-15	16 and over
United States	510	27	353	130
Alabama	10	2	6	2
Alaska	1	0	0	1
Arizona	9	0	5	4
Arkansas	4	0	3	1
California	59	2	43	14
Colorado	7	0	5	2
Connecticut	5	1	4	0
Delaware	4	0	2	2
District of Columbia	4	0	2	2
Florida	29	0	20	9
Georgia	16	0	14	2
Hawaii	3	0	1	2
Idaho	2	0	1	1
Illinois	12	0	9	3
Indiana	9	1	6	2
Iowa	5	1	1	3
Kansas	9	2	6	1
Kentucky	8	1	6	1
Louisiana	10	0	7	3
Maine	1	0	1	0
Maryland	4	0	4	0
Massachusetts	2	0	2	0
Michigan	30	2	21	7
Minnesota	9	0	7	2
Mississippi	3	0	3	0
Missouri	15	2	10	3
Montana	3	0	1	2
Nebraska	3	0	2	1
Nevada	3	0	1	2
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	20	2	11	7
New Mexico	3	1	1	1
New York	32	2	27	3
North Carolina	14	1	12	1
North Dakota	4	0	2	2
Ohio	31	0	22	9
Oklahoma	7	1	4	2
Oregon	8	0	3	5
Pennsylvania	20	1	14	5
Rhode Island	2	0	1	1
South Carolina	4	0	4	0
South Dakota	2	0	2	0
Tennessee	7	2	3	2
Texas	14	0	12	2
Utah	6	0	4	2
Vermont	1	0	1	0
Virginia	21	2	14	5
Washington	18	0	10	8
West Virginia	6	1	5	0
Wisconsin	9	0	6	3
Wyoming	1	0	1	0

Table II-43. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by age of youngest and oldest male resident—States, midyear 1975

State	Total facilities with male residents	Age of youngest male resident: Less than 6	6–8	9–11	12–14	15–16	17 and over	Age of oldest male resident: Less than 14	14–15	16–17	18–20	21 and over
United States	771	10	22	161	439	129	10	11	53	491	201	15
Alabama	13	1	0	4	6	2	0	0	7	5	1	0
Alaska	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0
Arizona	14	0	1	2	10	1	0	0	1	8	5	0
Arkansas	5	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	0
California	103	2	1	21	53	20	6	0	4	52	34	13
Colorado	10	0	0	4	4	2	0	0	0	3	7	0
Connecticut	5	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
Delaware	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
District of Columbia	11	0	1	2	6	2	0	1	1	3	6	0
Florida	47	0	2	6	35	4	0	2	3	28	14	0
Georgia	21	0	0	4	16	1	0	0	0	19	2	0
Hawaii	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Illinois	23	0	0	5	14	4	0	0	0	14	9	0
Indiana	13	0	0	2	9	2	0	0	0	11	2	0
Iowa	6	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	4	2	0
Kansas	14	1	1	2	6	4	0	0	0	11	3	0
Kentucky	16	0	0	2	9	4	1	0	1	10	5	0
Louisiana	12	0	0	4	7	1	0	0	0	10	2	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	12	0	1	5	6	0	0	1	1	2	8	0
Massachusetts	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	5	0	0
Michigan	42	3	0	6	22	10	1	1	0	30	11	0
Minnesota	12	0	1	0	10	1	0	0	0	5	7	0
Mississippi	7	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	1	5	1	0
Missouri	35	1	0	7	17	10	0	0	4	27	4	0
Montana	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	3	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Nevada	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	29	0	1	6	18	4	0	0	2	19	8	0
New Mexico	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
New York	54	0	7	3	35	9	0	3	8	43	0	0
North Carolina	14	0	0	7	6	1	0	1	4	9	0	0
North Dakota	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
Ohio	42	0	0	10	24	8	0	2	3	30	7	0
Oklahoma	9	1	0	0	6	2	0	0	1	6	2	0
Oregon	10	0	0	2	7	1	0	0	0	6	4	0
Pennsylvania	29	0	0	4	14	10	1	0	2	16	11	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	7	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	1	6	0	0
South Dakota	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Tennessee	10	0	1	3	6	0	0	0	1	5	4	0
Texas	21	0	0	11	9	1	0	0	1	20	0	0
Utah	7	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	5	2	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Virginia	33	0	1	9	17	6	0	0	2	22	9	0
Washington	24	0	0	2	20	2	0	0	1	17	6	0
West Virginia	8	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	5	1	2
Wisconsin	11	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	9	2	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

NOTE: Data pertain to age of residents as of June 30, 1975. The number of facilities that actually held males differs from the number that admit males, because some of the latter did not house any males on the reference date.

Table II-44. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by age of youngest and oldest female resident—States, midyear 1975

State	Total facilities with female residents	Age of youngest female resident						Age of oldest female resident				
		Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-16	17 and over	Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
United States	510	9	9	63	362	65	2	4	50	375	78	3
Alabama	10	1	0	1	8	0	0	1	2	6	1	0
Alaska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Arizona	9	0	1	1	4	3	0	0	1	6	2	0
Arkansas	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
California	59	2	2	8	44	3	0	0	4	41	11	3
Colorado	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	0
Connecticut	5	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	4	0	1	0
Delaware	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
District of Columbia	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Florida	29	0	0	1	25	3	0	0	2	22	5	0
Georgia	16	0	0	4	10	2	0	0	2	14	0	0
Hawaii	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Illinois	12	0	0	2	8	2	0	0	1	9	2	0
Indiana	9	0	0	1	6	2	0	1	2	5	1	0
Iowa	5	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	5	0	0
Kansas	9	0	1	1	7	0	0	0	2	5	2	0
Kentucky	8	0	0	2	5	1	0	0	1	6	1	0
Louisiana	10	0	0	2	6	2	0	0	1	8	1	0
Maine	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	4	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0
Massachusetts	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
Michigan	30	3	1	5	16	5	0	0	2	25	3	0
Minnesota	9	0	0	1	6	2	0	0	1	7	1	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Missouri	15	1	0	0	14	0	0	0	2	12	1	0
Montana	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Nevada	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	20	0	0	2	14	4	0	0	2	15	3	0
New Mexico	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
New York	32	0	2	1	27	2	0	1	3	28	0	0
North Carolina	14	0	0	5	7	2	0	0	5	9	0	0
North Dakota	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
Ohio	31	0	0	0	25	6	0	0	3	24	4	0
Oklahoma	7	1	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	4	1	0
Oregon	8	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	1	5	2	0
Pennsylvania	20	0	0	0	15	4	1	0	1	15	4	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Tennessee	7	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	1	4	2	0
Texas	14	0	0	4	8	2	0	0	0	14	0	0
Utah	6	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	2	3	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Virginia	21	0	0	5	12	4	0	1	2	13	5	0
Washington	18	0	0	0	15	3	0	0	1	15	2	0
West Virginia	6	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	1	4	1	0
Wisconsin	9	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	8	1	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

NOTE: Data pertain to age of residents as of June 30, 1975. The number of facilities that actually held females differs from the number that admit females, because some of the latter did not house any females on the reference date.

Table II-45. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average age of juveniles—States, midyear 1975

State	Total facilities	Average age of juveniles: Under 14	14-15	16 and over
United States	1,275	164	720	391
Alabama	8	0	(D)	(D)
Alaska	13	0	9	4
Arizona	45	4	27	14
Arkansas	20	(D)	16	(D)
California	248	33	139	76
Colorado	32	(D)	22	(D)
Connecticut	24	0	(D)	(D)
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	0	3
Florida	16	6	7	3
Georgia	13	(D)	7	(D)
Hawaii	5	0	5	0
Idaho	9	(D)	6	(D)
Illinois	26	(D)	18	(D)
Indiana	22	(D)	14	(D)
Iowa	25	(D)	13	(D)
Kansas	36	(D)	28	(D)
Kentucky	8	(D)	4	(D)
Louisiana	18	5	7	6
Maine	18	(D)	(D)	9
Maryland	31	4	19	8
Massachusetts	45	5	17	23
Michigan	42	6	27	9
Minnesota	46	0	30	16
Mississippi	6	0	3	3
Missouri	26	3	19	4
Montana	8	0	5	3
Nebraska	11	(D)	8	(D)
Nevada	4	0	4	0
New Hampshire	13	(D)	7	(D)
New Jersey	11	(D)	7	(D)
New Mexico	7	(D)	4	(D)
New York	84	27	36	21
North Carolina	8	4	4	0
North Dakota	5	0	5	0
Ohio	30	(D)	(D)	18
Oklahoma	17	(D)	9	(D)
Oregon	46	3	14	29
Pennsylvania	42	(D)	(D)	23
Rhode Island	7	(D)	3	(D)
South Carolina	7	(D)	(D)	0
South Dakota	13	(D)	10	(D)
Tennessee	9	0	6	3
Texas	54	12	32	10
Utah	11	0	7	4
Vermont	9	0	6	3
Virginia	6	(D)	3	(D)
Washington	57	7	23	27
West Virginia	6	0	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	24	(D)	15	(D)
Wyoming	1	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data exclude information from two private facilities (one in California and one in Ohio) that reported no residents on June 30, 1975.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-46. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975—continued

State	Detention status					
	All juveniles			Adjudicated delinquent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	46,980	37,926	9,054	34,107	29,229	4,878
Alabama	478	338	140	372	268	104
Alaska	122	96	26	73	61	12
Arizona	637	504	133	315	298	17
Arkansas	335	251	84	284	220	64
California	8,720	7,186	1,534	5,668	5,185	483
Colorado	527	411	116	315	304	11
Connecticut	176	139	37	155	122	33
Delaware	209	159	50	179	139	40
District of Columbia	654	545	109	284	273	11
Florida	2,937	2,531	406	2,152	1,941	211
Georgia	1,425	1,184	241	1,053	993	60
Hawaii	128	92	36	108	83	25
Idaho	193	156	37	191	154	37
Illinois	1,197	1,067	130	849	803	46
Indiana	1,028	806	222	816	643	173
Iowa	369	254	115	307	213	94
Kansas	592	452	140	325	320	5
Kentucky	569	463	100	402	379	23
Louisiana	1,228	1,044	184	1,095	943	152
Maine	245	218	27	231	209	22
Maryland	1,058	966	92	765	716	49
Massachusetts	130	113	17	55	50	5
Michigan	1,655	1,232	423	1,164	921	243
Minnesota	619	497	122	444	358	86
Mississippi	632	532	100	589	504	85
Missouri	1,124	875	249	1,041	819	222
Montana	231	162	69	203	156	47
Nebraska	290	224	66	130	107	23
Nevada	375	267	108	279	207	72
New Hampshire	204	160	44	178	140	38
New Jersey	1,102	918	184	741	658	83
New Mexico	353	298	55	278	255	23
New York	1,950	1,503	447	1,031	799	232
North Carolina	996	733	263	951	707	244
North Dakota	117	82	35	71	64	7
Ohio	3,529	2,833	696	2,553	2,087	466
Oklahoma	464	337	127	197	178	19
Oregon	543	460	83	453	405	48
Pennsylvania	1,441	1,181	260	1,176	1,010	166
Rhode Island	124	107	17	98	91	7
South Carolina	788	615	173	763	604	159
South Dakota	141	125	16	124	111	13
Tennessee	1,233	977	256	986	809	177
Texas	1,520	1,343	177	1,175	1,067	108
Utah	292	216	76	206	157	49
Vermont	110	66	44	43	38	5
Virginia	1,434	1,043	391	1,236	920	316
Washington	1,302	936	366	826	671	155
West Virginia	437	369	68	395	343	52
Wisconsin	878	774	104	710	658	52
Wyoming	139	86	53	72	68	4

---

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

Table 46. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional

State	Detention status					
	Person in need of supervision (PINS)			Held pending court disposition		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	4,494	2,539	1,955	7,011	5,270	1,741
Alabama	0	0	0	67	48	19
Alaska	3	3	0	36	22	14
Arizona	206	129	77	94	62	32
Arkansas	0	0	0	47	31	16
California	1,244	613	631	1,682	1,305	377
Colorado	161	66	95	36	33	3
Connecticut	0	0	0	20	16	4
Delaware	0	0	0	28	19	9
District of Columbia	64	29	35	306	243	63
Florida	78	60	18	666	511	155
Georgia	165	39	126	194	143	51
Hawaii	18	7	11	2	2	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	40	17	23	293	235	58
Indiana	0	0	0	203	156	47
Iowa	0	0	0	22	19	3
Kansas	112	23	89	112	79	33
Kentucky	107	44	63	36	30	6
Louisiana	0	0	0	64	45	19
Maine	0	0	0	14	9	5
Maryland	8	2	6	285	248	37
Massachusetts	1	1	0	57	45	12
Michigan	0	0	0	331	235	96
Minnesota	0	0	0	120	87	33
Mississippi	0	0	0	41	26	15
Missouri	0	0	0	76	51	25
Montana	7	3	4	21	3	18
Nebraska	105	67	38	55	50	5
Nevada	15	6	9	76	53	23
New Hampshire	0	0	0	26	20	6
New Jersey	43	15	28	253	194	59
New Mexico	42	16	26	33	27	6
New York	599	469	130	106	80	26
North Carolina	13	5	8	32	21	11
North Dakota	45	17	28	0	0	0
Ohio	503	411	92	452	321	131
Oklahoma	218	120	98	37	32	5
Oregon	0	0	0	84	52	32
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	251	165	86
Rhode Island	6	2	4	20	14	6
South Carolina	0	0	0	11	5	6
South Dakota	8	6	2	8	8	0
Tennessee	157	97	60	79	62	17
Texas	110	89	21	157	132	25
Utah	0	0	0	71	49	22
Vermont	58	20	38	9	8	1
Virginia	0	0	0	166	109	57
Washington	270	140	130	124	83	41
West Virginia	0	0	0	39	24	15
Wisconsin	22	6	16	69	58	11
Wyoming	66	17	49	0	0	0

facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975—continued

State	Detention status											
	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary admission			Dependent and neglected			Other[1]		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	392	266	126	516	379	137	451	236	215	9	7	2
Alabama	13	11	2	3	2	1	23	9	14	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Arizona	14	9	5	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	69	50	19	8	5	3	49	28	21	0	0	0
Colorado	4	2	2	9	5	4	2	1	1	0	0	0
Connecticut	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	41	19	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	11	8	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	15	12	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	4	2	2	2	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	22	17	1	0	1
Kansas	10	6	4	20	15	5	11	7	4	2	2	0
Kentucky	16	8	8	1	0	1	7	2	5	0	0	0
Louisiana	8	3	5	36	36	0	25	17	8	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	49	30	19	0	0	0	111	46	65	0	0	0
Minnesota	3	1	2	52	51	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	20	16	4	30	26	4	15	9	6	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	24	18	6	190	137	53	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	17	13	4	2	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	4	3	1	6	3	3	1	1	0
Oregon	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	9	5	4	1	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	13	5	8	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	8	8	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Texas	28	20	8	37	24	13	13	11	2	0	0	0
Utah	10	9	1	1	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	19	9	10	8	3	5	5	2	3	0	0	0
Washington	14	11	3	4	2	2	62	28	34	2	1	1
West Virginia	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	1	1	0	21	13	8	54	37	17	1	1	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-47. Adjudicated delinquents held in public detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	31,270	34,107	+9	25,575	29,229	+14	5,695	4,878	-14
Alabama	435	372	-14	315	268	-15	120	104	-13
Alaska	68	73	+7	46	61	+33	22	12	-45
Arizona	272	315	+16	241	298	+24	31	17	-45
Arkansas	444	284	-36	321	220	-31	123	64	-48
California	5,249	5,668	+8	4,588	5,185	+13	661	483	-27
Colorado	285	315	+11	268	304	+13	17	11	-35
Connecticut	116	155	+34	75	122	+63	41	33	-20
Delaware	166	179	+8	118	139	+18	48	40	-17
District of Columbia	306	284	-7	295	273	-7	11	11	0
Florida	1,330	2,152	+62	1,137	1,941	+71	193	211	+9
Georgia	1,158	1,053	-9	973	993	+2	185	60	-68
Hawaii	84	108	+29	64	83	+30	20	25	+25
Idaho	135	191	+41	105	154	+47	30	37	+23
Illinois	985	849	-14	904	803	-11	81	46	-43
Indiana	666	816	+23	510	643	+26	156	173	+11
Iowa	286	307	+7	222	213	-4	64	94	+47
Kansas	319	325	+2	274	320	+17	45	5	-89
Kentucky	290	402	+39	275	379	+38	15	23	+53
Louisiana	1,026	1,095	+7	854	943	+10	172	152	-12
Maine	161	231	+43	135	209	+55	26	22	-15
Maryland	699	765	+9	639	716	+12	60	49	-18
Massachusetts	37	55	+49	24	50	+108	13	5	-62
Michigan	1,151	1,164	+1	890	921	+3	261	243	-7
Minnesota	604	444	-26	472	358	-24	132	86	-35
Mississippi	560	589	+5	441	504	+14	119	85	-29
Missouri	915	1,041	+14	697	819	+18	218	222	+2
Montana	221	203	-8	165	156	-5	56	47	-16
Nebraska	115	130	+13	95	107	+13	20	23	+15
Nevada	317	279	-12	227	207	-9	90	72	-20
New Hampshire	152	178	+17	112	140	+25	40	38	-5
New Jersey	550	741	+35	471	658	+40	79	83	+5
New Mexico	197	278	+41	163	255	+56	34	23	-32
New York	535	1,031	+93	510	799	+57	25	232	+828
North Carolina	1,052	951	-10	701	707	+1	351	244	-30
North Dakota	77	71	-8	53	64	+21	24	7	-71
Ohio	2,638	2,553	-3	2,075	2,087	+1	563	466	-17
Oklahoma	206	197	-4	172	178	+3	34	19	-44
Oregon	360	453	+26	293	405	+38	67	48	-28
Pennsylvania	962	1,176	+22	833	1,010	+21	129	166	+29
Rhode Island	55	98	+78	55	91	+65	0	7	+100
South Carolina	778	763	-2	543	604	+11	235	159	-32
South Dakota	86	124	+44	75	111	+48	11	13	+18
Tennessee	909	986	+8	719	809	+13	190	177	-7
Texas	959	1,175	+23	867	1,067	+23	92	108	+17
Utah	220	206	-6	158	157	-1	62	49	-21
Vermont	31	43	+39	18	38	+111	13	5	-62
Virginia	1,198	1,236	+3	865	920	+6	333	316	-5
Washington	846	826	-2	670	671	(+Z)	176	155	-12
West Virginia	353	395	+12	285	343	+20	68	52	-24
Wisconsin	596	710	+19	499	658	+32	97	52	-46
Wyoming	110	72	-35	68	68	0	42	4	-90

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Table II-48. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	4,644	4,494	-3	2,701	2,539	-6	1,943	1,955	+1
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	6	3	-50	3	3	0	3	0	-100
Arizona	178	206	+16	101	129	+28	77	77	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	1,309	1,244	-5	769	613	-20	540	631	+17
Colorado	197	161	-18	84	66	-21	113	95	-16
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	94	64	-32	48	29	-40	46	35	-24
Florida	180	78	-57	63	60	-5	117	18	-85
Georgia	85	165	+94	50	39	-22	35	126	+260
Hawaii	11	18	+64	6	7	+17	5	11	+120
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	71	40	-44	44	17	-61	27	23	-15
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	93	112	+20	40	23	-42	53	89	+68
Kentucky	110	107	-3	37	44	+19	73	63	-14
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	99	8	-92	70	2	-97	29	6	-79
Massachusetts	10	1	-90	4	1	-75	6	0	-100
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	7	*	0	3	*	0	4	*
Nebraska	54	105	+94	15	67	+347	39	38	-3
Nevada	13	15	+15	10	6	-40	3	9	+200
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	78	43	-45	36	15	-58	42	28	-33
New Mexico	63	42	-33	43	16	-63	20	26	+30
New York	980	599	-39	689	469	-32	291	130	-55
North Carolina	11	13	+18	9	5	-44	2	8	+300
North Dakota	8	45	+463	0	17	*	8	28	+250
Ohio	64	503	+686	29	411	+1,317	35	92	+163
Oklahoma	164	218	+33	74	120	+62	90	98	+9
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	23	6	-74	15	2	-87	8	4	-50
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	6	8	+33	5	6	+20	1	2	+100
Tennessee	265	157	-41	217	97	-55	48	60	+25
Texas	171	110	-36	123	89	-28	48	21	-56
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	50	58	+16	28	20	-29	22	38	+73
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	210	270	+29	65	140	+115	145	130	-10
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	21	22	+5	8	6	-25	13	16	+23
Wyoming	20	66	+230	16	17	+6	4	49	+1,125

*Increase not definable.

Table II-49. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and

State	All juveniles			Adjudicated delinquent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	27,290	19,152	8,138	9,809	7,641	2,168
Alabama	67	34	33	27	10	17
Alaska	121	63	58	56	40	16
Arizona	955	632	323	402	340	62
Arkansas	528	264	264	167	74	93
California	3,888	2,893	995	1,404	1,177	227
Colorado	634	335	299	141	117	24
Connecticut	431	330	101	212	170	42
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Florida	761	573	188	276	229	47
Georgia	294	113	181	70	22	48
Hawaii	42	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)
Idaho	110	82	28	76	58	18
Illinois	902	548	354	234	188	46
Indiana	726	506	220	409	287	122
Iowa	252	196	56	86	69	17
Kansas	413	284	129	103	86	17
Kentucky	170	64	106	(D)	(D)	0
Louisiana	428	253	175	164	120	44
Maine	316	218	98	108	81	27
Maryland	431	278	153	69	55	14
Massachusetts	781	574	207	195	184	11
Michigan	1,254	893	361	720	536	184
Minnesota	687	401	286	338	209	129
Mississippi	119	57	62	59	39	20
Missouri	523	409	114	299	251	48
Montana	131	88	43	61	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	592	527	65	30	21	9
Nevada	60	0	60	56	0	56
New Hampshire	311	253	58	123	91	32
New Jersey	179	131	48	55	51	4
New Mexico	155	123	32	15	(D)	(D)
New York	3,397	2,472	925	481	439	42
North Carolina	213	(D)	(D)	72	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	111	(D)	(D)	49	(D)	(D)
Ohio	813	572	241	297	218	79
Oklahoma	575	411	164	63	63	0
Oregon	487	271	216	421	229	192
Pennsylvania	1,549	1,196	353	1,116	921	195
Rhode Island	58	(D)	(D)	25	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	107	81	26	35	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	244	178	66	105	91	14
Tennessee	135	(D)	(D)	57	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,417	1,072	345	399	326	73
Utah	120	116	4	112	108	4
Vermont	97	51	46	18	(D)	(D)
Virginia	164	(D)	(D)	89	(D)	(D)
Washington	866	611	255	327	248	79
West Virginia	28	(D)	(D)	28	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	606	394	212	128	81	47
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

[1] Represents emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded juveniles awaiting transfer for specialized treatment.

correctional facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975

State	Person in need of supervision (PINS)			Held pending court disposition and awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	4,316	2,614	1,702	529	351	178
Alabama	0	0	0	4	(D)	(D)
Alaska	21	10	11	5	(D)	(D)
Arizona	267	126	141	(D)	(D)	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	9	(D)	(D)
California	922	593	329	37	18	19
Colorado	120	62	58	15	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	0	0	0	4	(D)	(D)
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	4	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Florida	56	49	7	10	(D)	(D)
Georgia	104	25	79	0	0	0
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	9	5	4
Illinois	190	113	77	39	30	9
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	37	25	12	7	7	0
Kansas	48	29	19	7	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Maine	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Maryland	218	111	107	16	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	99	58	41	73	63	10
Michigan	0	0	0	14	14	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	68	33	35
Mississippi	0	0	0	10	(D)	(D)
Missouri	0	0	0	10	4	6
Montana	15	3	12	0	0	0
Nebraska	95	69	26	38	28	10
Nevada	4	0	4	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	3	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	51	41	10	(D)	(D)	0
New Mexico	19	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
New York	1,061	716	345	51	33	18
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
North Dakota	35	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Ohio	154	107	47	8	4	4
Oklahoma	107	78	29	20	(D)	(D)
Oregon	0	0	0	7	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	5	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
South Dakota	67	42	25	5	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	193	120	73	9	6	3
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	31	8	23	(D)	(D)	0
Virginia	0	0	0	8	8	0
Washington	191	111	80	8	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	76	47	29	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0

Table 49. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by detention status and sex—States, midyear 1975—continued

State	Voluntary admission			Dependent and neglected			Other[1]		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	5,879	4,053	1,826	4,844	3,185	1,659	1,913	1,308	605
Alabama	19	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	11	2	9	25	8	17	(D)	0	(D)
Arizona	103	59	44	159	87	72	23	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	164	89	75	152	85	67	36	(D)	(D)
California	658	481	177	644	449	195	223	175	48
Colorado	230	79	151	55	52	3	73	12	61
Connecticut	55	29	26	124	92	32	36	36	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
Florida	59	40	19	167	122	45	193	125	68
Georgia	39	14	25	27	15	12	54	37	17
Hawaii	24	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Idaho	(D)	0	(D)	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Illinois	199	107	92	217	99	118	23	(D)	(D)
Indiana	78	58	20	160	116	44	79	45	34
Iowa	44	30	14	77	64	13	(D)	(D)	0
Kansas	85	58	27	123	76	47	47	33	14
Kentucky	52	13	39	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Louisiana	49	26	23	131	53	78	78	48	30
Maine	54	39	15	36	25	11	117	72	45
Maryland	57	50	7	67	47	20	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	173	131	42	128	59	69	113	79	34
Michigan	223	161	62	240	150	90	57	32	25
Minnesota	206	127	79	59	26	33	16	6	10
Mississippi	26	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Misspuri	74	50	24	55	38	17	85	66	19
Montana	14	(D)	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Nebraska	374	364	10	44	34	10	(D)	(D)	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	134	122	12	46	33	13	(D)	(D)	0
New Jersey	31	6	25	8	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	76	69	7	40	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
New York	1,134	789	345	516	380	136	154	115	39
North Carolina	118	118	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
North Dakota	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	70	53	17	220	126	94	64	64	0
Oklahoma	173	115	58	203	131	72	(D)	(D)	0
Oregon	37	24	13	7	(D)	(D)	15	8	7
Pennsylvania	173	95	78	236	172	64	24	8	16
Rhode Island	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
South Carolina	38	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
South Dakota	62	42	20	5	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Tennessee	39	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	521	386	135	255	198	57	40	36	4
Utah	0	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
Vermont	22	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	13	13	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0
Washington	87	65	22	171	132	39	82	53	29
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	37	33	4	253	163	90	106	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-50. Adjudicated delinquents held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	9,874	9,809	-1	7,448	7,641	+3	2,426	2,168	-11
Alabama	27	27	0	13	10	-23	14	17	+21
Alaska	28	56	+100	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	16	(D)
Arizona	410	402	-2	(D)	340	(D)	(D)	62	(D)
Arkansas	140	167	+19	79	74	-6	61	93	+52
California	1,299	1,404	+8	1,052	1,177	+12	247	227	-8
Colorado	145	141	-3	121	117	-3	24	24	0
Connecticut	218	212	-3	182	170	-7	36	42	+17
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	-67
Florida	281	276	-2	223	229	+3	58	47	-19
Georgia	120	70	-42	83	22	-73	37	48	+30
Hawaii	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	+11	(D)	(D)	-60
Idaho	54	76	+41	(D)	58	(D)	(D)	18	(D)
Illinois	247	234	-5	185	188	+2	62	46	-26
Indiana	407	409	(+Z)	303	287	-5	104	122	+17
Iowa	78	86	+10	44	69	+57	34	17	-50
Kansas	(D)	103	(D)	(D)	86	(D)	(D)	17	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	-89	(D)	(D)	-64	(D)	0	(D)
Louisiana	(D)	164	(D)	73	120	+64	(D)	44	(D)
Maine	(D)	108	(D)	(D)	81	(D)	(D)	27	(D)
Maryland	(D)	69	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	(D)	14	(D)
Massachusetts	327	195	-40	251	184	-27	76	11	-86
Michigan	651	720	+11	477	536	+12	174	184	+6
Minnesota	393	338	-14	253	209	-17	140	129	-8
Mississippi	99	59	-40	64	39	-39	35	20	-43
Missouri	337	299	-11	258	251	-3	79	48	-39
Montana	32	61	+91	(D)	(D)	+164	(D)	(D)	-70
Nebraska	(D)	30	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	9	(D)
Nevada	(D)	56	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	56	(D)
New Hampshire	86	123	+43	70	91	+30	16	32	+100
New Jersey	30	55	+83	30	51	+70	0	4	*
New Mexico	(D)	15	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-82
New York	411	481	+17	370	439	+19	41	42	+2
North Carolina	44	72	+64	(D)	(D)	+65	(D)	(D)	+50
North Dakota	(D)	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	+65	(D)	(D)	+500
Ohio	296	297	(+Z)	236	218	-8	60	79	+32
Oklahoma	136	63	-54	131	63	-52	5	0	-100
Oregon	449	421	-6	242	229	-5	207	192	-7
Pennsylvania	1,283	1,116	-13	984	921	-6	299	195	-35
Rhode Island	(D)	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	+150	(D)	(D)	+400
South Carolina	31	35	+13	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	+80
South Dakota	89	105	+18	71	91	+28	18	14	-22
Tennessee	115	57	-50	72	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	(D)
Texas	349	399	+14	260	326	+25	89	73	-18
Utah	95	112	+18	(D)	108	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
Vermont	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	+89	(D)	(D)	-50
Virginia	126	89	-29	(D)	(D)	-34	(D)	(D)	+33
Washington	265	327	+23	198	248	+25	67	79	+18
West Virginia	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	+77	(D)	(D)	0
Wisconsin	150	128	-15	99	81	-18	51	47	-8
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	-37	(D)	(D)	-50	(D)	(D)	-14

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.
*Increase not definable.

Table II-51. Persons in need of supervision held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—States, midyear 1974 and 1975

State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
United States	4,969	4,316	-13	3,031	2,614	-14	1,938	1,702	-12
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	64	21	-67	37	10	-73	27	11	-59
Arizona	149	267	+79	117	126	+8	32	141	+341
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	1,090	922	-15	720	593	-18	370	329	-11
Colorado	162	120	-26	73	62	-15	89	58	-35
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	6	4	-33	3	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Florida	84	56	-33	72	49	-32	12	7	-42
Georgia	63	104	+65	(D)	25	(D)	(D)	79	(D)
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	-78	(D)	(D)	-25	(D)	(D)	-80
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	165	190	+15	76	113	+49	89	77	-13
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	37	*	0	25	*	0	12	*
Kansas	74	48	-35	39	29	-26	35	19	-46
Kentucky	48	68	+42	10	(D)	(D)	38	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	285	218	-24	162	111	-31	123	107	-13
Massachusetts	83	99	+19	47	58	+23	36	41	+14
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	(D)	15	(D)	0	3	*	(D)	12	(D)
Nebraska	74	95	+28	54	69	+28	20	26	+30
Nevada	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	46	51	+11	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	10	(D)
New Mexico	43	19	-56	(D)	(D)	-56	(D)	(D)	-57
New York	1,221	1,061	-13	(D)	716	(D)	(D)	345	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	-53	(D)	(D)	-64	(D)	(D)	-20
North Dakota	66	35	-47	(D)	(D)	-59	(D)	(D)	-31
Ohio	203	154	-24	123	107	-13	80	47	-41
Oklahoma	180	107	-41	(D)	78	(D)	(D)	29	(D)
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	22	5	-77	(D)	(D)	-73	(D)	(D)	-86
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	57	67	+18	39	42	+8	18	25	+39
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	+55	(D)	(D)	-78	(D)	(D)	+1,250
Texas	293	193	-34	172	120	-30	121	73	-40
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	24	31	+29	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	23	(D)
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	279	191	-32	181	111	-39	98	80	-18
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	93	76	-18	61	47	-23	32	29	-9
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	-22	(D)	(D)	+29

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.
*Increase not definable.

Table II-52. Adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—States, midyear 1975

State	Total adjudicated delinquents	Offense					Offense not available
		Total	Felony[1]	Misdemeanor[1]	Drug offense	Juvenile offense	
United States	34,107	21,013	12,189	4,581	1,204	3,039	13,094
Alabama	372	364	191	57	6	110	8
Alaska	73	73	58	10	5	0	0
Arizona	315	307	247	25	35	0	8
Arkansas	284	205	76	78	11	40	79
California	5,668	2,286	1,505	499	180	102	3,382
Colorado	315	295	234	52	9	0	20
Connecticut	155	23	8	4	1	10	132
Delaware	179	179	70	43	0	66	0
District of Columbia	284	127	101	16	10	0	157
Florida	2,152	1,934	1,093	738	81	22	218
Georgia	1,053	683	535	84	60	4	370
Hawaii	108	18	5	13	0	0	90
Idaho	191	11	3	2	0	6	180
Illinois	849	755	607	139	7	2	94
Indiana	816	80	56	12	3	9	736
Iowa	307	209	145	10	14	40	98
Kansas	325	305	214	77	10	4	20
Kentucky	402	402	330	43	29	0	0
Louisiana	1,095	839	303	400	37	99	256
Maine	231	231	204	16	10	1	0
Maryland	765	219	0	0	0	219	546
Massachusetts	55	43	41	0	2	0	12
Michigan	1,164	604	288	62	50	204	560
Minnesota	444	117	100	6	0	11	327
Mississippi	589	260	94	74	2	90	329
Missouri	1,041	497	258	118	17	104	544
Montana	203	171	113	19	19	20	32
Nebraska	130	29	16	13	0	0	101
Nevada	279	279	127	38	31	83	0
New Hampshire	178	178	118	0	0	60	0
New Jersey	741	538	395	45	28	70	203
New Mexico	278	211	87	71	12	41	67
New York	1,031	68	49	14	0	5	963
North Carolina	951	564	98	197	38	231	387
North Dakota	71	14	8	5	0	1	57
Ohio	2,553	2,346	1,398	459	202	287	207
Oklahoma	197	196	173	15	7	1	1
Oregon	453	402	323	9	4	66	51
Pennsylvania	1,176	1,040	465	249	64	262	136
Rhode Island	98	98	77	17	4	0	0
South Carolina	763	355	2	185	4	164	408
South Dakota	124	16	7	6	3	0	108
Tennessee	986	521	352	135	22	12	465
Texas	1,175	533	456	50	27	0	642
Utah	206	8	0	2	0	6	198
Vermont	43	43	24	19	0	0	0
Virginia	1,236	1,040	271	290	37	442	196
Washington	826	527	417	47	61	2	299
West Virginia	395	280	68	33	39	140	115
Wisconsin	710	418	346	48	21	3	292
Wyoming	72	72	33	37	2	0	0

[1] Exclusive of drug offenses.

Table II-53. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—States, midyear 1975

State	Total persons in need of supervision	Offense					Offense not available
		Total	Felony[1]	Misdemeanor[1]	Drug offense	Juvenile offense	
United States	4,494	3,847	107	180	69	3,491	647
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
Arizona	206	193	0	0	0	193	13
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Claifornia	1,244	1,034	16	72	55	891	210
Colorado	161	161	7	0	0	154	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	64	64	0	0	0	64	0
Florida	78	78	0	0	0	78	0
Georgia	165	147	0	2	0	145	18
Hawaii	18	18	18	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	40	40	2	3	4	31	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	112	91	26	33	0	32	21
Kentucky	107	107	0	0	0	107	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	8	8	0	0	0	8	0
Massachusetts	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	7	3	0	1	0	2	4
Nebraska	105	45	7	3	2	33	60
Nevada	15	15	0	0	0	15	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	43	43	0	0	0	43	0
New Mexico	42	23	0	9	0	14	19
New York	599	540	0	4	0	536	59
North Carolina	13	13	1	0	3	9	0
North Dakota	45	14	0	0	4	10	31
Ohio	503	491	1	1	0	489	12
Oklahoma	218	217	23	16	1	177	1
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	6	6	0	0	0	6	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	8	8	0	0	0	8	0
Tennessee	157	151	0	0	0	151	6
Texas	110	48	0	12	0	36	62
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	58	58	3	10	0	45	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	270	149	0	14	0	135	121
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	22	12	0	0	0	12	10
Wyoming	66	66	0	0	0	66	0

[1] Exclusive of drug offenses.

Table II-54. Public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Total facilities	Number of facilities by average stay (days)				
		1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21 or more
United States	370	109	140	68	23	30
Alabama	9	0	4	2	2	1
Alaska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Arizona	9	6	3	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	2	1	0	0	0
California	45	7	22	12	3	1
Colorado	5	3	1	1	0	0
Connecticut	4	3	1	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	2	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7	1	0	0	0	6
Florida	22	4	18	0	0	0
Georgia	13	0	6	2	3	2
Hawaii	2	1	1	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	10	3	3	3	1	0
Indiana	8	3	3	1	1	0
Iowa	2	1	0	1	0	0
Kansas	7	1	0	3	0	3
Kentucky	6	5	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	7	1	5	0	0	1
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	1
Massachusetts	3	2	0	1	0	0
Michigan	21	0	2	11	5	3
Minnesota	4	2	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	2	2	0	0	0
Missouri	8	5	1	2	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	3	1	2	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	18	2	4	5	4	3
New Mexico	2	1	1	0	0	0
New York	9	0	4	3	1	1
North Carolina	8	4	2	2	0	0
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	25	7	13	3	0	2
Oklahoma	6	4	2	0	0	0
Oregon	6	3	3	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	21	4	9	6	1	1
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	3	1	0	0	0
Texas	13	8	4	0	1	0
Utah	7	5	2	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	15	0	6	7	0	2
Washington	14	9	4	1	0	0
West Virginia	4	0	2	1	0	1
Wisconsin	5	3	1	0	0	1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Table II-55. Public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Total facilities	Number of facilities by average stay (days)				
		1-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	61 or more
United States	17	2	7	6	1	1
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arisona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0
California[1]	4	0	3	0	0	1
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0	1	0	0
Kentucly	1	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	0	0	1	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Data based on both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

Table II-56. Public training schools for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Total facilities	Number of facilities by average stay (months)				
		Less than 7	7–9	10–12	13 or more	Not available
United States	189	79	66	26	17	1
Alabama	3	0	3	0	0	0
Alaska	1	0	0	1	0	0
Arizona	2	0	2	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	2	1	0	0	0
California[1]	18	10	0	4	4	0
Colorado	3	1	0	0	2	0
Connecticut	1	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	2	1	0
District of Columbia	3	0	2	0	1	0
Florida	6	4	1	0	1	0
Georgia	6	2	3	0	0	1
Hawaii	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0
Illinois	7	5	1	1	0	0
Indiana	4	2	2	0	0	0
Iowa	2	0	2	0	0	0
Kansas	6	3	0	2	1	0
Kentucky	3	3	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	5	2	1	2	0	0
Maine	2	1	0	1	0	0
Maryland	2	2	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	2	0	0	0	0
Michigan	5	2	0	2	1	0
Minnesota	4	4	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	1	1	0	0
Missouri	5	1	4	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	1	1	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	2	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	1	0	1	1	0
New Mexico[2]	2	2	0	0	0	0
New York	10	0	7	3	0	0
North Carolina	6	5	1	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	12	2	7	1	2	0
Oklahoma	4	4	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	4	1	0	0
Rhode Island	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	3	0	3	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	3	1	0	0	0
Texas	6	2	4	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0
Virginia	7	3	2	1	1	0
Washington	3	0	1	0	2	0
West Virginia	3	1	1	1	0	0
Wisconsin	3	1	1	1	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	2	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Data based on both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-57. Public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Total facilities	Number of facilities by average stay (months)			
		Less than 7	7–9	10–12	13 or more
United States	103	67	26	3	7
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	1	0	1	0	0
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
California[1]	43	32	6	0	5
Colorado	2	1	1	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	4	4	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	5	5	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	1	0	0
Iowa	1	0	1	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucly	5	5	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	4	4	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	1	0	0	0
Michigan	3	2	1	0	0
Minnesota	1	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	1	4	1	0
Montana	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1
New Mexico[2]	0	0	0	0	0
New York	5	0	5	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	2	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	3	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	3	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	1	2	0
West Virginia	2	0	2	0	0
Wisconsin	2	1	0	0	1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

[1] Data based on both juvenile and nonjuvenile residents.

[2] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-58. Public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Total facilities	Number of facilities by average stay (months): Less than 7	7-9	10-12	13 or more	Not available
United States	195	151	32	10	1	1
Alabama	4	3	1	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	3	3	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	3	2	1	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	1	0	0
District of Columbia	2	2	0	0	0	0
Florida	19	18	0	0	1	0
Georgia	5	2	1	1	0	1
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0
Iowa	4	4	0	0	0	0
Kansas	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	4	1	2	1	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	16	14	1	1	0	0
Minnesota	3	3	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	0	1	0	0
Missouri	25	14	11	0	0	0
Montana	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	8	6	1	1	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	50	46	3	1	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	5	4	1	0	0	0
Ohio	6	2	4	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	3	3	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	1	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	1	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	14	12	2	0	0	0
Washington	6	3	1	2	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2	1	0	1	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

Table II-59. Selected types of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by average length of stay of residents—States, 1975

State	Number of training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms	Average length of stay (months)	Number of halfway houses and group homes	Average length of stay (months)
United States	360	12	851	9
Alabama	(D)	(D)	5	4
Alaska	3	3	7	6
Arizona	15	10	30	11
Arkansas	5	12	14	7
California	53	10	196	10
Colorado	9	13	18	8
Connecticut	3	11	21	12
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	3	6
Florida	9	12	6	10
Georgia	4	8	6	8
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	3	4
Idaho	(D)	(D)	4	7
Illinois	13	10	13	9
Indiana	11	16	10	9
Iowa	4	10	20	8
Kansas	3	13	33	10
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	4	8
Louisiana	4	17	14	13
Maine	10	14	7	7
Maryland	4	12	26	10
Massachusetts	11	11	27	8
Michigan	20	11	20	8
Minnesota	7	11	37	6
Mississippi	3	13	(D)	(D)
Missouri	9	13	17	7
Montana	(D)	(D)	7	6
Nebraska	3	15	6	9
Nevada	(D)	(D)	3	9
New Hampshire	5	10	8	10
New Jersey	3	19	7	18
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	5	9
New York	29	15	51	13
North Carolina	3	12	5	6
North Dakota	1	12	4	8
Ohio	8	16	22	8
Oklahoma	6	12	5	9
Oregon	10	7	34	5
Pennsylvania	20	11	20	14
Rhode Island	0	0	7	8
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	5	9
South Dakota	4	15	7	6
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	7	6
Texas	19	14	31	8
Utah	(D)	(D)	9	9
Vermont	(D)	(D)	6	6
Virginia	4	14	2	11
Washington	16	10	40	8
West Virginia	0	0	6	7
Wisconsin	12	13	10	8
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-60. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—States, midyear 1975

State	Total staff				Employment status							
					Full-time staff				Part-time staff			
	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteer[1]	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteer[1]	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Community volunteer[1]
United States	52,534	43,414	2,948	6,172	41,156	39,291	1,771	94	11,378	4,123	1,177	6,078
Alabama	665	594	25	46	549	530	8	11	116	64	17	35
Alaska	165	138	23	4	159	136	23	0	6	2	0	4
Arizona	666	549	8	109	524	524	0	0	142	25	8	109
Arkansas	368	340	5	23	338	333	5	0	30	7	0	23
California	10,338	8,367	909	1,062	7,719	7,193	526	0	2,619	1,174	383	1,062
Colorado	444	411	20	13	407	391	14	2	37	20	6	11
Connecticut	420	406	5	9	325	325	0	0	95	81	5	9
Delaware	327	322	0	5	229	229	0	0	98	93	0	5
District of Columbia	479	462	4	13	460	458	2	0	19	4	2	13
Florida	1,948	1,928	4	16	1,903	1,901	2	0	45	27	2	16
Georgia	1,170	1,090	60	20	1,088	1,048	38	2	82	42	22	18
Hawaii	124	112	8	4	110	105	5	0	14	7	3	4
Idaho	148	147	1	0	134	134	0	0	14	13	1	0
Illinois	2,018	1,601	39	378	1,558	1,525	29	4	460	76	10	374
Indiana	1,179	831	27	321	808	783	25	0	371	48	2	321
Iowa	545	500	21	24	474	465	9	0	71	35	12	24
Kansas	728	611	95	22	624	554	67	3	104	57	28	19
Kentucky	551	481	47	23	509	455	43	11	42	26	4	12
Louisiana	1,027	934	59	34	897	855	42	0	130	79	17	34
Maine	357	300	13	44	289	289	0	0	68	11	13	44
Maryland	925	840	10	75	814	814	0	0	111	26	10	75
Massachusetts	213	194	11	8	199	187	4	8	14	7	7	0
Michigan	2,014	1,662	138	214	1,477	1,431	46	0	537	231	92	214
Minnesota	804	564	50	190	526	503	23	0	278	61	27	190
Mississippi	344	300	22	22	304	288	16	0	40	12	6	22
Missouri	1,216	968	93	155	936	870	66	0	280	98	27	155
Montana	281	246	2	33	231	230	0	1	50	16	2	32
Nebraska	238	238	0	0	213	213	0	0	25	25	0	0
Nevada	349	295	23	31	334	288	21	25	15	7	2	6
New Hampshire	159	156	0	3	145	145	0	0	14	11	0	3
New Jersey	2,046	1,402	78	566	1,271	1,210	59	2	775	192	19	564
New Mexico	251	245	2	4	241	241	0	0	10	4	2	4
New York	2,632	2,519	55	58	2,181	2,154	25	2	451	365	30	56
North Carolina	895	774	15	106	759	757	2	0	136	17	13	106
North Dakota	104	97	6	1	87	85	2	0	17	12	4	1
Ohio	4,073	2,920	313	840	2,756	2,596	159	1	1,317	324	154	839
Oklahoma	523	430	59	34	482	425	57	0	41	5	2	34
Oregon	765	584	38	143	542	533	9	0	223	51	29	143
Pennsylvania	2,183	1,570	224	389	1,576	1,402	174	0	607	168	50	389
Rhode Island	188	128	20	40	145	128	17	0	43	0	3	40
South Carolina	446	431	8	7	423	417	5	1	23	14	3	6
South Dakota	100	90	9	1	79	79	0	0	21	11	9	1
Tennessee	1,123	874	31	218	870	852	18	0	253	22	13	218
Texas	1,951	1,667	22	262	1,618	1,600	16	2	333	67	6	260
Utah	390	272	30	88	222	218	3	1	168	54	27	87
Vermont	187	134	13	40	109	109	0	0	78	25	13	40
Virginia	1,510	1,249	160	101	1,223	1,095	126	2	287	154	34	99
Washington	1,570	1,236	52	282	1,143	1,086	41	16	427	150	11	266
West Virginia	305	289	9	7	262	253	9	0	43	36	0	7
Wisconsin	982	816	82	84	787	752	35	0	195	64	47	84
Wyoming	100	100	0	0	97	97	0	0	3	3	0	0

[1] Data reflects volunteers on the employment roles of the facility, not necessarily on duty on June 30, 1975.

Table II-61. Payroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

State	Total				
	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	43,414	5,065	12,771	18,831	6,747
Alabama	594	113	209	177	95
Alaska	138	21	14	83	20
Arizona	549	64	166	273	46
Arkansas	340	39	100	156	45
California	8,367	865	3,751	2,593	1,158
Colorado	411	41	147	159	64
Connecticut	406	37	92	227	50
Delaware	322	26	39	228	29
District of Columbia	462	45	156	208	53
Florida	1,928	214	390	915	409
Georgia	1,090	117	343	494	136
Hawaii	112	12	13	73	14
Idaho	147	24	44	54	25
Illinois	1,601	189	335	842	235
Indiana	831	108	207	381	135
Iowa	500	68	147	194	91
Kansas	611	78	152	284	97
Kentucky	481	69	126	217	69
Louisiana	934	119	218	368	229
Maine	300	42	134	68	56
Maryland	840	96	241	355	148
Massachusetts	194	28	28	124	14
Michigan	1,662	226	386	853	197
Minnesota	564	76	261	145	82
Mississippi	300	42	90	106	62
Missouri	968	132	204	467	165
Montana	246	24	71	84	67
Nebraska	238	24	68	104	42
Nevada	295	35	84	145	31
New Hampshire	156	12	58	65	21
New Jersey	1,402	160	389	675	178
New Mexico	245	37	54	132	22
New York	2,519	273	541	1,369	336
North Carolina	774	71	240	336	127
North Dakota	97	12	28	12	15
Ohio	2,920	329	779	1,333	479
Oklahoma	430	56	90	195	89
Oregon	584	62	110	305	107
Pennsylvania	1,570	217	488	576	289
Rhode Island	128	13	32	67	16
South Carolina	431	61	161	144	65
South Dakota	90	13	43	23	11
Tennessee	874	76	261	316	221
Texas	1,667	186	416	826	239
Utah	272	38	65	131	38
Vermont	134	10	41	66	17
Virginia	1,249	157	223	687	182
Washington	1,236	160	258	609	209
West Virginia	289	46	80	100	63
Wisconsin	816	91	168	415	142
Wyoming	100	11	30	42	17

by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975

Full-time					Part-time				
Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
39,291	4,767	11,488	16,775	6,261	4,123	298	1,283	2,056	486
530	107	187	150	86	64	6	22	27	9
136	21	12	83	20	2	0	2	0	0
524	64	155	259	46	25	0	11	14	0
333	39	98	153	43	7	0	2	3	2
7,193	776	3,367	1,992	1,058	1,174	89	384	601	100
391	41	146	145	59	20	0	1	14	5
325	36	69	174	46	81	1	23	53	4
229	24	39	142	24	93	2	0	86	5
458	45	152	208	53	4	0	4	0	0
1,901	212	390	910	389	27	2	0	5	20
1,048	112	316	484	136	42	5	27	10	0
105	11	12	68	14	7	1	1	5	0
134	22	40	50	22	13	2	4	4	3
1,525	189	312	803	221	76	0	23	39	14
783	108	182	362	131	48	0	25	19	4
465	59	137	189	80	35	9	10	5	11
554	62	124	278	90	57	16	28	6	7
455	68	119	200	68	26	1	7	17	1
855	115	196	323	221	79	4	22	45	8
289	41	125	68	55	11	1	9	0	1
814	96	217	355	146	26	0	24	0	2
187	28	23	122	14	7	0	5	2	0
1,431	203	335	725	168	231	23	51	128	29
503	73	243	111	76	61	3	18	34	6
288	39	86	101	62	12	3	4	5	0
870	110	185	419	156	98	22	19	48	9
230	22	66	79	63	16	2	5	5	4
213	24	59	88	42	25	0	9	16	0
288	34	84	142	28	7	1	0	3	3
145	12	51	61	21	11	0	7	4	0
1,210	157	321	565	167	192	3	68	110	11
241	37	54	128	22	4	0	0	4	0
2,154	235	447	1,190	282	365	38	94	179	54
757	71	237	322	127	17	0	3	14	0
85	10	23	37	15	12	2	5	5	0
2,596	319	637	1,198	442	324	10	142	135	37
425	55	87	194	89	5	1	3	1	0
533	59	106	270	98	51	3	4	35	9
1,402	202	439	485	276	168	15	49	91	13
128	13	32	67	16	0	0	0	0	0
417	61	158	133	65	14	0	3	11	0
79	13	32	23	11	11	0	11	0	0
852	76	247	313	216	22	0	14	3	5
1,600	182	389	804	225	67	4	27	22	14
218	30	57	102	29	54	8	8	29	9
109	10	30	53	16	25	0	11	13	1
1,095	147	194	592	162	154	10	29	95	20
1,086	156	237	536	157	150	4	21	73	52
253	43	66	93	51	36	3	14	7	12
752	87	140	385	140	64	4	28	30	2
97	11	28	41	17	3	0	2	1	0

Table II-62. Nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional

State	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
	Total				
United States	2,948	212	2,180	296	260
Alabama	25	0	18	2	5
Alaska	23	0	22	1	0
Arizona	8	0	8	0	0
Arkansas	5	0	3	0	2
California	909	51	699	65	94
Colorado	20	0	14	6	0
Connecticut	5	0	5	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	4	0	4	0	0
Florida	4	0	3	0	1
Georgia	60	4	26	18	12
Hawaii	8	1	7	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1
Illinois	39	0	34	2	3
Indiana	27	0	21	6	0
Iowa	21	1	19	0	1
Kansas	95	3	81	0	11
Kentucky	47	1	46	0	0
Louisiana	59	5	45	4	5
Maine	13	0	13	0	0
Maryland	10	0	10	0	0
Massachusetts	11	1	10	0	0
Michigan	138	1	107	20	10
Minnesota	50	1	47	0	2
Mississippi	22	5	16	0	1
Missouri	93	3	38	21	31
Montana	2	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	23	0	15	3	5
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	78	7	60	10	1
New Mexico	2	2	0	0	0
New York	55	4	39	8	4
North Carolina	15	1	6	8	0
North Dakota	6	1	3	2	0
Ohio	313	34	207	28	44
Oklahoma	59	3	55	0	1
Oregon	38	2	15	21	0
Pennsylvania	224	9	187	10	18
Rhode Island	20	2	15	0	3
South Carolina	8	1	5	2	0
South Dakota	9	0	9	0	0
Tennessee	31	1	29	1	0
Texas	22	3	15	3	1
Utah	30	14	16	0	0
Vermont	13	0	13	0	0
Virginia	160	42	113	5	0
Washington	52	6	39	5	2
West Virginia	9	2	4	2	1
Wisconsin	82	1	39	41	1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0

facilities, by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975

Full-time					Part-time				
Total	Adminis-trative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other	Total	Adminis-trative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
1,771	147	1,341	126	157	1,177	65	839	170	103
8	0	8	0	0	17	0	10	2	5
23	0	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0
5	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
526	37	434	7	48	383	14	265	58	46
14	0	13	1	0	6	0	1	5	0
0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
2	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
38	4	18	16	0	22	0	8	2	12
5	1	4	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
29	0	25	2	2	10	0	9	0	1
25	0	19	6	0	2	0	2	0	0
9	1	8	0	0	12	0	11	0	1
67	1	61	0	5	28	2	20	0	6
43	1	42	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
42	4	30	4	4	17	1	15	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0
4	0	4	0	0	7	1	6	0	0
46	1	17	20	8	92	0	90	0	2
23	0	21	0	2	27	1	26	0	0
16	3	13	0	0	6	2	3	0	1
66	0	31	7	28	27	3	7	14	3
0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0	14	3	4	2	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59	4	47	7	1	19	3	13	3	0
0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
25	2	17	2	4	30	2	22	6	0
2	0	2	0	0	13	1	4	8	0
2	0	1	1	0	4	1	2	1	0
159	31	85	16	27	154	3	122	12	17
57	3	53	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
9	0	9	0	0	29	2	6	21	0
174	5	147	8	14	50	4	40	2	4
17	2	12	0	3	3	0	3	0	0
5	0	5	0	0	3	1	0	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0
18	0	17	1	0	13	1	12	0	0
16	3	11	1	1	6	0	4	2	0
3	0	3	0	0	27	14	13	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	0	0
126	38	84	4	0	34	4	29	1	0
41	3	34	4	0	11	3	5	1	2
9	2	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
35	1	20	13	1	47	0	19	28	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-63. Community volunteers in public juvenile detention and correctional

State	Total				
	Total	Adminis-trative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	6,172	116	4,039	1,308	709
Alabama	46	0	41	5	0
Alaska	4	0	4	0	0
Arizona	109	2	59	25	23
Arkansas	23	0	22	0	1
California	,062	39	681	287	55
Colorado	13	0	4	9	0
Connecticut	9	0	9	0	0
Delaware	5	0	5	0	0
District of Columbia	13	0	3	10	0
Florida	16	0	11	5	0
Georgia	20	0	17	3	0
Hawaii	4	1	3	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	378	3	195	38	142
Indiana	321	0	306	4	11
Iowa	24	0	16	8	0
Kansas	22	0	7	0	15
Kentucky	23	3	20	0	0
Louisiana	34	0	34	0	0
Maine	44	0	44	0	0
Maryland	75	0	0	0	75
Massachusetts	8	0	0	8	0
Michigan	214	0	88	62	64
Minnesota	190	25	65	25	75
Mississippi	22	0	22	0	0
Missouri	155	20	111	24	0
Montana	33	0	33	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	31	0	31	0	0
New Hampshire	3	0	3	0	0
New Jersey	566	2	80	483	1
New Mexico	4	0	0	4	0
New York	58	0	37	21	0
North Carolina	106	2	93	11	0
North Dakota	1	0	1	0	0
Ohio	840	3	747	27	63
Oklahoma	34	0	24	6	4
Oregon	143	1	113	29	0
Pennsylvania	389	0	382	0	7
Rhode Island	40	0	40	0	0
South Carolina	7	0	7	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	218	5	143	0	70
Texas	262	1	226	16	19
Utah	88	5	17	4	62
Vermont	40	0	10	30	0
Virginia	101	3	68	20	10
Washington	282	1	142	139	0
West Virginia	7	0	0	3	4
Wisconsin	84	0	74	2	8
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0

facilities, by employment status and occupational category—States, midyear 1975

Full-time					Part-time				
Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
94	4	66	24	0	6,078	112	3,973	1,284	709
11	0	6	5	0	35	0	35	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	109	2	59	25	23
0	0	0	0	0	23	0	22	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	1,062	39	681	287	55
2	0	0	2	0	11	0	4	7	0
0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	13	0	3	10	0
0	0	0	0	0	16	0	11	5	0
2	0	2	0	0	18	0	15	3	0
0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	4	0	374	3	195	34	142
0	0	0	0	0	321	0	306	4	11
0	0	0	0	0	24	0	16	8	0
3	0	3	0	0	19	0	4	0	15
11	1	10	0	0	12	2	10	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	34	0	34	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	44	0	44	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	75	0	0	0	75
8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	214	0	88	62	64
0	0	0	0	0	190	25	65	25	75
0	0	0	0	0	22	0	22	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	155	20	111	24	0
1	0	1	0	0	32	0	32	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	25	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
2	1	1	0	0	564	1	79	483	1
0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0
2	0	0	2	0	56	0	37	19	0
0	0	0	0	0	106	2	93	11	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	839	3	746	27	63
0	0	0	0	0	34	0	24	6	4
0	0	0	0	0	143	1	113	29	0
0	0	0	0	0	389	0	382	0	7
0	0	0	0	0	40	0	40	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	218	5	143	0	70
2	1	1	0	0	260	0	225	16	19
1	0	0	1	0	87	5	17	3	62
0	0	0	0	0	40	0	10	30	0
2	1	1	0	0	99	2	67	20	10
16	0	14	2	0	266	1	128	137	0
0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	3	4
0	0	0	0	0	84	0	74	2	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-64. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—States, midyear 1975

State	Total	Payroll staff: Total	Payroll staff: Full-time	Payroll staff: Part-time	Nonpayroll staff	Community volunteer
United States	27,651	21,579	17,354	4,225	2,155	3,917
Alabama	82	68	46	22	6	(D)
Alaska	86	76	64	12	(D)	(D)
Arizona	744	595	523	72	75	74
Arkansas	355	272	228	44	26	57
California	4,037	3,045	2,325	720	328	664
Colorado	568	469	392	77	43	56
Connecticut	404	328	275	53	26	50
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	9	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	0
Florida	576	496	463	33	15	65
Georgia	254	171	130	41	(D)	77
Hawaii	76	73	65	8	0	(D)
Idaho	100	73	62	11	(D)	16
Illinois	867	768	636	132	50	49
Indiana	558	479	405	74	15	64
Iowa	247	222	176	46	12	13
Kansas	394	303	192	111	27	64
Kentucky	143	93	68	25	15	(D)
Louisiana	494	226	177	49	32	236
Maine	193	156	144	12	15	22
Maryland	514	368	275	93	46	100
Massachusetts	821	665	546	119	95	61
Michigan	1,429	1,299	1,097	202	52	78
Minnesota	885	617	444	173	48	220
Mississippi	41	28	23	5	(D)	(D)
Missouri	532	404	324	80	67	61
Montana	110	59	45	14	16	35
Nebraska	391	319	266	53	31	41
Nevada	24	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	0
New Hampshire	239	183	147	36	32	24
New Jersey	199	177	154	23	15	7
New Mexico	126	87	74	13	10	29
New York	4,370	3,766	3,026	740	338	266
North Carolina	144	134	101	33	(D)	4
North Dakota	97	77	57	20	5	(D)
Ohio	1,092	633	504	129	245	214
Oklahoma	460	220	173	47	50	190
Oregon	667	440	340	100	20	207
Pennsylvania	1,683	1,476	1,200	276	84	123
Rhode Island	68	55	34	21	7	6
South Carolina	145	(D)	52	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	168	148	111	37	4	16
Tennessee	178	69	46	23	24	85
Texas	1,143	768	671	97	40	335
Utah	59	57	35	22	(D)	0
Vermont	87	61	47	14	9	17
Virginia	130	116	106	10	(D)	(D)
Washington	810	606	466	140	97	107
West Virginia	38	16	11	5	19	(D)
Wisconsin	789	697	573	124	38	54
Wyoming	25	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-65. Ratio of average population to full-time staff in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities—States, 1975

State	Public facilities			Private facilities
	Total	State	Local	
United States	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Alabama	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
Alaska	0.8	0.8	...	1.6
Arizona	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.5
Arkansas	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.9
California	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5
Colorado	1.3	1.3	...	1.5
Connecticut	0.6	0.6	...	1.3
Delaware	1.0	1.0	...	...
District of Columbia	1.4	...	1.4	1.7
Florida	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6
Georgia	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9
Hawaii	1.2	1.2	...	0.9
Idaho	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.4
Illinois	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4
Indiana	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7
Iowa	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3
Kansas	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.9
Kentucky	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.1
Louisiana	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.1
Maine	0.8	0.8	...	2.0
Maryland	1.5	1.5	...	1.4
Massachusetts	0.7	0.7	...	1.2
Michigan	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Minnesota	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
Mississippi	2.1	2.3	0.9	4.5
Missouri	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Montana	1.1	1.1	...	2.1
Nebraska	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.9
Nevada	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.0
New Hampshire	1.3	1.3	...	1.7
New Jersey	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1
New Mexico	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.0
New York	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
North Carolina	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.9
North Dakota	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.7
Ohio	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
Oklahoma	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.8
Oregon	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3
Pennsylvania	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
Rhode Island	0.9	0.9	...	1.4
South Carolina	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
South Dakota	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.1
Tennessee	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.1
Texas	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.0
Utah	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.4
Vermont	0.9	0.9	...	1.5
Virginia	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5
Washington	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
West Virginia	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
Wisconsin	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9
Wyoming	1.2	1.2	...	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year for public facilities and to calendar year for private facilities.

... Not applicable.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table II-66. Ratio of average population to full-time treatment, educational, and personal custody staff of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility—States, 1975

State	All facilities	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
United States	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.1
Alabama	1.5	1.4	1.7	...	1.5	...	1.8
Alaska	1.0	1.1	...	...	1.0	1.3	...
Arizona	1.5	1.2	...	...	1.5	2.6	1.4
Arkansas	1.5	1.5	3.3	0.5	1.7	...	...
California	1.9	1.5	...	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.1
Colorado	1.7	1.6	...	...	1.4	3.0	...
Connecticut	0.7	1.4	...	...	0.6	...	...
Delaware	1.3	1.1	...	...	1.3	...	3.8
District of Columbia	1.8	0.4	2.7	...	2.2	...	3.4
Florida	2.0	1.6	...	...	2.0	2.5	4.3
Georgia	1.7	1.4	...	...	1.9	...	1.3
Hawaii	1.6	1.1	...	...	1.9	...	...
Idaho	2.0	0.5	...	...	2.5	...	...
Illinois	1.0	1.2	...	...	0.9	1.1	1.4
Indiana	1.8	1.5	...	...	1.9	3.5	1.9
Iowa	1.3	1.1	...	...	1.3	1.6	1.0
Kansas	1.2	1.4	...	2.4	1.1	...	2.2
Kentucly	1.4	1.2	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.5
Louisiana	2.0	1.1	...	1.7	2.4	...	...
Maine	1.2	...	...	...	1.2	...	...
Maryland	2.2	1.9	...	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.4
Massachusetts	0.9	0.8	0.7	...	0.8	2.2	...
Michigan	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.7
Minnesota	1.6	1.9	...	...	1.5	1.9	2.5
Mississippi	3.2	1.2	...	...	3.5	...	5.2
Missouri	1.9	1.4	...	...	2.1	2.1	2.3
Montana	1.7	...	...	...	1.5	3.0	2.9
Nebraska	1.6	0.9	...	...	1.9	...	...
Nevada	1.6	1.3	...	...	1.9	1.7	...
New Hampshire	1.7	...	...	...	1.7	...	...
New Jersey	1.1	0.8	...	...	1.3	1.5	1.8
New Mexico[1]	1.7	1.4	...	...	1.8	...	...
New York	1.3	0.7	...	...	1.2	2.8	1.8
North Carolina	1.9	1.0	...	1.7	2.1	...	...
North Dakota	1.9	1.3	...	...	1.9	...	2.2
Ohio	1.8	1.5	...	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Oklahoma	1.4	1.6	0.7	...	1.5	...	...
Oregon	1.2	1.5	...	...	1.0	2.8	...
Pennsylvania	1.3	1.1	...	...	1.4	2.9	...
Rhode Island	1.2	...	...	0.8	1.3	...	...
South Carolina	2.5	1.3	...	2.7	2.6	...	1.5
South Dakota	2.2	1.9	...	0.0	2.5	1.7	...
Tennessee	2.1	1.3	...	1.7	2.3	2.5	6.6
Texas	1.3	1.5	...	...	1.2	...	1.4
Utah	1.8	2.5	...	...	1.5	...	2.5
Vermont	1.1	...	...	...	1.1	...	...
Virginia	1.7	1.6	...	1.6	1.8	...	1.7
Washington	1.6	1.4	...	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.1
West Virginia	2.5	1.5	3.5	...	2.5	2.9	...
Wisconsin	1.6	1.0	1.2	...	1.9	1.2	1.8
Wyoming	1.7	...	...	...	1.7	...	...

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year.

... Not applicable.

[1] Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

Table II-67. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

State	All expenditures			Capital expenditures		
	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
	--thousands--			--thousands--		
United States	508,630	594,146	+17	24,536	34,510	+41
Alabama	4,118	5,988	+45	227	900	+296
Alaska	1,951	2,985	+53	18	26	+41
Arizona	5,613	8,060	+44	1,252	1,315	+5
Arkansas	3,635	4,031	+11	1,020	800	-22
California	115,025	139,274	+21	1,696	4,104	+142
Colorado[1]	446	8,508	+1,809	15	40	+167
Connecticut	3,391	4,391	+29	23	30	+28
Delaware	2,375	3,122	+31	285	187	-34
District of Columbia	7,468	8,580	+15	28	0	-100
Florida	19,859	22,596	+14	445	482	+8
Georgia	11,668	11,685	(+Z)	552	227	-59
Hawaii	1,355	1,557	+15	1	1	0
Idaho	1,504	2,461	+64	64	772	+1,101
Illinois	23,382	24,151	+3	762	1,096	+44
Indiana	6,691	9,585	+43	785	1,744	+122
Iowa	5,474	5,910	+8	245	107	-56
Kansas	6,749	6,939	+3	1,619	674	-58
Kentucky	4,218	5,386	+28	47	500	+958
Louisiana	7,927	9,649	+22	250	154	-39
Maine	3,712	3,795	+2	186	147	-21
Maryland	11,121	14,599	+31	633	3,501	+453
Massachusetts	2,743	2,334	-15	18	34	+88
Michigan	21,283	23,497	+10	528	201	-62
Minnesota	10,204	8,834	-13	256	554	+116
Mississippi	2,333	2,523	+8	223	54	-76
Missouri	9,252	10,038	+8	725	416	-43
Montana	2,197	2,746	+25	53	32	-41
Nebraska	2,180	2,694	+24	31	37	+19
Nevada	3,710	5,054	+36	243	507	+109
New Hampshire	1,888	2,373	+26	0	88	*
New Jersey	15,175	16,594	+9	465	1,465	+215
New Mexico	2,813	3,135	+11	98	80	-18
New York	30,404	36,367	+20	366	2,939	+704
North Carolina	10,229	9,676	-5	2,121	260	-88
North Dakota	1,157	1,121	-3	29	138	+375
Ohio	29,908	36,864	+23	206	743	+260
Oklahoma	4,583	5,158	+13	852	922	+8
Oregon	7,057	6,805	-4	236	240	+2
Pennsylvania	26,478	28,566	+8	5,184	5,414	+4
Rhode Island	2,048	2,588	+26	10	6	-46
South Carolina	4,271	4,731	+11	254	185	-27
South Dakota	921	1,106	+20	52	205	+291
Tennessee	9,377	10,767	+15	569	770	+35
Texas	15,471	16,260	+5	382	295	-23
Utah	2,728	2,821	+3	51	81	+57
Vermont	1,527	1,494	-2	83	62	-25
Virginia	11,513	13,260	+15	853	842	-1
Washington	15,506	17,564	+13	49	245	+397
West Virginia	2,547	3,219	+26	101	653	+549
Wisconsin	10,244	11,437	+12	216	79	-63
Wyoming	1,200	1,268	+6	129	157	+22

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Percent change based on unrounded estimates.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

[1] Data for nine Colorado facilities were lacking in 1974.

average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1974 and 1975

Operating expenditures			Average population			Per capita operating expenditures		
1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
—thousands--								
484,094	559,636	+16	46,753	48,794	+4	10,354	11,469	+11
3,891	5,088	+31	548	513	-6	7,100	9,917	+40
1,933	2,959	+53	92	120	+30	21,006	24,656	+17
4,360	6,745	+55	499	624	+25	8,737	10,808	+24
2,615	3,231	+24	455	383	-16	5,747	8,435	+47
113,329	135,170	+19	11,074	10,987	-1	10,233	12,302	+20
431	8,468	+1,867	492	512	+4	875	16,539	+1,790
3,368	4,361	+30	145	181	+25	23,224	24,095	+4
2,090	2,934	+40	230	228	-1	9,088	12,870	+42
7,439	8,580	+15	536	664	+24	13,879	12,921	-7
19,414	22,115	+14	2,150	2,563	+19	9,029	8,628	-4
11,116	11,458	+3	1,446	1,425	-1	7,687	8,040	+5
1,354	1,556	+15	112	132	+18	12,091	11,790	-2
1,440	1,690	+17	135	183	+36	10,667	9,234	-13
22,620	23,055	+2	1,353	1,131	-16	16,718	20,384	+22
5,906	7,842	+33	918	1,037	+13	6,433	7,561	+18
5,230	5,803	+11	395	448	+13	13,239	12,952	-2
5,131	6,265	+22	490	573	+17	10,470	10,933	+4
4,171	4,886	+17	483	520	+8	8,635	9,395	+9
7,676	9,495	+24	1,193	1,122	-6	6,434	8,462	+32
3,527	3,648	+3	220	236	+7	16,030	15,457	-4
10,488	11,098	+6	1,182	1,235	+4	8,873	8,986	+1
2,726	2,300	-16	179	141	-21	15,226	16,311	+7
20,755	23,296	+12	1,610	1,624	+1	12,891	14,344	+11
9,948	8,280	-17	730	608	-17	13,626	13,618	(-Z)
2,110	2,469	+17	589	633	+7	3,582	3,900	+9
8,528	9,623	+13	1,088	1,226	+13	7,837	7,848	(+Z)
2,144	2,715	+27	242	246	+2	8,860	11,035	+25
2,149	2,657	+24	194	241	+24	11,077	11,024	(-Z)
3,467	4,547	+31	328	399	+22	10,568	11,396	+8
1,888	2,285	+21	206	192	-7	9,164	11,900	+30
14,710	15,129	+3	972	990	+2	15,133	15,281	+1
2,715	3,055	+13	329	316	-4	8,252	9,668	+17
30,038	33,428	+11	1,852	2,088	+13	16,219	16,009	-1
8,108	9,416	+16	1,072	1,078	+1	7,563	8,735	+15
1,128	983	-13	119	118	-1	9,478	8,330	-12
29,702	36,121	+22	3,014	3,390	+12	9,854	10,655	+8
3,730	4,236	+14	460	473	+3	8,109	8,956	+10
6,821	6,766	-4	504	465	-8	13,534	14,119	+4
21,294	23,153	+9	1,300	1,444	+11	16,380	16,033	-2
2,038	2,582	+27	131	128	-2	15,555	20,173	+30
4,017	4,546	+13	618	733	+19	6,499	6,201	-5
869	901	+4	108	121	+12	8,046	7,446	-7
8,808	9,997	+13	1,247	1,224	-2	7,063	8,167	+16
15,089	15,965	+6	1,462	1,516	+4	10,321	10,531	+2
2,677	2,741	+2	301	286	-5	8,892	9,582	+8
1,444	1,433	-1	89	93	+4	16,227	15,403	-5
10,600	12,417	+16	1,350	1,513	+12	7,896	8,206	+4
15,457	17,319	+12	1,144	1,259	+10	13,511	13,756	+2
2,446	2,565	+5	403	417	+3	6,069	6,151	+1
10,028	11,357	+13	846	897	+6	11,853	12,661	+7
1,072	1,112	+4	118	118	0	9,080	9,420	+4

Table II-68. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1975

	Expenditures						
			Operating expenditures				
State	All expenditures	Capital expenditures	Total	Gross salaries and wages	Other	Average population	Per capita operating expenditures
	—thousands—	—thousands—		—thousands—			
United States	594,146	34,510	559,636	412,849	146,787	48,794	11,469
Alabama	5,988	900	5,088	3,454	1,634	513	9,917
Alaska	2,985	26	2,959	2,016	943	120	24,656
Arizona	8,060	1,315	6,745	4,067	2,677	624	10,808
Arkansas	4,031	800	3,231	2,298	932	383	8,435
California	139,274	4,104	135,170	104,569	30,601	10,987	12,302
Colorado	8,508	40	8,468	5,843	2,625	512	16,539
Connecticut	4,391	30	4,361	3,635	726	181	24,095
Delaware	3,122	187	2,934	2,316	618	228	12,870
District of Columbia	8,580	0	8,580	6,705	1,875	664	12,921
Florida	22,596	482	22,115	16,344	5,770	2,563	8,628
Georgia	11,685	227	11,458	8,344	3,113	1,425	8,040
Hawaii	1,557	1	1,556	1,172	384	132	11,790
Idaho	2,461	772	1,690	1,124	566	183	9,234
Illinois	24,151	1,096	23,055	17,909	5,145	1,131	20,384
Indiana	9,585	1,744	7,842	6,103	1,738	1,037	7,561
Iowa	5,910	107	5,803	4,086	1,717	448	12,952
Kansas	6,939	674	6,265	4,386	1,879	573	10,933
Kentucky	5,386	500	4,886	3,275	1,610	520	9,395
Louisiana	9,649	154	9,495	6,977	2,518	1,122	8,462
Maine	3,795	147	3,648	3,145	503	236	15,457
Maryland	14,599	3,501	11,098	8,625	2,473	1,235	8,986
Massachusetts	2,334	34	2,300	1,643	657	141	16,311
Michigan	23,497	201	23,296	16,927	6,369	1,624	14,344
Minnesota	8,834	554	8,280	5,742	2,538	608	13,618
Mississippi	2,523	54	2,469	1,632	837	633	3,900
Missouri	10,038	416	9,623	6,969	2,653	1,226	7,848
Montana	2,746	32	2,715	1,905	809	246	11,035
Nebraska	2,694	37	2,657	1,761	895	241	11,024
Nevada	5,054	507	4,547	3,232	1,315	399	11,396
New Hampshire	2,373	88	2,285	1,660	625	192	11,900
New Jersey	16,594	1,465	15,129	11,900	3,229	990	15,281
New Mexico	3,135	80	3,055	1,936	1,119	316	9,668
New York	36,367	2,939	33,428	25,885	7,554	2,088	16,009
North Carolina	9,676	260	9,416	6,510	2,906	1,078	8,735
North Dakota	1,121	138	983	725	258	118	8,330
Ohio	36,864	743	36,121	25,778	10,342	3,390	10,655
Oklahoma	5,158	922	4,236	2,782	1,454	473	8,956
Oregon	6,805	240	6,566	4,755	1,810	465	14,119
Pennsylvania	28,566	5,414	23,153	14,784	8,369	1,444	16,033
Rhode Island	2,588	6	2,582	1,905	678	128	20,173
South Carolina	4,731	185	4,546	3,416	1,129	733	6,201
South Dakota	1,106	205	901	590	311	121	7,446
Tennessee	10,767	770	9,997	6,572	3,425	1,224	8,167
Texas	16,260	295	15,965	12,368	3,598	1,516	10,531
Utah	2,821	81	2,741	2,083	657	286	9,582
Vermont	1,494	62	1,433	936	496	93	15,403
Virginia	13,260	842	12,417	8,644	3,773	1,513	8,206
Washington	17,564	245	17,319	12,282	5,037	1,259	13,756
West Virginia	3,219	653	2,565	1,792	773	417	6,151
Wisconsin	11,437	79	11,357	8,565	2,792	897	12,661
Wyoming	1,268	157	1,112	775	337	118	9,420

NOTE: Data generally refer to fiscal year. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table II-69. Expenditures by private juvenile detention and correctional

State	All expenditures 1974	All expenditures 1975	All expenditures Percent change	Capital expenditures 1974	Capital expenditures 1975	Capital expenditures Percent change
	—thousands—			—thousands—		
United States	294,036	273,644	-7	25,905	19,173	-26
Alabama	259	488	+88	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	905	1,374	+52	(D)	40	(D)
Arizona	5,515	6,548	+19	529	432	-18
Arkansas	1,682	2,428	+44	(D)	574	(D)
California	44,709	40,708	-9	3,073	2,733	-11
Colorado	3,844	5,125	+33	163	114	-30
Connecticut	5,570	4,197	-25	483	106	-78
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	6,301	6,131	-3	780	95	-88
Georgia	3,906	1,662	-57	516	101	-80
Hawaii	877	801	-9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	1,262	1,032	-18	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	9,141	9,972	+9	912	754	-17
Indiana	6,748	5,824	-14	1,108	476	-57
Iowa	2.420	3,023	+25	224	88	-61
Kansas	2,405	3,123	+30	153	210	+37
Kentucky	1,106	902	-18	34	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	2,272	2,751	+21	503	300	-40
Maine	2,215	1,808	-18	393	171	-56
Maryland	5,677	4,523	-20	(D)	138	(D)
Massachusetts	11,959	8,872	-26	668	567	-15
Michigan	17,078	16,833	-1	1,659	1,407	-15
Minnesota	7,687	7,831	+2	1,670	819	-51
Mississippi	1,336	598	-55	175	154	-12
Missouri	5,827	4,582	-21	251	314	+25
Montana	(D)	583	(D)	(D)	49	(D)
Nebraska	3,515	4,049	+15	171	278	+63
Nevada	246	263	+7	(D)	135	+631
New Hampshire	2,054	2,388	+16	136	138	+1
New Jersey	1,955	2,249	+15	206	235	+14
New Mexico	909	1,096	+21	(D)	(D)	+149
New York	58,927	51,593	-12	3,301	2,011	-39
North Carolina	1,403	1,641	+17	13	86	+540
North Dakota	1,147	1,065	-7	(D)	143	(D)
Ohio	6,860	6,857	(-Z)	396	375	-5
Oklahoma	3,073	2,583	-16	434	293	-33
Oregon	6,314	4,864	-23	919	146	-84
Pennsylvania	18,639	18,401	-1	1,286	1,561	+21
Rhode Island	1,777	531	-70	(D)	(D)	-81
South Carolina	854	932	+9	107	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	1,247	1,470	+18	91	40	-56
Tennessee	1,601	679	-58	(D)	(D)	-88
Texas	10,393	11,794	+13	1,750	2,340	+34
Utah	1,866	998	-47	239	84	-65
Vermont	217	563	+160	(D)	31	+398
Virginia	2,704	1,693	-37	575	(D)	(D)
Washington	7,337	6,642	-9	664	351	-47
West Virginia	340	184	-46	(D)	20	(D)
Wisconsin	8,661	9,142	+6	350	393	+12
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	-75	(D)	(D)	-93

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Percent change based on unrounded estimates.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1975

Operating expenditures			Average population			Per capita operating expenditures		
1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change	1974	1975	Percent change
--thousands--								
268,131	254,471	-5	31,384	26,740	-15	8,544	9,516	+11
(D)	(D)	(D)	76	60	-21	(D)	(D)	+125
(D)	1,334	(D)	109	105	-4	(D)	12,704	(D)
4,986	6,116	+23	813	901	+11	6,133	6,787	+11
(D)	1,855	(D)	370	486	+31	(D)	3,815	(D)
41,635	37,975	-9	4,584	3,840	-16	9,082	9,889	+9
3,682	5,011	+36	620	639	+3	5,938	7,841	+32
5,087	4,091	-20	519	388	-25	9,801	10,544	+8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(D)	(D)	-1	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5,521	6,035	+9	871	766	-12	6,338	7,879	+24
3,390	1,562	-54	572	255	-55	5,926	6,123	+3
(D)	(D)	-4	50	59	+18	(D)	(D)	-18
(D)	(D)	(D)	107	102	-5	(D)	(D)	-21
8,230	9,218	+12	1,006	946	-6	8,180	9,743	+19
5,641	5,348	-5	932	716	-23	6,052	7,469	+23
2,196	2,935	+34	268	251	-6	8,193	11,691	+43
2,252	2,913	+29	346	425	+23	6,508	6,853	+5
1,072	(D)	(D)	256	171	-33	4,186	(D)	(D)
1,769	2,450	+39	448	431	-4	3,948	5,685	+44
1,822	1,636	-10	314	315	(+Z)	5,803	5,194	-10
(D)	4,396	(D)	651	433	-33	(D)	10,128	(D)
11,291	8,305	-26	1,043	770	-26	10,825	10,785	(-Z)
15,420	15,425	(+Z)	1,360	1,271	-7	11,338	12,136	+7
6,018	7,012	+17	741	686	-7	8,120	10,221	+26
1,160	444	-62	183	117	-36	6,340	3,792	-40
5,576	4,268	-23	764	543	-29	7,298	7,859	+8
(D)	535	(D)	(D)	127	(D)	(D)	4,211	(D)
3,344	3,771	+13	646	573	-11	5,176	6,581	+27
(D)	128	(D)	109	60	-45	(D)	2,136	(D)
1,918	2,251	+17	273	301	+10	7,024	7,477	+6
1,750	2,013	+15	182	177	-3	9,613	11,375	+18
(D)	(D)	+11	192	167	-13	(D)	(D)	+27
55,626	49,582	-11	3,949	3,357	-15	14,086	14,769	+5
1,390	1,555	+12	224	207	-8	6,203	7,514	+21
(D)	922	(D)	119	108	-9	(D)	8,541	(D)
6,464	6,482	(+Z)	801	712	-11	8,069	9,103	+13
2,639	2,290	-13	631	403	-36	4,182	5,682	+36
5,395	4,718	-13	551	466	-15	9,791	10,124	+3
17,353	16,840	-3	1,816	1,555	-14	9,555	10,829	+13
(D)	(D)	-69	120	56	-53	(D)	(D)	-34
746	(D)	(D)	74	99	+34	10,086	(D)	(D)
1,156	1,430	+24	232	239	+3	4,983	5,984	+20
(D)	(D)	-54	232	141	-39	(D)	(D)	-25
8,643	9,453	+9	1,769	1,421	-20	4,886	6,652	+36
1,627	914	-44	215	125	-42	7,566	7,311	-3
(D)	532	(D)	47	83	+77	(D)	6,410	(D)
2,129	(D)	(D)	335	159	-53	6,354	(D)	(D)
6,673	6,292	-6	1,018	875	-14	6,554	7,190	+10
(D)	164	(D)	53	30	-43	(D)	5,469	(D)
8,310	8,749	+5	624	576	-8	13,317	15,189	+14
(D)	(D)	-59	(D)	(D)	-60	(D)	(D)	+1

Table II-70. Expenditures by private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—States, 1975

State	Expenditures					Average population	Per capita operating expenditures
	All expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures				
			Total	Gross salaries and wages	Other		
	--thousands--	--thousands--		--thousands--			
United States	273,644	19,173	254,471	141,042	113,429	26,740	9,516
Alabama	488	(D)	(D)	197	(D)	60	(D)
Alaska	1,374	40	1,334	658	676	105	12,704
Arizona	6,548	432	6,116	3,311	2,805	901	6,787
Arkansas	2,428	574	1,855	782	1,073	486	3,815
California	40,708	2,733	37,975	20,439	17,535	3,840	9,889
Colorado	5,125	114	5,011	2,669	2,342	639	7,841
Connecticut	4,197	106	4,091	2,346	1,745	388	10,544
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	6,131	95	6,035	3,178	2,857	766	7,879
Georgia	1,662	101	1,562	858	704	255	6,123
Hawaii	801	(D)	(D)	526	(D)	59	(D)
Idaho	1,032	(D)	(D)	374	(D)	102	(D)
Illinois	9,972	754	9,218	4,818	4,400	946	9,743
Indiana	5,824	476	5,348	2,636	2,713	716	7,469
Iowa	3,023	88	2,935	1,681	1,253	251	11,691
Kansas	3,123	210	2,913	1,293	1,619	425	6,853
Kentucky	902	(D)	(D)	360	(D)	171	(D)
Louisiana	2,751	300	2,450	1,024	1,426	431	5,685
Maine	1,808	171	1,636	882	754	315	5,194
Maryland	4,523	138	4,386	2,545	1,841	433	10,128
Massachusetts	8,872	567	8,305	5,133	3,172	770	10,785
Michigan	16,833	1,407	15,425	9,694	5,732	1,271	12,136
Minnesota	7,831	819	7,012	3,647	3,365	686	10,221
Mississippi	598	154	444	94	350	117	3,792
Missouri	4,582	314	4,268	2,381	1,887	543	7,859
Montana	583	49	535	290	245	127	4,211
Nebraska	4,049	278	3,771	2,496	1,275	573	6,581
Nevada	263	135	128	104	25	60	2,136
New Hampshire	2,388	138	2,251	1,459	792	301	7,477
New Jersey	2,249	235	2,013	1,083	930	177	11,375
New Mexico	1,096	(D)	(D)	347	(D)	167	(D)
New York	51,593	2,011	49,582	29,108	20,474	3,357	14,769
North Carolina	1,641	86	1,555	652	903	207	7,514
North Dakota	1,065	143	922	353	570	108	8,541
Ohio	6,857	375	6,482	3,732	2,749	712	9,103
Oklahoma	2,583	293	2,290	1,088	1,203	403	5,682
Oregon	4,864	146	4,718	2,925	1,793	466	10,124
Pennsylvania	18,401	1,561	16,840	10,097	6,743	1,555	10,829
Rhode Island	531	(D)	(D)	328	(D)	56	(D)
South Carolina	932	(D)	(D)	382	(D)	99	(D)
South Dakota	1,470	40	1,430	648	782	239	5,984
Tennessee	679	(D)	(D)	299	(D)	141	(D)
Texas	11,794	2,340	9,453	4,167	5,287	1,421	6,652
Utah	998	84	914	317	597	125	7,311
Vermont	563	31	532	310	222	83	6,410
Virginia	1,693	(D)	(D)	772	(D)	159	(D)
Washington	6,642	351	6,292	3,411	2,881	875	7,190
West Virginia	184	20	164	56	108	30	5,469
Wisconsin	9,142	393	8,749	4,965	3,784	576	15,189
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE: Data generally refer to calendar year. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Appendix III
Questionnaires

Form Approved; O.M.B. No. 41-R2755

FORM **CJ-17**
(11-20-75)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1975 PUBLIC JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES CENSUS

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting its annual census of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities.

There is a continuing need for current information about these facilities to assist LEAA in improving its program of assistance to those concerned with juvenile problems. The results of the census are published annually in a report entitled **Children in Custody**. An advance report from the 1973 census is enclosed and later reports will be sent to you as they become available.

The information in this census is being collected for research and statistical purposes and will be used only to prepare statistical totals from which the identity of specific private persons cannot be determined.

Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Simply indicate estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of the questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 30 days, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope.

If we can be of assistance in completing this questionnaire, please call us collect at (301) 763-2896. Your participation in this voluntary census will be appreciated.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

NOTICE – Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (Public Law 93–83) and is subject to all provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–579).

Name of agency reporting

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)*

Telephone

Area code	Number	Extension

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR IN NAME AND ADDRESS INCLUDING ZIP CODE

In correspondence pertaining to this report please refer to this number

	Beginning			Ending		
ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT Indicate the annual period covered by this report. Data are requested for an annual period from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974.	Month __ __	Day __ __	Year __ __	Month __ __	Day __ __	Year __ __

DO NOT COMPLETE THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MORE THAN ONE FACILITY.
IF MORE QUESTIONNAIRES ARE NEEDED, CALL COLLECT AT (301) 763–2896.

Section I – EXCLUSIONS

If this facility falls into any of the following categories, **completion of the remainder of the questionnaire is not necessary.** However, mark (X) as many types as applicable, and return the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope.

1 ☐ Facility is a **nonresidential community program** – Juveniles live at home but attend daily sessions at the facility that usually include counseling and educational services

2 ☐ Facility is a **foster home** – Juveniles live in the foster parents' own home

3 ☐ Facility is **exclusively for nondelinquents,** such as those who are dependent, neglected, emotionally disturbed, mentally retarded, alcoholic, drug abusers, or unwed mothers

4 ☐ Facility began operation after **May 31, 1975**

Section II – PERSONS HELD, OTHER THAN JUVENILES

A. At any time during the annual period covered by this report, did the facility hold any persons who were committed to the facility as adults or youthful offenders as both terms may be defined by the laws of your State?	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
B. If "Yes," please provide the total number of adults/youthful offenders held on June 30, 1975.	Male	Female

Section III – ADMINISTERING AGENCY

Name and address of the agency, court, board, etc., directly responsible for administering the facility	Name		
	Address *(Number and street)*		
	City	State	ZIP code

Section IV – TYPE OF FACILITY

A. Is this facility primarily a – (If this facility has a multiple function, such as a training school that includes a reception or diagnostic center serving more than that facility, mark (X) for as many types as applicable, explaining in the "Notes" space on page 6.)

0 ☐ **Detention center** – Provides temporary care in a **physically restricting** environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition

1 ☐ **Shelter** – Provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center but in a **physically unrestricting** environment

2 ☐ **Reception or diagnostic center** – Screens juvenile court commitments and assigns them to appropriate treatment facilities, or screens juveniles pending disposition and makes recommendations to the court

3 ☐ **Training school** – Serves delinquent juveniles committed directly to it by juvenile court or placed in it by an agency having such authority

4 ☐ **Residential treatment center** – Serves juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community

5 ☐ **Ranch, forestry camp, farm** – In a **rural** setting, serves juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school

6 ☐ **Halfway house** – Has **50 percent or more** juveniles on probation or aftercare/parole, allowing them extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools

7 ☐ **Group home** – Allows juveniles extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools, but **none or less than half** are placed there on probation or aftercare/parole

8 ☐ **Other** – Specify

____

Section IV – TYPE OF FACILITY – Continued

B. Is this facility administered by –

Mark (X) one box ⟶

1 ☐ State
2 ☐ County
3 ☐ City
4 ☐ Multi-governmental – *Specify*
____
5 ☐ Private

C. Does the facility hold – 1 ☐ Males only 2 ☐ Females only 3 ☐ Both males and females

Section V – RESIDENTIAL POPULATION

Items A and B to be completed for training schools, residential treatment centers, ranches, forestry camps, and farms. All others SKIP to item C.

	Number of –	
	Male	Female
A. Movement into facility 1. **TOTAL movement into facility during the annual period covered by this report**		
2. Committed by court: First commitments (Where applicable, include first placements received through reception and diagnostic centers.)		
3. Committed by court: Recommitments (new offense) (Include juveniles under aftercare/parole who commit a new offense and are recommitted.)		
4. Returned from aftercare/parole (except for new offense)		
5. Transferred in from another facility for delinquent juveniles (Include transfers in from another facility even though processed through reception and diagnostic centers.)		
6. Other admissions (Include AWOL's if returned after having been removed from facility's rolls) – *Specify* ______________________		
B. Movement out of facility 1. **TOTAL movement out of facility during the annual period covered by this report**		
2. Discharged with no further agency supervision (Include those juveniles for whom approval for discharge is required by court.)		
3. Placed in aftercare/parole program operated by the facility		
4. Placed in aftercare/parole program operated by an agency other than the facility (such as the parent agency, etc.)		
5. Transferred out to another facility for delinquent juveniles (Where applicable, include transfers out to reception and diagnostic centers and from reception or diagnostic sections of training schools to other treatment facilities.)		
6. Other releases (Include AWOL's if removed from facility's rolls) – *Specify* ______________________		
Item C to be completed for detention centers, shelters, reception or diagnostic centers, halfway houses, and group homes. **C. Movement of residential population during the annual period covered by this report** 1. Persons admitted to custody		
2. Persons discharged or transferred out of facility		

Section V – RESIDENTIAL POPULATION – Continued

D. What was the population in the facility on June 30, 1975? (Provide estimates when exact counts are not available from records, and indicate each with an asterisk (*).)	Number of	
	Male	Female
1. **TOTAL population on June 30, 1975** ***(Sum of lines 2 through 8)***		
2. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent – Those who have been adjudicated delinquent whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility.		
3. Juvenile status offenders – Those who under special statutes for juvenile "status offenders," have been declared in need of supervision (such as PINS, CHINS), whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility. *(In California, include all juveniles adjudicated under statute "601.")*		
4. Juveniles held pending disposition by court – Those held for delinquency, who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary, screening, detention, or similar hearing. **Also** include juveniles who have had an adjudication hearing but are waiting for a disposition hearing.		
5. Juveniles awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction – Those who have allegedly committed a crime in, or have run away from, another jurisdiction's area, including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility should NOT be included, but should be placed under "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent."		
6. Voluntary admissions – Predelinquent juveniles who admitted themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.		
7. Dependent and neglected – Do not include any juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision, even if they may also be considered dependent or neglected.		
8. Other – Any other classification of juvenile not included above, such as emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded.		
E. What was the average (mean) daily population in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?		

F. Indicate the number of "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent" and "Juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)" held on June 30, 1975, by type of offense. (If a juvenile is incarcerated for more than one offense, report the most serious. Furthermore, the TOTALS should equal the figures reported in the corresponding categories in section V, item D. If exact offense data are not available, provide estimates, indicate each with an asterisk (*), and describe your estimating procedure in the "Notes" space on page 6.)	Number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent (a)		Number of juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.) (b)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. **TOTAL number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent and juvenile status offenders on June 30, 1975** ***(Sum of lines 2 through 6)***				
2. Felony – Juveniles held for offenses that would be felonies if committed by adults, **except drug offenses**				
3. Misdemeanor – Juveniles held for offenses that would be misdemeanors if committed by adults, **except drug offenses**				
4. Drug offenses – Juveniles held for drug offenses				
5. Juvenile status offenses – Juveniles held for offenses that **would not** be crimes if committed by adults				
6. Juveniles for whom offense data are not available				

	Male	Female
G. How many juveniles is your facility designed to hold, without overcrowding? (Examples of overcrowding would include double decked bunks where facility was designed for single bunk, or temporary use of a room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)		

Section VI – AGES OF JUVENILES

	Male	Female
A. What was the range of ages for juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?		
1. Age of youngest		
2. Age of oldest		
B. What was the average (mean) age of juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?		

Section VII – LENGTH OF JUVENILE STAY

	Months	Days
What was the average (mean) length of stay of juveniles held in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?		
A. Average length of stay of all juveniles held		
B. Average length of stay of juveniles **other than dependent and neglected** (Calculate data to represent all juveniles who were adjudicated delinquent, status offenders, pending disposition, awaiting transfer, or predelinquent voluntary admissions.)		

Section VIII – PERSONNEL

Count each employee only once – in the primary position that person fills.

Payroll staff – Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff, except community volunteers – Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility. Include personnel of a parent agency or other agency or service (including school system), who are assigned for some or all of their working time to this facility; also include personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility.

Community volunteers – Full-time and part-time personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the facility.

	Payroll staff (a)		Nonpayroll staff (except community volunteers) (b)		Community volunteers (c)	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
A. **TOTAL number of employees on June 30, 1975** *(Sum of items B through E)*						
B. **Administrative employees** – Superintendent, director, administrator, assistant superintendent, business manager, stenographer, bookkeeper, switchboard operator, clerk, typist, etc.						
C. **Treatment and educational employees** – Psychiatrist, psychologist, chaplain, academic principal, director of vocational training, academic teacher, vocational teacher, social worker, librarian, aftercare/parole worker, recreation worker, physician, registered nurse, practical nurse, medical aide, classification officer, counselor, etc.						
D. **Personal custody employees** – House parent, group supervisor, group worker, cottage parent, matron, etc.						
E. **Other employees** – Housekeeping, maintenance, and any other positions not included above						

FORM CJ-17 (11-20-75)

Section IX – EXPENDITURES

ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT OF EXPENDITURES Indicate fiscal year covered. Please report data on a fiscal year basis from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974. ⇨	Beginning		Ending	
	Month	Year	Month	Year
	__ __	__ __	__ __	__ __

A. Operating expenditures	
1. Gross salaries and wages (Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in 2 below.)	$
2. Other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, contractual services, and employer contributions to employee benefits	$
B. Capital expenditures, including new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment	$

NOTES

Form approved: O.M.B. No. 41-R2755

FORM **CJ-29**
(11-18-75)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1975 PRIVATE JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES CENSUS

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

NOTICE – Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (Public Law 93–83) and is subject to all provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–579).

Name of agency reporting

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, and ZIP code)*

Telephone

Area code	Number	Extension

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR IN NAME AND ADDRESS INCLUDING ZIP CODE

In correspondence pertaining to this report please refer to this number

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting its annual census of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities.

This census, conducted for the first time in 1974, supplements a similar census of public facilities to provide current information to assist LEAA in improving its program of assistance to those concerned with juvenile problems. The results of the census are published annually in a report entitled **Children in Custody.** An advance report from the 1973 census is enclosed and later reports will be sent to you as they become available.

The information in this Census is being collected for research and statistical purposes and will be used only to prepare statistical totals from which the identity of specific private persons or facilities cannot be determined.

Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Simply indicate estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of the questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 30 days, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope.

If we can be of assistance in completing this questionnaire, please call us collect at (301) 763-2896. Your participation in this voluntary census will be appreciated.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

	Beginning			Ending		
ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT Indicate the annual period covered by this report. Data are requested for an annual period from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974.	Month	Day	Year	Month	Day	Year
	__ __	__ __	__ __	__ __	__ __	__ __

DO NOT COMPLETE THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MORE THAN ONE FACILITY.
IF MORE QUESTIONNAIRES ARE NEEDED, CALL COLLECT AT (301) 763–2896.

Section I – EXCLUSIONS

If this facility falls into any of the following categories, **completion of the remainder of the questionnaire is not necessary.** However, mark (X) as many types as applicable and return the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope.

1 ☐ Facility is a **nonresidential community program** – Juveniles live at home but attend daily sessions at the facility that usually include counseling and educational services

2 ☐ Facility is a **foster home** – Juveniles live in the foster parents' own home

3 ☐ Facility is **exclusively for nondelinquents**, such as those who are dependent, neglected, emotionally disturbed, mentally retarded, alcoholic, drug abusers, or unwed mothers

4 ☐ Facility began operation after **May 31, 1975**

Section II – PERSONS HELD, OTHER THAN JUVENILES

A. At any time during the annual period covered by this report, did the facility hold any persons who were committed to the facility as adults or youthful offenders as both terms may be defined by the laws of your State?	1 ☐ Yes	2 ☐ No
B. If "Yes," please provide the total number of adults/youthful offenders held on June 30, 1975.	Male	Female

Section III – TYPE OF FACILITY

A. Is this facility primarily a – (If this facility has a multiple function, such as a training school that includes a reception or diagnostic center serving more than that facility, mark (X) as many types as applicable, explaining in the "Notes" space on page 6.)

0 ☐ **Detention center** – Provides temporary care in a **physically restricting** environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition

1 ☐ **Shelter** – Provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center but in a **physically unrestricting** environment

2 ☐ **Reception or diagnostic center** – Screens juvenile court commitments and assigns them to appropriate treatment facilities, or screens juveniles pending disposition and makes recommendations to the court

3 ☐ **Training school** – Serves delinquent juveniles committed directly to it by juvenile court or placed in it by an agency having such authority

4 ☐ **Residential treatment center** – Serves juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community

5 ☐ **Ranch, forestry camp, farm** – In a **rural** setting, serves juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school

6 ☐ **Halfway house** – Has **50 percent or more** juveniles on probation or aftercare/parole, allowing them extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools

7 ☐ **Group home** – Allows juveniles extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools, but **none or less than half** are placed there on probation or aftercare/parole

8 ☐ **Other** – *Specify* ↙

____

Section III – TYPE OF FACILITY – Continued

B. Is this facility a private, nongovernmental facility, or is it a public or government-operated facility? *(Mark (X) one box)*

1 ☐ Private 2 ☐ Public

C. Does the facility hold – 1 ☐ Males only 2 ☐ Females only 3 ☐ Both males and females

Section IV – SOURCES OF JUVENILES

From what sources do you receive juveniles for your facility? *(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1 ☐ Probation department

2 ☐ Parents

3 ☐ Juvenile court

4 ☐ State correctional authority

5 ☐ Welfare department

6 ☐ Other sources – *Specify*

____

Section V – FINANCIAL SUPPORT

What are the sources of financial support for your facility? Rank in priority order beginning with "1" for the largest source of finances. If sources are of equal size, indicate with the same number.

____ Payments by public agencies and/or courts that place juveniles

____ Payments by private agencies that place juveniles

____ Payments by parents of children admitted to custody

____ Grants from U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

____ Grants from U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

____ Other Federal grants – *Specify* ______________________________

____ Contributions from United Fund

____ Own fund-raising drives

____ Bequests and other individual contributions

____ Endowments or investments

____ Funds from sponsoring denominational body

____ Other sources – *Specify*

____

Section VI – RESIDENTIAL POPULATION

	Number of –	
A. Movement of residential population during the annual period covered by this report	Male	Female
1. Persons admitted to custody		
2. Persons discharged or transferred out of facility		
B. What was the population in the facility on June 30, 1975? (Provide estimates when exact counts are not available from records, and indicate each with an asterisk (*).) 1. **TOTAL population on June 30, 1975** ***(Sum of lines 2 through 8)***		
2. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent – Those who have been adjudicated delinquent whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility.		
3. Juvenile status offenders – Those who under special statutes for juvenile "status offenders," have been declared in need of supervision (such as PINS, CHINS), whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility. *(In California, include all juveniles adjudicated under statute "601.")*		
4. Juveniles held pending disposition by court – Those held for delinquency, who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary, screening, detention, or similar hearing. **Also** include juveniles who have had an adjudication hearing but are waiting for a disposition hearing.		
5. Juveniles awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction – Those who have allegedly committed a crime in, or have run away from, another jurisdiction's area, including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility should **not** be included, but should be placed under "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent."		
6. Voluntary admissions – Predelinquent juveniles who admitted themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.		
7. Dependent and neglected – Do not include any juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision, even if they may also be considered dependent or neglected.		
8. **Other** – Any other classification of juvenile not included above, such as emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded.		
C. What was the average (mean) daily population in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?		

D. Indicate the number of "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent" and "Juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)" held on June 30, 1975, by type of offense. (If a juvenile is incarcerated for more than one offense, report the most serious. Furthermore, the TOTALS should equal the figures reported in the corresponding categories in section VI, item B. If exact offense data are not available, provide estimates, indicate each with an asterisk (*), and describe your estimating procedure in the "Notes" space on page 6.)	Number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent (a)		Number of juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.) (b)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. **TOTAL number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent and juvenile status offenders on June 30, 1975** ***(Sum of lines 2 through 6)***				
2. Felony – Juveniles held for offenses that would be felonies if committed by adults, **except drug offenses**				
3. Misdemeanor – Juveniles held for offenses that would be misdemeanors if committed by adults, **except drug offenses**				
4. Drug offenses – Juveniles held for drug offenses				
5. Juvenile status offenses – Juveniles held for offenses that **would not** be crimes if committed by adults				
6. Juveniles for whom offense data are not available				

Section VI – RESIDENTIAL POPULATION – Continued

	Number of –	
	Male	Female
E. How many juveniles is your facility designed to hold without overcrowding? (Examples of overcrowding would include double decked bunks where facility was designed for single bunk, or temporary use of a room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)		

Section VII – AGES OF JUVENILES

A. What was the range of ages for juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?	Male	Female
1. Age of youngest		
2. Age of oldest		
B. What was the average (mean) age of juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?		

Section VIII – LENGTH OF JUVENILE STAY

What was the average (mean) length of stay of juveniles held in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?	Months	Days
A. Average length of stay of all juveniles held		
B. Average length of stay of juveniles **other than dependent and neglected, emotionally disturbed, mentally retarded, etc.** (Calculate data to represent all juveniles who were adjudicated delinquent, status offenders, pending disposition, awaiting transfer, or predelinquent voluntary admissions.)		

Section IX – PERSONNEL

Payroll staff – Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff, except community volunteers – Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility. Include personnel of a parent agency or other agency or service (including school system), who are assigned for some or all of their working time to this facility; also include personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility.

Community volunteers – Full-time and part-time personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the facility.

	Payroll staff (a)		Nonpayroll staff (except community volunteers) (b)		Community volunteers (c)	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
TOTAL number of employees on June 30, 1975						

Section X – EXPENDITURES

	Beginning		Ending	
ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT OF EXPENDITURES Indicate fiscal year covered. Please report data on a fiscal year basis from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974. ⇨	Month __ __	Year __ __	Month __ __	Year __ __

A. Operating expenditures	
1. Gross salaries and wages (Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in 2 below.)	$
2. Other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, contractual services, and employer contributions to employee benefits	$
B. Capital expenditures, including new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment	$

NOTES

Appendix IV

Methodology

The 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census, fourth in a series of enumerations sponsored by LEAA, was designed to gather data on the nationwide complex of residential facilities holding juveniles in custody. The first two censuses, in 1971 and 1973, were restricted to public facilities, but the 1974 and 1975 enumerations were expanded to include private facilities, partially in response to the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974. Data for all censuses were collected for LEAA by the Bureau of the Census. The 1975 census was conducted in February 1976.

Facility selection criteria

The facilities covered in the 1975 census were residential juvenile establishments operated by State or local governments, or by private entities, as:

- detention centers;
- shelters;
- reception or diagnostic centers;
- training schools;
- ranches, forestry camps, or farms; and
- halfway houses or group homes.

For purposes of tabulation and analysis, the first three of these types of facilities were considered short-term institutions, whereas the last three were categorized as long-term facilities.

In response to an increased interest in the extent to which juvenile facilities emphasized rehabilitation-oriented programs, the 1975 questionnaire included an additional facility type—residential treatment centers (defined as facilities serving juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community). It was anticipated that all respondents would be able equally to determine whether this classification was applicable to their facility. However, uneven responses necessitated the elimination of this category and the reclassification of facilities according to the six types listed above.

To have been included in the 1975 census, juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the public sector were required to have been in operation at the time the census was conducted (February 1976), to have been in operation at least a month before the census reference date (June 30, 1975), and to have had a resident population in which juveniles made up at least 50 percent of the total. The last-mentioned criteria, however, did not apply to California State-administered facilities that held youthful offenders in addition to juveniles; these facilities were included in the census even in cases where the youthful offender population outnumbered the juvenile component.

In addition to meeting the criteria for public establishments, private facilities were eligible for enumeration if a minimum of 10 percent of their residents were:

- adjudicated delinquents,
- persons in need of supervision,
- voluntary admissions,
- persons awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, or
- persons held pending disposition by the courts.

Excluded were facilities in which more than 90 percent of the residents were dependent or neglected individuals or other nonoffenders.

Specifically excluded from the 1975 census were juvenile detention centers operated as a part of local jails but lacking a separate staff or budget; Federal juvenile facilities; nonresidential facilities; foster homes; and facilities exclusively for drug abusers, alcoholics, dependent or neglected persons, unwed mothers, the emotionally distrubed, or the mentally retarded.

Census procedures and response rate

Names and addresses of public and private facilities for the 1975 census were based on the mailing list used in 1974, appropriately updated from the 1974-75 edition of the *Directory of Correctional Institutions and Agencies*, published by the American Correctional Association, and the 1975 edition of *State Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plans*, prepared by each State for LEAA. This updated list was then sent to juvenile correctional authorities in each State for review and correction.

All four censuses were conducted by mail. For the 1975 enumeration, there was an initial mailout of the 1975 Public Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facilities Census questionnaire (Form CJ-17) to 971 public facilities; of these, 350 were mailed to 41 central reporting units. The remaining 621 questionnaires were mailed directly to individual facilities, as was the 1975 Private Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facilities Census questionnaire (Form CJ-29), sent to 1,723 private facilities. Not all of these facilities met the stipulated criteria and, accordingly, were excluded. Institutions that failed to respond initially were mailed second and third requests, as appropriate. A subsequent followup to those still failing to report was made by telegram or telephone.

An overall response rate of 100 percent was achieved for public facilities that met the selection criteria; the rate for private facilities was 95 percent. For the few private facilities that ultimately did not respond to the census, data were supplied from the questionnaires returned in the 1974 Census.

Respondents were requested to provide estimates for data that could not be obtained from available records. They also were asked to submit expenditure information on a fiscal year basis, i.e., for the period from July 1, 1974, to June 30, 1975. Many provided information on such a basis; however, other reference periods, such as a calendar year, were acceptable.

Limitations of the data

All data collected for the 1975 census and previous enumerations reflect State-by-State variation among juvenile justice systems, and thus require caution when making comparative interpretations. The comparison of data is also limited by changes in the questionnaires of each enumeration. In the 1975 census, as in the previous counts, facilities were self-classified. For the 1971 enumeration, respondents were asked to mark the type of facility most applicable. For those of 1973, 1974, and 1975, they were requested to indicate which type of facility applied primarily; if they had multiple functions, they were instructed to check as many types as were applicable, with the primary classification being determined in followup efforts. Where administration by more than one level of government was indicated, facilities were classified by the level of government providing the most funding.

Various methodological changes were made in the 1973 and subsequent enumerations on the basis of information and experience gained from the administration of the 1971 census. Most of these were definitional changes, indicating differing interpretations for part-time employment, gross salaries and wages, and capital expenditures. Details of these and other definitional changes are documented in the glossary. Additional changes involved different approaches in tabulation, i.e., whether to use the total resident population as the universe (as was done in 1971), or to restrict the universe to the juvenile population (which was the general pattern in 1973), or to use both methods, i.e., the total resident population as the universe for some tabulations and the juvenile population only for other tabulations (as was the procedure in 1974 and 1975).

In the 1971, 1973, and 1975 enumerations, the nonjuvenile component of the population included youthful offenders as well as "other" adults, whereas in the 1974 census it consisted only of youthful offenders. The midyear distributions of nonjuvenile residents for each of the censuses is as follows:

Public facilities

Year	Total nonjuvenile population	Youthful offenders	Adults
1971	2,510	2,023	487
1973	2,289	1,869	420
1974	2,346	2,346	0
1975	2,146	2,130	16

Private facilities

Year	Total nonjuvenile population	Youthful offenders	Adults
1971	NA	NA	NA
1973	NA	NA	NA
1974	0	0	0
1975	160	0	160

The 1975 youthful offender figure included 2,072 males and 58 females, all of them in California public facilities. Of the 176 adult residents counted in the 1975 census, 16 males (all in public facilities) were in Montana, whereas private-sector institutions held 152 males and 8 females distributed among Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Dakota, and Oregon.

Glossary

Adjudicated delinquent—Detention status of a juvenile who, as the result of a formal and completed judicial proceeding, is adjudged a delinquent, usually for a nonstatus offense—one for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Includes some status offenders, especially in States without special status offender statutes. Even in States with such statutes, juveniles with previous offenses can be adjudicated delinquent for status offenses. Conversely, a judge can declare a juvenile to be a *person in need of supervision* (defined below) for a felony or misdemeanor.

Administrative staff—Includes employees in such positions as superintendent, administrator, assistant administrator, director, business manager, purchasing agent, stenographer, bookkeeper, accountant, switchboard operator, clerk, and typist.

Age—Pertains to the age of the youngest and oldest resident, including nonjuveniles. For the 1971 census the information was based on the completion date of the questionnaire, whereas for the 1973, 1974, and 1975 censuses it was as of June 30th. Average age data for the 1973 and 1974 censuses pertain to all residents, but for the 1975 enumeration include only juveniles.

Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction—Detention status of a juvenile who allegedly has committed a crime in, or run away from, another jurisdiction and is being held pending return to that jurisdiction. Includes runaways from other correctional facilities. Excludes adjudicated delinquents awaiting placement in a correctional facility.

Capital expenditures—For the 1974 and 1975 censuses, includes costs for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment, including single expenditures of any amount. For the 1973 census, includes spending for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment costing $1,000 or more, but excludes single expenditures of less than $1,000. For the 1971 census, includes spending for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment costing $100 or more.

Child in need of supervision (CHINS)—See "Person in need of supervision," below.

Dependent and/or neglected—A juvenile over whom a juvenile court assumes jurisdiction because of its finding that the care exercised by parent, guardian, or custodian falls short of a legal standard for proper care. Excludes juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquents, and those declared in need of supervision, even if they also could be considered dependent and/or neglected. On the data tables, the category appears as "Dependent and neglected."

Design capacity—The number of persons a facility is designed to hold, exclusive of arrangements, if any, to alleviate overcrowding, such as the use of double-deck bunks in a unit designed for single bunks, or the conversion to sleeping quarters of space that was designed for other purposes.

Detention center—A short-term facility that provides temporary care in a physically restricting environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition and, often, for juveniles who are adjudicated delinquent and are awaiting placement or transfer to another jurisdiction.

Detention status—One of the following statuses under which juveniles are held: adjudicated delinquent, person in need of supervision, held pending court disposition, awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, voluntary admission, and dependent and neglected.

Discharged without further supervision—An unconditional departure or release from a detention or correctional facility.

Drug offense—A drug-related offense that if committed by adults would normally have been classified as a felony or misdemeanor.

Felony—An offense that if committed by an adult would be considered a felony. Excludes felony-type drug offenses.

Gross salaries and wages—A component of operating expenditures. For the 1973, 1974, and 1975 censuses, excludes employer contributions to employee benefits. For the 1971 census, includes the value of compensation for meals, lodging, and uniforms for facility personnel.

Group home—See "Halfway house and group home," below.

Halfway house and group home—A long-term facility in which residents are allowed extensive contact with the community, such as attending school or holding a job.

Held pending court disposition—Detention status of a juvenile who has not had a hearing or who has had only a preliminary, screening, detention, or similar hearing and is awaiting further court action.

Juvenile—In most States, a person under age 18. With respect to juveniles in custody, a person subject to juvenile court proceedings because a statutorily defined event (usually, but not necessarily, an offense) is alleged or demonstrated to have occurred while his/her age was below the statutory limit of original jurisdiction of a juvenile court.

Juvenile in need of supervision (JINS)—See "Person in need of supervision," below.

Juvenile offense—See "Status offense," below.

Long-term facility—A correctional, as opposed to a detention, facility. Includes training schools; ranches, forestry camps, and farms; and halfway houses and group homes.

Minor in need of supervision (MINS)—See "Person in need of supervision," below.

Nonjuvenile—With respect to persons in custody, one within the original jurisdiction of a criminal rather than a juvenile court because his/her age at the time of an alleged crime was above the statutory limit.

Nonpayroll staff—Full-time or part-time personnel not on the payroll of the reporting facility. Includes individuals paid by a parent agency or service who are assigned to the juvenile facility, personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns. Excludes community volunteers in 1971, when they were not counted, and in 1975, when they were counted as a separate group.

Operational expenditures—Gross salaries and wages, plus other operating expenses.

Operational, maintenance, and other staff—In addition to housekeeping personnel, includes all other employees not classified within the administrative staff, personal custody staff, or treatment and educational staff.

Other operating expenditures—A component of operating expenditures. For the 1973, 1974, and 1975 censuses, covers expenditures for food, supplies, and contractual services. For the 1971 census, also includes the fair market value of free commmodities or services provided by any public or charitable organization.

Payroll staff—Full-time and part-time personnel on the payroll of the reporting facility.

Personal custody staff—Employees in charge of the daily supervision and guidance of the residents. Includes such personnel as house parents, group supervisors, group workers, cottage parents, and matrons.

Person in need of supervision (PINS)—Detention status of a juvenile declared by a juvenile court to be in need of supervision. Encompasses those known variously as child in need of supervision (CHINS), juvenile in need of supervision (JINS), and minor in need of supervision (MINS), as well as those designated as unruly, unmanageable, or incorrigible under special statutes for status offenders. All PINS are not status offenders, and all status offenders are not PINS. Even in States with status offender statutes, juveniles with previous offenses can be adjudicated delinquent for status offenses. Conversely, a judge can declare a juvenile to be a person in need of supervision for a felony or misdemeanor.

Placed in aftercare or parole program—A conditional departure or release from a juvenile detention or correctional facility.

Private facility—For this report, a juvenile detention or correctional facility subject to governmental licensing, but under the direct administrative and operational control of private enterprise; typically receives substantial governmental funding, in addition to support by private sources.

Public facility—For this report, a juvenile detention or correctional facility under the direct administrative and operational control of a State or local government and staffed by public employees.

Ranch, forestry camp, and farm—A long-term residential facility for persons whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community.

Recommitment—A type of admission involving persons who commit a new offense and are recommitted by court order, even if these persons are in an aftercare or parole status.

Reception or diagnostic center—A short-term facility that screens persons committed by courts and assigns them to appropriate correctional facilities.

Resident—A person, juvenile or nonjuvenile, held in a juvenile detention or correctional facility.

Return from aftercare or parole—A type of admission involving persons returned to confinement for violations of the conditions of aftercare or parole. Excludes those returned for new offenses.

Shelter—A short-term facility that provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center, but in a physically unrestricting environment.

Short-term facility—A detention, as opposed to a correctional, facility. Includes detention centers, shelters, and reception or diagnostic centers.

Status offense—An act or conduct that is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and that can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court. Typical status offenses are violation of curfew, running away from home, truancy, possession of alcoholic beverages, and leading an immoral life. Both adjudicated delinquents and juveniles declared to be persons in need of supervision can be status offenders.

Training school—A long-term specialized type of facility that provides strict confinement for its residents.

Treatment and educational staff—Employees who provide professional services to the residents. Includes such personnel as psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, case workers, counselors, classification officers, chaplains, librarians, aftercare or parole workers, recreation workers, physicians, dentists, registered nurses, practical nurses, medical aides, principals, and teachers.

Voluntary admission—A type of admission in which a juvenile voluntarily commits himself/herself to a facility without being adjudged by a court to be delinquent or in need of supervision. The juvenile may be referred to the facility for treatment by parents, court, school, or social agency.

Youthful offender—A person, adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit, for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. The special correctional commitment may be to a juvenile facility, to a special section of an adult facility, or to a separate facility for the confinement of persons between the age limits specified in the particular statute. Such provisions exist in Federal law and in the laws of several states.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION

Children in Custody 1975
NCJ-58139, SD-JD-4F

Dear Reader:

The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration is interested in your comments and suggestions about this report. We have provided this form for whatever opinions you wish to express about it. Please cut out both of these pages, staple them together on one corner, and fold so that the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration address appears on the outside. After folding, use tape to seal closed. No postage stamp is necessary.

Thank you for your help.

1. For what purpose did you use this report?

2. For that purpose, the report— ☐ Met most of my needs ☐ Met some of my needs ☐ Met none of my needs

3. How will this report be useful to you?

☐ Data source
☐ Teaching material
☐ Reference for article or report
☐ General information
☐ Criminal justice program planning
☐ Other *(please specify)* ______________
____
☐ Will not be useful to me *(please explain)* ______________
____
____

4. Which parts of the report, if any, were difficult to understand or use? How could they be improved?

5. Can you point out specific parts of the text or table notes that are not clear or terms that need to be defined?

6. Are there ways this report could be improved that you have not mentioned?

7. Please suggest other topics you would like to see addressed in future analytic reports using juvenile detention and correctional facility data.

8. In what capacity did you use this report?

☐ Researcher

☐ Educator

☐ Student

☐ Criminal justice agency employee

☐ Government other than criminal justice - *Specify* ______________________________

☐ Other-*Specify* ______________________________

____

9. If you used this report as a governmental employee, please indicate the level of government.

- ☐ **Federal**
- ☐ **State**
- ☐ **County**
- ☐ **City**
- ☐ **Other**-*Specify* ____________________

____

10. If you used this report as a criminal justice agency employee, please indicate the sector in which you work.

- ☐ **Law enforcement (police)**
- ☐ **Legal services and prosecution**
- ☐ **Public or private defense services**
- ☐ **Courts or court administration**
- ☐ **Probation**
- ☐ **Corrections**
- ☐ **Parole**
- ☐ **Criminal justice planning agency**
- ☐ **Other criminal justice agency** · *Specify type*

____

11. If you used this report as a criminal justice employee, please indicate the type of position you hold.
Mark all that apply.

- ☐ **Agency or institution administrator**
- ☐ **General program planner/evaluator/analyst**
- ☐ **Budget planner/evaluator/analyst**
- ☐ **Operations or management planner/evaluator/analyst**
- ☐ **Program or project manager**
- ☐ **Statistician**
- ☐ **Other** · *Specify* ____________________

____

12. Additional comments

NCJ-58139
SD-JD-4F

OPTIONAL

Name	Telephone ( )
Number and street	

City	State	ZIP Code

_____ (Fold here) _____

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
Washington, D.C. 20531

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

JUS-436

U.S. MAIL

Director, Statistics Division
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
U.S. Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20531

_____ (Fold here) _____

NCJ-58139
SD-JD-4F

NCJRS REGISTRATION

The National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) abstracts documents published in the criminal justice field. Persons who are registered with the Reference Service receive announcements of documents in their stated fields of interest and order forms for free copies of LEAA and NCJISS publications. If you are not registered with the Reference Service, and wish to be, please provide your name and mailing address below and check the appropriate box.

Name		**Telephone** ( )	☐ **Please send me a NCJRS registration form.**
Number and street			
City	**State**	**ZIP Code**	☐ **Please send me the reports listed below.**

(Fold here)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
Washington, D.C. 20531

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
JUS-436

U.S.MAIL

User Services Department 2
National Criminal Justice Reference Service
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
U.S. Department of Justice
Box 6000
Rockville, Maryland 20850

(Fold here)

If you wish to receive copies of any of the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service reports listed inside the front cover, please list them below and include your name and address in the space provided above.

National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service Reports

Single copies are available at no charge from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850. Multiple copies are for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Victimization Surveys:

Criminal Victimization in the United States (annual):
  A Comparison of 1976 and 1977 Findings, Advance Report, NCJ-52983
  A Comparison of 1975 and 1976 Findings, NCJ-44132
  A Comparison of 1974 and 1975 Findings, NCJ-39548
  A Comparison of 1973 and 1974 Findings, NCJ-34391
  1976 (final report), NCJ-49543
  1975, NCJ-44593
  1974, NCJ-39467
  1973, NCJ-34732
The Cost of Negligence: Losses from Preventable Burglaries, NCJ-53527
Criminal Victimization Surveys in
  Boston, NCJ-34818
  Buffalo, NCJ-34820
  Cincinnati, NCJ-34819
  Houston, NCJ-34821
  Miami, NCJ-34822
  Milwaukee, NCJ-34823
  Minneapolis, NCJ-34824
  New Orleans, NCJ-34825
  Oakland, NCJ-34826
  Pittsburgh, NCJ-34827
  San Diego, NCJ-34828
  San Francisco, NCJ-34829
  Washington, D.C., NCJ-34830
  (final report, 13 vols.)
Criminal Victimization Surveys in 13 American Cities (summary report, 1 vol.), NCJ-18471
Public Attitudes About Crime:
  Boston, NCJ-46235
  Buffalo, NCJ-46236
  Cincinnati, NCJ-46237
  Houston, NCJ-46238
  Miami, NCJ-46239
  Milwaukee, NCJ-46240
  Minneapolis, NCJ-46241
  New Orleans, NCJ-46242
  Oakland, NCJ-46243
  Pittsburgh, NCJ-46244
  San Diego, NCJ-46245
  San Francisco, NCJ-46246
  Washington, D.C., NCJ-46247
  (final Report, 13 vols.)
Criminal Victimization Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia: A Comparison of 1972 and 1974 Findings, NCJ-36360
Criminal Victimization Surveys in the Nation's Five Largest Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia, 1972, NCJ-16909
Criminal Victimization Surveys in Eight American Cities: A Comparison of 1971/72 and 1974/75 Findings—National Crime Surveys in Atlanta, Baltimore, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Newark, Portland, and St. Louis, NCJ-36361
Crimes and Victims: A Report on the Dayton-San Jose Pilot Survey of Victimization, NCJ-013314

Applications of the National Crime Survey Victimization and Attitude Data:

Public Opinion About Crime: The Attitudes of Victims and Nonvictims in Selected Cities, NCJ-41336
Local Victim Surveys: A Review of the Issues, NCJ-39973
The Police and Public Opinion: An Analysis of Victimization and Attitude Data from 13 American Cities, NCJ-42018
An Introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732
Compensating Victims of Violent Crime: Potential Costs and Coverage of a National Program, NCJ-43387
Crime Against Persons in Urban, Suburban, and Rural Areas: A Comparative Analysis of Victimization Rates, NCJ-53551
Rape Victimization in 26 American Cities, NCJ-55878
Criminal Victimization in Urban Schools, NCJ-56396

National Prisoner Statistics:

Capital Punishment (annual):
  1978 advance report, NCJ-58382
  1977 (final report), NCJ-49657
Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions (annual):
  December 31, 1978, advance report, NCJ-58324
  December 31, 1977 (final report), NCJ-52701
Census of State Correctional Facilities, 1974:
  Advance Report, NCJ-25642
Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, 1974:
  Advance Report, NCJ-34267
Census of Prisoners in State Correctional Facilities, 1973, NCJ-34729

Uniform Parole Reports:

Parole in the United States: 1976 and 1977, NCJ-49702

Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates, 1978: Preliminary Report, NCJ-55172
The Nation's Jails: A report on the census of jails from the 1972 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails, NCJ-19067
Survey of Inmates of Local Jails 1972: Advance Report, NCJ-13313

Children in Custody: Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census
  Advance Report, 1975 census, NCJ-43528
  Advance Report, 1974 census, NCJ-38820
  Final Report, 1973 census, NCJ-44777
  Final Report, 1971 census, NCJ-13403

Myths and Realities About Crime: A Nontechnical Presentation of Selected Information from the National Prisoner Statistics Program and the National Crime Survey, NCJ-46249

State Court Caseload Statistics:
  The State of the Art, NCJ-46934
  Annual Report, 1975, NCJ-51885
A Cross-City Comparison of Felony Case Processing, NCJ-55171
National Survey of Court Organization:
  1977 Supplement to State Judicial Systems, NCJ-40022
  1975 Supplement to State Judicial Systems, NCJ-29433
  1971 (full report), NCJ-11427

State and Local Probation and Parole Systems, NCJ-41335
State and Local Prosecution and Civil Attorney Systems, NCJ-41334
Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-77 (annual), NCJ-57463
Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System (annual) 1977 final report, NCJ-53206
Criminal Justice Agencies in Regions 1-10 (10 Vols. by State), NCJ-17930-38, 15151
Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology: Terms and Definitions Proposed for Interstate and National Data Collection and Exchange, NCJ-36747
Program Plan for Statistics, 1977-81, NCJ-37811

Utilization of Criminal Justice Statistics Project:

Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics, 1978 (annual), NCJ-53207
Public Opinion Regarding Crime, Criminal Justice, and Related Topics, NCJ-17419
New Directions in Processing of Juvenile Offenders: The Denver Model, NCJ-17420
Who Gets Detained? An Empirical Analysis of the Pre-adjudicatory Detention of Juveniles in Denver, NCJ-17417
Juvenile Dispositions: Social and Legal Factors Related to the Processing of Denver Delinquency Cases, NCJ-17418
Offender-Based Transaction Statistics: New Directions in Data Collection and Reporting, NCJ-29645
Sentencing of California Felony Offenders, NCJ-29646
The Judicial Processing of Assault and Burglary Offenders in Selected California Counties, NCJ-29644
Pre-Adjudicatory Detention in Three Juvenile Courts, NCJ-34730
Delinquency Dispositions: An Empirical Analysis of Processing Decisions in Three Juvenile Courts, NCJ-34734
The Patterns and Distribution of Assault Incident Characteristics Among Social Areas, NCJ-40025
Patterns of Robbery Characteristics and Their Occurrence Among Social Areas, NCJ-40026
Crime-Specific Analysis:
  The Characteristics of Burglary Incidents, NCJ-42093
  An Empirical Examination of Burglary Offender Characteristics, NCJ-43131
  An Empirical Examination of Burglary Offenders and Offense Characteristics, NCJ-42476
Sources of National Criminal Justice Statistics:
  An Annotated Bibliography, NCJ-45006
Federal Criminal Sentencing: Perspectives of Analysis and a Design for Research, NCJ-33683
Variations in Federal Criminal Sentences: A Statistical Assessment at the National Level, NCJ-33684
Federal Sentencing Patterns: A Study of Geographical Variations, NCJ-33685
Predicting Sentences in Federal Courts: The Feasibility of a National Sentencing Policy, NCJ-33686

☆U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1980—311-379/1726